

**DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS,
AND RESTRICTIONS
FOR GANSEN LANE**

THIS DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS, AND RESTRICTIONS FOR GANSEN LANE (the "Declaration") is made on this 26th day of February, 2020, by Alpine Homes, LLC, a Utah limited liability company ("Declarant").

RECITALS

A. Declarant is the owner of that certain real property located in the City of West Jordan (the "City"), County of Salt Lake, State of Utah, and more particularly described in Article 2 of this Declaration (the "Property").

B. Declarant desires to subject the Property to the provisions of this Declaration in order to create a residential community of Single Family housing (as Single Family is defined herein) and related uses known as Gansen Lane.

NOW, THEREFORE, Declarant hereby declares that the Property, including the improvements constructed or to be constructed thereon, is hereby subjected to the provisions of this Declaration and shall be held, sold, transferred, conveyed, used, occupied, and mortgaged or otherwise encumbered subject to the covenants, conditions, restrictions, easements, assessments, and liens, hereinafter set forth, which are for the purpose of protecting the value and desirability of, and which shall run with the title to, the Property, and shall be binding on all persons having any right, title, or interest in all or any portion of the Property now or hereafter made subject to this Declaration, their respective heirs, legal representatives, successors, successors-in-title, and assigns and shall inure to the benefit of each and every owner of all or any portion thereof.

ARTICLE 1
DEFINITIONS

The following words, when used in this Declaration or in any Amendment (unless the context clearly indicates otherwise), shall have the meanings provided in this Article 1.

1.1 "Amendment" means an amendment or supplement to this Declaration that imposes, expressly or by reference, additional or modified restrictions and obligations on the land described therein.

1.2 "Articles" shall mean the Articles of Incorporation of the Association, as amended from time to time.

1.3 "Association" shall mean Gansen Lane Homeowners Association, a Utah nonprofit corporation, its successors and assigns. "Board of Directors" or "Board" shall mean the Board of Directors of the Association.

1.4 "Bylaws" shall mean the Bylaws of the Association, as amended from time to time and attached hereto as Exhibit B.

1.5 "Common Elements" shall mean any and all real and personal property and easements and other interests therein, together with the facilities and improvements located

thereon as designated on the final plat of the Community or as otherwise conveyed to the Association for the common use and enjoyment of the Owners, including but not limited to the Open Space parcels and private streets depicted on the Plat. "Common Elements" shall include the following:

All streets, curbs and gutters located within the Community, including emergency access rights of way;

All Open Space and improvements located thereon designated on Exhibit A to this Declaration;

All utilities and utility lines located within the Community, up to the Residential Lot Owner's side of the applicable utility meter (except culinary water lines, which will be maintained by the City to the Residential Lot Owner's side of the meter);

All sanitary sewer lines located within the Community, up to the point where the Residential Lot Owner's line connects to the sanitary sewer trunk line;

All storm sewers located within the Community; and

All other real property and improvements thereon that are not located within the boundaries of a Residential Lot, except for utilities, curbs, gutters, and sidewalks located within easements and public rights of way located along and adjacent to Redwood Road.

1.6 "Common Expenses" shall mean those costs and expenses arising out of or connected with the maintenance and operation of the Common Elements, the Community and the Association as described in this Declaration.

1.7 "Community" shall mean Gansen Lane and more specifically shall mean and refer to the Open Space, Common Elements and Residential Lots created on the Property pursuant to the recordation of the Plat.

1.8 "Community Design Review Board" shall mean the committee established pursuant to Section 3.5 below.

1.9 "Community-Wide Standard" shall mean the standard of conduct, maintenance, or other activity generally prevailing in the Community. Such standard may be more specifically determined by the Board of Directors of the Association. Such determination, however, shall generally be made with reference to the standards originally established by the Declarant.

1.10 "Declarant" shall mean and refer to Alpine Homes, LLC, a Utah limited liability company, and its successors-in-title and assigns; provided any such successor-in-title or assign shall acquire for the purpose of development or sale all or any portion of the remaining undeveloped or unsold portions of the Property, and provided further, in the instrument of conveyance to any such successor-in-title or assign, such successor-in-title or assign is designated as the "Declarant" hereunder by the grantor of such conveyance, which grantor shall be the "Declarant" hereunder at the time of such conveyance; provided, further, upon such designation of such successor Declarant, all rights of the former Declarant in and to such status as "Declarant" hereunder shall cease.

1.11 “Declaration” shall mean this Declaration of Covenants, Conditions, and Restrictions for Gansen Lane, as amended or supplemented from time to time.

1.12 “Development Period” shall mean that period of time beginning on the date this Declaration is recorded in the records of Salt Lake County and ending on the date Declarant holds a special meeting of the Association, in accordance with the Bylaws, for the purpose of transitioning the management of the Association from the Declarant to the Owners.

1.13 “Eligible Mortgagee” shall mean and refer to a Mortgagee that has requested notice of certain matters from the Association in accordance with this Declaration.

1.14 “Governing Documents” shall mean and refer to this Declaration, the Articles and Bylaws of the Association, rules and regulations (if any) of the Community adopted by the Board, as any of the foregoing may be amended from time to time.

1.15 “Mortgage” shall mean any mortgage, deed of trust, and any and all other similar instruments used for the purpose of encumbering a Residential Lot or any portion of the Property in the Community as security for the payment or satisfaction of an obligation.

1.16 “Mortgagee” shall mean the holder of a Mortgage.

1.17 “Occupant” shall mean any Person, other than an Owner, occupying all or any portion of a Residence or the Property for any period of time, whether as a tenant or otherwise.

1.18 “Owner” shall mean and refer to the record owner, whether one or more Persons, of the fee simple title to any Residential Lot located within the Community, excluding, however, any Person holding such interest merely as security for the payment or satisfaction of an obligation.

1.19 “Person” shall mean any natural person, as well as a corporation, a limited liability company, joint venture, partnership (general or limited), association, trust, or other legal entity.

1.20 “Plat” shall mean that certain subdivision plat entitled Gansen Lane filed in the Office of the County Recorder for Salt Lake County, as such may be amended from time to time.

1.21 “Reinvestment Fees” shall mean the charge which may be levied and assessed by the Association in the event of a Transfer of a Residential Lot. The Reinvestment Fee, if any, shall be in compliance with Section 57-1-46 of the Utah Code, as such Section of the Utah Code may be amended, supplemented or replaced from time to time.

1.22 “Residence” shall mean any building or portion of a building situated upon a Residential Lot designed and intended for use and occupancy as a residence by a Single Family.

1.23 “Residential Lot” shall mean a portion of the Community intended for independent ownership and residential use and designated as a lot on the Plat and, where the context indicates or requires, shall include any Residence, building, structure or other improvements situated thereon.

1.24 “Single Family” shall mean a group of one or more Persons, each related to the other by blood, marriage or legal adoption, or a group of Persons not all so related, who maintain

a common household in a Residence and satisfy the definition of a “family” set forth in the City’s ordinances pertaining to residential housing.

1.25 “Total Association Vote” means all of the votes attributable to members of the Association (including votes of Declarant).

1.26 “Visible from Neighboring Property” shall mean, with respect to any given object, that such object is or would be visible to a Person six feet tall standing at ground level on any part of any neighboring property or any street other than the specific property in reference.

ARTICLE 2

PROPERTY SUBJECT TO THIS DECLARATION

2.1 **Property Subject to this Declaration**. The real property which is, by the recording of this Declaration, subject to the covenants and restrictions hereafter set forth and which, by virtue of the recording of this Declaration, shall be held, transferred, sold, conveyed, used, occupied, and mortgaged or otherwise encumbered subject to this Declaration is the real property described as: See Exhibit A attached hereto. The Property is not a cooperative.

2.2 **Security Gates and Security Devices**. Security gates and/or other security devices designed to limit access and to provide more privacy for Owners may be constructed, removed, modified or relocated from time to time within or adjacent to the Community. Each Owner and Occupant, and their families, guests and invitees, acknowledge that any such security gate or other security device may restrict or delay entry into, or access within, the Community by police, fire department, ambulances and other emergency vehicles or personnel. Each Owner and Occupant and their families, guests and invitees agree to assume the risk that any such security gate or other security device will restrict or delay entry into, or access within, the Community by police, fire department, ambulances or other emergency vehicles or personnel. Neither the Declarant or the Association nor any director, officer, agent or employee of the Declarant or the Association shall be liable to any Owner or Occupant or their families, guests or invitees for any claims or damages resulting, directly or indirectly, from the construction, existence or maintenance of any such security gate or other security device. All present and future Owners of any Residential Lot, and all present and future Occupants of any Residential Lot are advised that, notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, any security gate or similar facility currently situated, or planned for construction, or hereafter constructed, (a) if constructed may be removed at some future date or dates, (b) if constructed may be relocated at some future date or dates to a site which does not control or limit access to the Community or portions thereof, or (c) if constructed may be modified in all such cases without any notice or liability to or consent of any Owners or Occupants of the Community. Declarant makes no representations regarding, and shall have no liability for, the adequacy or degree of security or protection provided by any security gate or other facility constructed as part of the Community.

ARTICLE 3

GANSEN LANE HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION

3.1 **Description of Association**. The Association is a non-profit corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Utah. The Association shall be charged with the duties and vested with the powers prescribed by law and set forth in the Governing Documents.

3.2 Board of Directors. Declarant shall have the right to appoint or remove any member or members of the Board of Directors or any officer or officers of the Association until termination of the Development Period. Each Owner, by acceptance of a deed to or other conveyance of a Residential Lot, vests in Declarant the authority to appoint and remove directors and officers of the Association during the Development Period. The directors selected by the Declarant need not be Owners. The number of directors shall be as set forth in the Bylaws. Following termination of the Development Period, the Board of Directors shall be elected by the Owners in accordance with the Bylaws.

3.3 Membership. Every Owner of a Residential Lot shall be deemed to have a membership in the Association and membership in the Association shall consist exclusively of such Owners. The foregoing is not intended to include Persons who hold an interest merely as security for the performance of an obligation, and the giving of a security interest shall not terminate the Owner's membership. Membership shall be appurtenant to and may not be separated from ownership of any Residential Lot. There shall be one (1) Association membership for each Residential Lot which membership will be jointly held by all Owners of such Residential Lot. The rights and privileges of membership, including the right to vote and to hold office, may be exercised by a member or the member's spouse, but in no event shall more than one (1) vote be cast nor office held for each Residential Lot owned.

3.4 Voting. Members shall be entitled to one (1) vote for each Residential Lot owned. When more than one (1) Person holds an ownership interest in any Residential Lot, the vote for such Residential Lot shall be exercised as those Owners themselves determine and advise the Secretary prior to any meeting. In the absence of such advice, the Residential Lot's vote shall be suspended in the event more than one (1) Person seeks to exercise it.

3.5 Community Design Review Board. No construction, alteration, addition, refurbishing, or erection of any structure of any nature whatsoever shall be commenced or placed upon any part of the Community, except that which is installed by the Declarant, or is approved in accordance with this Section, or as is otherwise expressly permitted herein. Any such construction, alteration, addition, refurbishing, or erection shall not be made unless and until plans and specifications showing the nature, kind, shape, size and height, architectural design and detail, materials, workmanship, colors, location on site, improvement and site grade elevations, and site landscaping shall have been submitted in writing to and approved by the Community Design Review Board established pursuant to this Section. The Board may employ architects, engineers, or other Persons as it deems necessary to enable the Community Design Review Board to perform its review. Written design guidelines and procedures ("Community Design Guidelines") may be established by the Board for the exercise of this review, which Community Design Guidelines may provide for a review fee, which fee shall not exceed the actual cost of reviewing and approving the plans. Copies of the Community Design Guidelines shall be available to all Owners upon request for a reasonable fee.

3.5.1 The Community Design Review Board shall consist of not less than one (1) nor more than three (3) members, who need not be Owners. So long as the Declarant owns any property for development and/or sale in the Community, the Declarant shall have the right to appoint or remove any or all members of the Community Design Review Board. Upon the expiration or earlier surrender in writing of such right, the Board shall appoint the members of the Community Design Review Board.

3.5.2 Members of the Community Design Review Board shall not be entitled to compensation for services performed pursuant to this Section. The Association shall defend, indemnify, and hold each member of the Community Design Review Board harmless for any liability incurred while serving as a member of the Community Design Review Board.

3.5.3 The Community Design Review Board shall be the sole arbiter of plans submitted to it and may withhold approval for any reason, including aesthetic considerations, and it shall be entitled to stop any construction in violation of approved plans or the Governing Documents. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Community Design Review Board shall always be subject to and shall not do anything inconsistent with this Declaration or applicable law.

3.5.4 APPROVAL BY THE COMMUNITY DESIGN REVIEW BOARD DOES NOT NECESSARILY ASSUME APPROVAL BY THE APPROPRIATE MUNICIPAL AUTHORITY. PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS ARE NOT APPROVED FOR ENGINEERING OR STRUCTURAL DESIGN OR QUALITY OF MATERIALS, AND BY APPROVING SUCH PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS NEITHER THE COMMUNITY DESIGN REVIEW BOARD, THE MEMBERS THEREOF, NOR THE ASSOCIATION ASSUMES LIABILITY OR RESPONSIBILITY THEREFORE, NOR FOR ANY DEFECT IN ANY STRUCTURE CONSTRUCTED FROM SUCH PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS. NEITHER DECLARANT, THE ASSOCIATION, THE COMMUNITY DESIGN REVIEW BOARD, THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, NOR THE OFFICERS, DIRECTORS, MEMBERS, EMPLOYEES, AND AGENTS OF ANY OF THEM SHALL BE LIABLE IN DAMAGES TO ANYONE SUBMITTING PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS TO ANY OF THEM FOR APPROVAL, OR TO ANY OWNER OF PROPERTY AFFECTED BY THESE RESTRICTIONS BY REASON OF MISTAKE IN JUDGMENT, NEGLIGENCE, OR MALFEASANCE ARISING OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE APPROVAL OR DISAPPROVAL OR FAILURE TO APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE ANY SUCH PLANS OR SPECIFICATIONS. EVERY PERSON WHO SUBMITS PLANS OR SPECIFICATIONS AND EVERY OWNER AGREES THAT SUCH PERSON OR OWNER WILL NOT BRING ANY ACTION OR SUIT AGAINST DECLARANT, THE ASSOCIATION, THE COMMUNITY DESIGN REVIEW BOARD, THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, OR THE OFFICERS, DIRECTORS, MEMBERS, EMPLOYEES, AND AGENTS OF ANY OF THEM TO RECOVER ANY DAMAGES AND HEREBY RELEASES, REMISES, QUITCLAIMS, AND COVENANTS NOT TO SUE FOR ALL CLAIMS, DEMANDS, AND CAUSES OF ACTION ARISING OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH ANY JUDGMENT, NEGLIGENCE, OR NONFEASANCE AND HEREBY WAIVES THE PROVISIONS OF ANY LAW WHICH PROVIDES THAT A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND THE CLAIMS, DEMANDS, AND CAUSES OF ACTION NOT KNOWN AT THE TIME THE RELEASE IS GIVEN.

3.6 **Bylaws, Rules and Regulations.** The Board on behalf of the Association shall have the power to adopt, modify, and amend Bylaws, rules and regulations governing the Community, provided that such Bylaws, rules and regulations shall not be inconsistent with this Declaration and shall apply uniformly to all Owners, except as specifically provided herein. The Board shall have the power to enforce the rules and regulations on behalf of the Association and may

prescribe penalties or fines for their violation. Any such Bylaws, rules and regulations shall become effective thirty (30) days after promulgation. A copy of the Bylaws, rules and regulations then in force shall be retained by the secretary of the Association. The Declarant on behalf of the Board may adopt the initial Bylaws, rules and regulations.

ARTICLE 4 **ASSESSMENTS BY THE ASSOCIATION**

4.1 Purpose of Assessment. The assessments provided for herein shall be used for the general purposes of promoting the recreation, health, safety, welfare, common benefit, and enjoyment of the Owners and Occupants of Residential Lots, including the maintenance of real and personal property, all as may be more specifically authorized from time to time by the Board of Directors.

4.2 Creation of the Lien and Personal Obligation for Assessments. Each Owner of any Residential Lot, by acceptance of a deed therefor, whether or not it shall be so expressed in such deed, covenants and agrees to pay to the Association: (i) annual assessments or charges; (ii) special assessments, such assessments to be established and collected as hereinafter provided; and (iii) specific assessments established pursuant to the terms of this Declaration, including, but not limited to, reasonable fines imposed in accordance with the terms of this Declaration.

4.2.1 All such assessments, together with (i) late charges, (ii) interest set by the Board, not to exceed the maximum rate permitted by law (but not to exceed eighteen percent (18%) per annum), and (iii) costs, including, without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees actually incurred, shall be a charge on the land and shall be a continuing lien upon the Residential Lot against which each assessment is made.

4.2.2 Each such assessment, together with late charges, interest, costs, including, without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees actually incurred, shall also be the personal obligation of the Person who was the Owner of such Residential Lot at the time the assessment fell due. Each Owner shall be personally liable for the portion of each assessment coming due while the Owner of a Residential Lot, and each grantee of an Owner shall be jointly and severally liable for such portion thereof as may be due and payable at the time of conveyance; provided, however, the liability of a grantee for the unpaid assessments of its grantor shall not apply to any first Mortgagee taking title through foreclosure proceedings or deed in lieu of foreclosure.

4.2.3 The Association shall, within five (5) days after receiving a written request therefor and for a reasonable charge (not to exceed the fee allowed per Utah Code section 57-8a-106, as amended), furnish a certificate signed by an officer of the Association setting forth whether the assessments on a specified Residential Lot have been paid. Such certificate shall be binding upon the Association as of the date of issuance.

4.2.4 Annual assessments shall be levied proportionately on all Residential Lots. Assessments shall be paid in such manner and on such dates as may be fixed by the Board. Unless otherwise provided by the Board, the assessment shall be paid in annual installments.

4.3 Adoption of Budget. It shall be the duty of the Board, not less frequently than every six years, to cause a Reserve Analysis to be prepared in accordance with Utah Code Section 57-8a-211. Not less frequently than every three years, the Board shall review and, if necessary, update a previously conducted reserve analysis. It shall further be the duty of the Board to prepare and adopt a budget covering the estimated costs of operating the Association during the coming year and the assessments to be levied against each Residential Lot, which shall include an amount for capital reserves in accordance with a capital budget separately prepared. The Board shall cause a summary of the proposed operating and capital budgets, the most recent reserve analysis or update, and the proposed assessments against each Residential Lot for the following year to be mailed or provided by electronic notice, to each Owner. The Board shall present the adopted budget to the Association at a meeting of the members. Subject to the provisions of Utah Code Ann. §§ 57-8a-211 and 57-8a-215, unless within 45 days after the budget meeting there is a vote of disapproval by at least fifty-one percent (51%) of the lot owners in the Association the budget shall be deemed adopted.

4.4 Revised Budget. If the financial circumstances or needs of the Association materially change during any year, the Board may prepare and adopt a revised budget and assessments for the balance of the year. The Board shall cause a summary of the proposed revised budget and assessments to be mailed or sent electronically to each Owner and shall set a date for a meeting of the Owners to consider ratification of the revised budget and assessments in the same manner as the regular annual budget as set forth above.

4.5 Special Assessments. In addition to the other assessments authorized herein, the Association may levy special assessments for expenses such as, but not limited to, capital improvements from time to time if approved at a meeting by two-thirds (2/3) of the Total Association Vote. Special assessments shall be paid as determined by the Board, and the Board may permit special assessments to be paid in installments extending beyond the fiscal year in which the special assessment is imposed.

4.6 Lien for Assessments. All sums assessed against a Residential Lot pursuant to this Declaration, together with late charges, interest, costs, including, without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees actually incurred, as provided herein, shall be secured by a lien on such Residential Lot in favor of the Association. Such lien shall be superior to all other liens and encumbrances on such Residential Lot, except for (d) liens for a lien or encumbrance recorded before the date this Declaration is recorded; (e) liens for all sums unpaid on a first or second Mortgage duly recorded in the records of Salt Lake County before a recorded notice of lien by or on behalf of the Association, and all amounts advanced pursuant to such Mortgage and secured thereby in accordance with the terms of such instrument; or (c) a lien for real estate taxes or other governmental assessments or charges against a Residential Lot. All other Persons acquiring liens or encumbrances on any Residential Lot after the recording of this Declaration shall be deemed to consent that such liens or encumbrances shall be inferior to future liens for assessments, as provided herein, whether or not prior consent is specifically set forth in the instruments creating such liens or encumbrances.

4.7 Effect of Nonpayment of Assessments; Remedies of the Association. Any assessment or installment thereof delinquent for a period of more than ten (10) days shall incur a late charge in an amount as the Board may from time to time determine. The Association shall cause a notice of delinquency to be given to any member who has not paid within ten (10) days following the due date.

4.7.1 If the assessment is not paid within sixty (60) days, a lien, as herein provided, shall attach and, in addition, the lien shall include interest set by the Board from time to time, on the principal amount due, late charges, costs of collection, including, without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees actually incurred, and any other amounts provided or permitted by law.

4.7.2 In the event that the assessment remains unpaid after ninety (90) days, the Association may, as the Board shall determine, institute suit to collect such amounts and/or to foreclose its lien. Foreclosure of such lien shall be in accordance with the then prevailing Utah law relating to the foreclosure of realty mortgages or deeds of trust (including the right to recover any deficiency), the method recognized under Utah law for the enforcement of a mechanic's lien, or any other means permitted by law, and the Residential Lot may be redeemed after foreclosure sale if provided by law. In order to facilitate the foreclosure of any such lien in the manner provided at law for the foreclosure of deeds of trust, Declarant, prior to the expiration of the Development Period, and thereafter the Board, shall have the right to designate and appoint as the trustee to exercise said power of sale, any person or entity qualified to act as a trustee under Utah law. Such trustee, and any successors, shall not have any other right, title or interest in the Community beyond those rights and interests necessary and appropriate to foreclose any liens against Lots arising pursuant hereto. In any such foreclosure, the Owner of the Residential Lot being foreclosed shall be required to pay the costs and expenses of such proceeding (including reasonable attorneys' fees), and such costs and expenses shall be secured by the lien being foreclosed.

4.7.3 The lien provided for in this Article shall be in favor of the Association and shall be for the benefit of all other Owners. The Association, acting on behalf of the Owners, shall have the power to bid on the Residential Lot at any foreclosure sale or to acquire, hold, lease, mortgage, or convey the same.

4.7.4 No Owner may waive or otherwise exempt himself from liability for the assessments provided for herein, including, by way of illustration, but not limitation, abandonment of the Residential Lot.

4.7.5 All payments shall be applied first to costs, then to late charges, then to interest and then to delinquent assessments.

4.8 Suspension for Nonpayment of Assessment. If an Owner shall be in arrears in the payment of any assessment due, or shall otherwise be in default of the performance of any terms of the Governing Documents of the Association for a period of thirty (30) days, said Owner's right (i) to receive a utility service for which the Owner pays as a Common Expense; or (ii) of access to and use of recreational facility, if any, may be suspended (except as against foreclosing secured parties) by the Board upon notice to such Owner in accordance with Utah Code Ann. § 57-8a-309 and shall remain suspended until all payments, including interest thereon, are brought current and any other default is remedied. No Owner is relieved of liability for assessments by non-use of the Common Elements or by abandonment of a Residential Lot.

4.9 Date of Commencement of Assessments. The assessments provided for herein shall commence as to a Residential Lot subject to this Declaration on the first day of the month following conveyance of such Residential Lot to a Person other than Declarant. The first annual

assessment shall be adjusted according to the number of months then remaining in that fiscal year.

4.10 **Reinvestment Fees.** The Board shall have the right to establish from time to time a Reinvestment Fee assessment in accordance with this section. Upon the occurrence of any sale, transfer or conveyance (a "Transfer"), the party receiving title to the Lot shall pay to the Association a Reinvestment Fee in an amount to be established by the Board from time to time, provided that in no event shall the Reinvestment Fee exceed the lesser of 0.5% of the value of the applicable Lot or the maximum rate permitted by applicable law. The Reinvestment Fee shall not be assessed against a Transfer where prohibited by law.

4.11 **Specific Assessments.** In addition to the assessments outlined above, the Board shall have the power to levy such specific assessments as, in its discretion, it shall deem appropriate. All other terms and conditions of this Article 4 relating to general and special assessments shall apply to the levy and collection of the specific assessments covered hereby and the Association shall have all powers and remedies for collection and enforcement of such assessments as are applicable to the general and special assessments set forth above. Fines levied pursuant to this Declaration and the costs of maintenance performed by the Association for which the Owner is responsible, shall be specific assessments.

4.12 **Common Elements Exempt.** The Open Space and other Common Elements shall be exempt from assessments by the Association.

4.13 **Declarant's Obligations.** Notwithstanding any other provision of this Declaration to the contrary, no annual assessment shall be levied against Lots owned by the Declarant during the Development Period. During the Development Period, the Declarant shall subsidize the Association for the amount by which the cost of operating and administering the Association and maintaining reasonable reserves for maintenance, replacement and repairs and for contingencies exceeds the total amount of assessments levied against Lots owned by Owners other than the Declarant. The subsidy required of Declarant under this Subsection may be in the form of cash or in the form of "in-kind" contributions of goods or services, or in any combination of the foregoing, and any subsidies made by Declarant in the form of "in-kind" contributions of goods or services shall be valued at the fair market value of the goods or services contributed. Declarant shall make payments or contributions in respect of its subsidy obligations under this Subsection at such times as the Board may reasonably request from time to time (but shall not be required to make such payments or contributions more often than monthly); at the end of each fiscal year of the Association, either: (f) Declarant shall pay or contribute to the Association such additional funds, goods or services (or any combination thereof) as may be necessary, when added to all other funds, goods and services paid or contributed by Declarant during such fiscal year, to satisfy in full Declarant's subsidy obligations under this Subsection for such fiscal year; or (g) the Association shall pay to Declarant or credit against Declarant's subsidy obligation for the immediately following fiscal year, as Declarant may elect, the amount, if any, by which the total of all payments or contributions paid or made by Declarant during such fiscal year exceeded the total subsidy obligation of Declarant for such fiscal year under this Subsection.

4.13 **Appointment of Trustee.** Declarant, the Association and each Owner hereby appoint First American Title Insurance Company ("Trustee") as trustee for the purpose of exercising the power of sale in connection with any non-judicial foreclosures as provided in the Utah Community Association Act; provided, however, the Association reserves the right to

substitute and appoint a successor trustee as provided for in the Community Association Act. Declarant hereby conveys and warrants pursuant to U.C.A. Sections 57-1-20 and 57-8a-302 to Trustee, with power of sale, the Residential Lots for the purpose of securing payment of assessments under the terms of the Declaration.

ARTICLE 5

MAINTENANCE; CONVEYANCE OF COMMON ELEMENTS TO ASSOCIATION

5.1 Association's Responsibility. The Association shall maintain, keep in good repair, and, as needed, replace the Common Elements described in Section 1.5 herein and any Common Elements acquired by the Association in the future. This maintenance shall include, without limitation, maintenance of any native growth protection areas, as applicable, maintenance of streets including snow removal, maintenance of the security gate or other security devices, if applicable, maintenance, repair, and replacement of all drainage easements and any improvements located thereon that benefit the Community, in the event such streets, easements and improvements are not maintained by the City of West Jordan. If streetlights are installed and there is no procedure for billing individual Owners then the Association shall pay the bills for the streetlights. The Association shall also maintain all other facilities serving the Community not dedicated to or maintained by a public entity. The foregoing maintenance shall be performed consistent with the Community-Wide Standard. The Association may employ a manager or other independent contractors to perform all or any part of the duties and responsibilities of the Association, including but not limited to the responsibility to maintain the private streets, the gate, upkeep the pavement and remove snow.

5.2 Property Not Owned by Association. The Association shall have the right, but not the obligation, to maintain other property, whether or not owned by the Association and whether within or without the Community, where the Board has determined that such maintenance would benefit all Owners. Without limiting the foregoing, the Association may enter into joint maintenance agreements with adjoining property owners or associations for the repair, maintenance and replacement of any shared facilities or other property.

5.3 Damage Caused by Owner. In the event that the Association determines that the need for maintenance, repair, or replacement, which is the responsibility of the Association hereunder, is caused through the willful or negligent act of an Owner, or the family, guests, lessees, or invitees of any Owner, the Association may perform such maintenance, repair or replacement at such Owner's sole cost and expense, and all costs thereof shall be added to and become a part of the assessment to which such Owner is subject and shall become a lien against the Residential Lot of such Owner.

5.4 Owner's Responsibility. Except as provided above, all maintenance of any Residential Lot and all structures, parking areas, landscaping, and other improvements thereon together with the landscaping and trees on any parking strip fronting any such Residential Lot, shall be the sole responsibility of the Owner thereof, who shall provide maintenance consistent with the Community-Wide Standard and the Governing Documents. The perimeter fencing, if any, shall be maintained and repaired, in uniform appearance, by the abutting Owners. In the event that the Board of Directors of the Association determines that any Owner has failed or refused to discharge properly any of such Owner's obligations with regard to the maintenance, repair, or replacement of items for which such Owner is responsible hereunder, the Association shall, except in an emergency situation, give the Owner written notice of the Association's intent to provide

such necessary maintenance, repair, or replacement at the Owner's sole cost and expense. The notice shall set forth with reasonable particularity the maintenance, repairs, or replacement deemed necessary. The Owner shall have ten (10) days after receipt of such notice within which to complete such maintenance, repair, or replacement, or, in the event that such maintenance, repair, or replacement is not capable of completion within a ten (10) day period, to commence such work which shall be completed within a reasonable time. If any Owner does not comply with the provisions hereof, the Association may provide any such maintenance, repair, or replacement at such Owner's sole cost and expense, and all costs shall be added to and become a part of the assessment to which such Owner is subject and shall become a lien against the Residential Lot.

5.5 Conveyance of Common Elements by Declarant to Association. The Common Elements have been conveyed to the Association by Special Warranty Deed. The Association has accepted the conveyance and the tracts are now Common Elements to be maintained by the Association. The Common Elements shall be subject to an easement of common use and enjoyment in favor of the Association and every Owner, their heirs, successors and assigns in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Governing Documents. Such rights to use the Common Elements shall be appurtenant to and shall not be separated from ownership of any Residential Lot and shall not be assigned or conveyed by any Owner in any way except upon the transfer of title to such Residential Lot, and then only to the transferee of such title and shall be deemed so conveyed whether or not it shall be so expressed in the deed or other instrument conveying title. Certain rights of use, ingress, egress, occupation, and management authority in the Common Elements set forth elsewhere in this Declaration shall be reserved to Declarant for the duration of the Development Period. Declarant shall not be required to make any improvements whatsoever to property to be conveyed and accepted pursuant to this Section.

ARTICLE 6

USE RESTRICTIONS AND RULES

6.1 General/Rules and Regulations. In addition to the restrictions on use applicable to Residential Lots that are described by law and elsewhere in this Declaration, all Owners and Occupants shall comply with the use restrictions provided in this Article. These use restrictions may only be amended in the manner provided herein regarding amendment of this Declaration. In addition, subject to Utah Code Ann. § 57-8a-217, the Board may, from time to time, without consent of the Owners, promulgate, modify, or delete other use restrictions and rules and regulations applicable to the Community. Provided, however, that prior to adopting, amending, modifying, cancelling, limiting, creating exceptions to, or expanding the rules and regulations applicable to the Community, the Board shall deliver notice to Owners stating that the Board is considering a change to a rule or regulation at least fifteen (15) days before the Board will meet to consider a change to a rule or regulation, provide an open forum at the meeting of the Board to allow Owners to be heard, and deliver a copy of the change in the rule or regulation approved by the Board to Owners within fifteen (15) days of the Board meeting. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Board may adopt a rule without first providing notice to the Owners if there is an imminent risk of harm, but the Board shall provide notice of the adoption of such a rule to the Owners. Such use restrictions and rules shall be adopted in accordance with Utah Code and distributed to all Owners and Occupants.

6.2 Residential Use. All Residential Lots shall be used for Single Family residential purposes exclusively with the exception that certain home occupations may be permitted, subject to the guidelines and rules established by the Board, if any, and subject to approval by the Board.

Such home occupations (1) shall be limited to certain business uses, (2) shall not create any disturbance, noise, or unsightliness, (3) shall not unduly increase traffic flow or parking congestion, and (4) shall not be in violation of any of the provisions of the Governing Documents. Use of the Residential Lots shall in all cases be in compliance with all applicable laws, ordinances, rules and regulations.

6.3 Building and Landscaping Requirements and Restrictions. All Residences constructed within the Community by any Person shall be subject to design review and approval by the Community Design Review Board which may cover the minimum size, architectural style, height, scope of improvements, quality of design, materials, workmanship, and siting standards. The following restrictions shall apply to the Community in general:

6.3.1 Only one Single Family Residence shall be permitted on each Residential Lot.

6.3.2 After Declarant has completed construction of all Residences in the Community, any remodeling or exterior addition to any Residence or other structure erected or placed on any Residential Lot shall be completed as to external appearance, including finished painting, within six (6) months after the date of commencement of construction. All front, side and rear yard landscaping must be completed within twelve (12) months from the date of closing of the purchase of the Residence by the Owner from the Declarant. In the event that strict enforcement of this provision would cause undue hardship due to weather conditions, this provision may be extended for a reasonable length of time as approved in writing by the Community Design Review Board.

6.3.3 All Residences within the Community shall contain a two car garage; carports shall not be permitted. Unless otherwise approved by the Community Design Review Board, all garages must be attached to, or incorporated in and made a part of, the Residence constructed upon a Residential Lot. In granting waivers to this requirement, the Community Design Review Board will consider functional necessity and architectural desirability.

6.3.4 All driveways and parking areas shall be paved with material approved by the Community Design Review Board.

6.3.5 No fence, fencing-type barrier, or hedge of any kind shall be erected, allowed or maintained upon any Residential Lot, without the prior written consent of the Community Design Review Board. All fences shall be constructed of vinyl material unless approved by the Community Design Review Board. No fence, fence type barrier, or hedge of any kind shall be constructed forward of the rear of the house on the Lot. Any such fence, barrier, row of trees, or hedge shall be strictly in compliance with Community Design Guidelines, if any, established by the Community Design Review Board, which standards may provide for limited acceptable styles and/or specifications.

6.3.6 Each Residence constructed on a Residential Lot shall be built of new materials except, with approval of the Community Design Review Board, decorative items such as used brick, weathered planking, and similar items. All visible masonry shall be stone, brick or stucco. Types and colors of exterior paint and stain must be submitted to the Community Design Review Board for approval. Any change to the exterior color of

any improvement located on a Residential Lot, including, without limitation, the Residence, must be approved by the Community Design Review Board.

6.3.7 All roofs on Residences and garages shall be of composite, tile or cedar shake and shall have a minimum pitch of four/twelve.

6.4 **Signs.** Except in an emergency, to warn of danger or if required by legal proceedings, no sign of any kind shall be erected by an Owner or Occupant within the Community without the prior written consent of the Community Design Review Board. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Owner or Occupant shall be permitted to display religious and holiday signs, symbols, and decorations inside a Residence, provided, however, that the Community Design Review Board may adopt time, place, and manner restrictions with respect to political signs and signs that are visible from outside the Residence or Residential Lot. The Board and the Declarant shall have the right to erect reasonable and appropriate signs including, without limitation, signs related to Declarant's development and marketing of residences within the Community. An Owner may erect only those certain signs (including "for sale", "for lease" and "open house" signs) the nature, size, number and location of which have been approved in advance and in writing by the Community Design Review Board or which comply with the Community-Wide Standard.

6.5 **Vehicles.** The term "vehicles" as used herein shall include, without limitation, automobiles, vans, campers, trucks, buses, motor homes, mobile homes, boats, jet skis, trailers, portable aircraft, motorcycles, snowmobiles, mini-bikes, scooters, go-carts, dune buggies and any other towed or self-propelled transportation type vehicle. The term "passenger vehicles" as used herein shall include passenger automobiles, vans, small trucks, motorcycles, and similar type vehicles used regularly and primarily as transportation for the Owners and Occupants of a Residential Lot. Vehicles used for commercial and recreational purposes are not considered passenger vehicles. "Parking areas" shall refer to the number of garage parking spaces and driveway areas in front of garages. However, driveway areas shall be considered "parking areas" for passenger vehicles only.

6.5.1 No vehicles other than passenger vehicles in regular use may be parked on any Residential Lot, Common Element or any other portion of the Community, except in parking areas on Residential Lots, or in a screened area on a Residential Lot, if such screened area is approved by the Community Design Review Board and such vehicle is not Visible From Neighboring Property, or visible from the Common Elements or streets. Any vehicle regularly parked in an unapproved area or for longer than twenty-four (24) consecutive hours shall be considered a nuisance and may be removed from the Community.

6.5.2 No passenger vehicles may be parked on any Residential Lot, Common Element or other portion of the Community except in "parking areas" as defined in this Section 6.5.

6.5.3 Any passenger vehicle which is inoperable or unlicensed and not capable of use on the public highways and which is parked on any parking area for a period of more than forty-eight (48) hours shall be treated the same as a non-passenger vehicle and shall be considered a nuisance and may be removed from the Community.

6.5.4 The Board may adopt and maintain current rules and regulations concerning the parking and storage of vehicles on any Residential Lot, Common Element or any portion of the Community. Said rules are to protect the Community from the potentially adverse impacts of vehicles on the Community environment and to accommodate the evolving nature and use of such vehicles. Such rules and regulations may provide for exceptions and/or modifications to the conditions of this Section as determined in the sole discretion of the Board. The Board shall rule on any dispute as to the interpretation or application of this Section and all rules and regulations established by the Board with respect to vehicles.

6.5.5 Off-street parking for at least four (4) passenger vehicles shall be provided on each Residential Lot. Covered enclosed parking shall be provided for two (2) or more passenger vehicles, plus a driveway for at least two (2) additional passenger vehicles, unless approved by the Community Design Review Board.

6.6 Vehicles on Common Elements. No motorized vehicles shall be permitted on pathways or unpaved Common Elements except vehicles being used for the limited purpose of operating and maintaining utilities.

6.7 Leasing. The entire Residence on a Residential Lot may be let to a Single Family tenant or lessee from time to time by the Owner, subject to the provisions of the Governing Documents. All leases shall be in writing and shall have a minimum term of at least six (6) months. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the minimum term shall not be applicable to the following Residential Lots (a) an Owner in the military for the period of the Owner's deployment; (b) a Residential Lot occupied by an Owner's parent, child, or sibling; (c) an Owner whose employer has relocated the lot owner for no less than two years; (d) a Residential Lot owned by an entity that is occupied by an individual who (i) has voting rights under the entity's organizational documents, and (ii) has a 25% or greater share of ownership, control, and right to profits and losses of the entity; or (e) a Residential Lot owned by a trust or other entity created for estate planning purposes if the trust or other estate planning entity was created for the estate of the current resident of the Residential Lot or the parent, child, or sibling of the current resident of the Residential Lot. All leases shall require, without limitation, that the tenant acknowledge receipt of a copy of the Governing Documents. All leases shall also obligate the tenant to comply with the foregoing and shall provide that in the event of noncompliance, the Board, in addition to any other remedies available to it, may evict the tenant on behalf of the Owner and specifically assess all costs associated therewith against the Owner and the Owner's Residential Lot. The Board shall track the number of Residential Lots leased from time to time and ensure consistent administration and enforcement of such rental restrictions.

6.8 Occupants Bound. All provisions of the Governing Documents which govern the conduct of Owners and which provide for sanctions against Owners shall also apply to all Occupants.

6.9 Animals. No animals, livestock or poultry of any kind shall be raised, bred or kept in the Community; provided, however, that a reasonable number of conventional household pets, as determined solely by the Board, may be kept on a Residential Lot subject to the following restrictions:

6.9.1 Pets shall not be kept, bred or maintained for any commercial purposes.

6.9.2 Owners shall be responsible for the immediate clean up and removal of all fecal matter deposited by pets on any property other than the Residential Lot of the Owner of the pet.

6.9.3 Pets shall be confined in a fenced yard (including electric) unless on a leash and accompanied by a responsible Person.

6.9.4 No domestic pet may be kept if it is a source of annoyance or a nuisance.

6.9.5 No structure for the care, housing or confinement of any animal or bird shall be maintained so as to be Visible From Neighboring Property, unless otherwise approved by the Community Design Review Board.

If an Owner or Occupant fails to abide by the rules and regulations and/or covenants applicable to pets contained in the Governing Documents, the Association or the Board of Directors, as applicable, may bar such pet from use of or travel upon the Common Elements and the Community Areas. The Board of Directors may subject ingress, egress, use or travel upon the Community Areas by a Person with a pet to a use fee, which may be a general fee for all similarly-situated persons or a specific fee imposed for failure of an Owner or Occupant to abide by the rules regulations, and or covenants applicable to pets. In addition, any pet which endangers the health of any Owner or Occupant of a Residential Lot, which creates a nuisance or an unreasonable disturbance or which is not a conventional household pet, as may be determined in the sole discretion of the Board of Directors or the Board, must be permanently removed from the Community upon seven (7) days written notice by the Board of Directors. Upon the written request of any Owner or Occupant, the Board of Directors, shall conclusively determine, in its respective sole and absolute subjective discretion, whether for the purposes of this Section, a particular animal, fish or bird is a generally recognized house or yard pet, whether such a pet is a nuisance or whether the number of animals, fish or birds on any such property is reasonable. Pets shall be attended at all times and shall be registered, licensed and inoculated from time to time as required by law.

6.10 **Mining Prohibited.** No portion of the Community shall be used for the purpose of boring, mining, quarrying, or exploring for or removing oil or other hydrocarbons, minerals, gravel, or earth.

6.11 **Nuisance.** Each Owner and Occupant shall prevent the development of any unclean, unhealthy, unsightly, or unkempt condition on his or her Residential Lot. No Residential Lot shall be used, in whole or in part, for the storage of any property or thing that will cause such Residential Lot to appear to be in an unclean or untidy condition; nor shall any substance, thing, or material be kept that will emit foul or obnoxious odors or that will cause any noise or other condition that will or might disturb the peace, quiet, safety, comfort, or serenity of the Owners and Occupants of surrounding property. No illegal, illicit, noxious or offensive activity shall be carried on within the Community, nor shall anything be done tending to cause embarrassment, discomfort, annoyance, or nuisance to any Person using any property within the Community. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, no speaker, horn, whistle, siren, bell, amplifier or other sound device, except such devices as may be used exclusively for security purposes, shall be located, installed or maintained upon the exterior of any Residential Lot unless required by law or unless specifically approved by the Community Design Review Board.

6.12 **Unsightly or Unkempt Conditions.** The pursuit of hobbies or other activities, including specifically, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the assembly of and disassembly of motor vehicles and other mechanical devices, which might tend to cause disorderly, unsightly, or unkempt conditions, shall not be undertaken outside of homes or garages. Garage doors shall be kept closed at all times unless they are in use. In addition, the storage of equipment, machinery, construction supplies or any similar material on a Residential Lot outside of the Residence and garage constructed thereon is strictly prohibited except as required during the remodeling or refurbishing of improvements on such Residential Lot and then only in such areas as may be approved by the Community Design Review Board and for not more than sixty (60) days.

6.13 **Antennas.** Antennas, satellite dishes, and such other similar broadcast devices shall be prohibited on any Residential Lot, except (a) devices designed to receive direct broadcast satellite service which are one meter or less in diameter; (b) devices designed to receive video programming services via multipoint distribution services which are one meter or less in diameter or diagonal measurement or (c) devices designed to receive television broadcast signals ("Permitted Devices") shall be permitted, provided that any such Permitted Device is:

6.13.1 located in the attic, crawl space, garage, or other interior spaces of the Residence or another approved structure on the Residential Lot so as not to be visible from outside the Residence or other structure;

6.13.2 located in the rear yard of the Residence (i.e. the area between the plane formed by the front façade of the Residence and the rear lot line) and setback from all lot lines at least eight (8) feet;

6.13.3 attached to or mounted on a deck or patio and extending no higher than the eaves of that portion of the roof of the Residence directly in front of such antenna; or

6.13.4 attached to or mounted on the rear wall of the Residence so as to extend no higher than the eaves of the Residence at a point directly above the position where attached or mounted to the wall. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, no satellite dish, exterior antenna, or other similar broadcast devices of any kind shall be placed, allowed, or maintained upon any Residential Lot or any portion of the Community unless screened from view from the street, as described in this Section 6.13, without the prior written consent of the Community Design Review Board. Each Owner and Occupant acknowledges that this provision benefits all Owners and Occupants and each Owner and Occupant agrees to comply with this provision despite the fact that the erection of an outdoor satellite dish, antenna or similar device would be the most cost-effective way to transmit or receive the signals sought to be transmitted or received.

6.14 **No Obstruction of Easements.** Catch basins and drainage areas are for the purpose of natural flow of water only. No obstructions or debris shall be placed in these areas. No Owner or Occupant may obstruct or re-channel the drainage flows after location and installation of drainage swales, storm sewers or storm drains. Declarant hereby reserves for the benefit of Declarant and the Association and their respective successors and assigns a perpetual easement across all Common Elements and Residential Lots for the purpose of maintaining or altering drainage and water flow. No structure, planting, or other material shall be placed or

permitted to remain upon any easement which may damage or interfere with the installation and maintenance of any utilities, unless approved by the Board prior to installation.

6.15 **Sight Distance at Intersections.** All property located at street intersections shall be landscaped so as to permit safe sight across the street corners. No fence, wall, hedge or shrub planting shall be placed or permitted to remain where it would create a traffic or sight problem as determined by the Community Design Review Board in its sole discretion.

6.16 **Garbage Cans, Woodpiles, Etc.** All woodpiles, air-conditioning compressors, machinery, equipment and other similar items related to the operation of the Residence shall be located or screened so as to be concealed from view from the street abutting the Residential Lot on which such items are located. No garbage or trash shall be placed or kept on any Residential Lot, except in covered containers of a type, size, and style which are approved by the Design Review Board or required by the applicable municipal authority. In no event shall such containers be maintained so as to be Visible From Neighboring Property except to make the same available for collection. All rubbish, trash, and garbage shall be regularly removed and shall not be allowed to accumulate. Trash, garbage, debris, or other waste matter of any kind may not be burned within the Community. No outdoor incinerators shall be kept or maintained on any Residential Lot.

6.17 **Subdivision of Residential Lot.** No Residential Lot shall be subdivided or its boundary lines changed except with the prior written approval of the Community Design Review Board and the Declarant. Declarant, however, hereby expressly reserves the right to re-plat any Residential Lot or Lots owned by Declarant. Any such division, boundary line change, or replatting shall not be in violation of the applicable subdivision and zoning regulations.

6.18 **Firearms.** The use of firearms in the Community is prohibited. The term "firearms" includes without limitation BB guns, pellet guns, and firearms of all types.

6.19 **Utilities.** Except as may be permitted by the Community Design Review Board, no overhead utility lines, including lines for cable television, shall be permitted within the Community, except for temporary lines as required during construction and except as such lines exist upon recording of the Plat or as required by utilities serving the Community.

6.20 **Lighting.** All exterior lights except for seasonal Christmas decorative lights, which may be displayed between November 15 and January 15 only, must be approved in accordance with the Declaration and are subject to the following restrictions:

6.20.1 No colored lights (except for seasonal decorative lights and yellow insect lights) shall be permitted at any location within the Community.

6.20.2 All exterior fixtures that are attached to the Residence shall be of compatible design and materials of the Residence. Any post mounted exterior fixtures shall be of compatible design and materials as the fixtures attached to the Residence.

6.20.3 No fixtures which illuminate and excessively glare onto any other Residential Lot shall be permitted, and all exterior lights shall be screened to minimize impacts of light and glare.

6.21 **Artificial Vegetation, Exterior Sculpture, and Similar Items.** No artificial vegetation, exterior sculpture, fountains, and similar items shall be permitted in the front yard of any Residential Lot unless approved by the Community Design Review Board.

6.22 **Mailboxes.** All mailboxes located on Residential Lots shall be of a style approved by the Community Design Review Board. Mailboxes shall be attached only to stands provided and maintained by the Association in designated locations.

6.23 **Clotheslines.** No exterior clotheslines of any type shall be permitted upon any Residential Lot unless entirely screened from view from other Residential Lots.

6.24 **Exterior Security Devices.** No exterior security devices, including, without limitation, window bars, shall be permitted on any Residence or Residential Lot. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Article, signs placed on the Residential Lot or the exterior of the Residence stating that such Residence is protected by a security system are permissible if such signs are consistent with the Community-Wide Standard.

6.25 **Construction and Sale Period.** So long as Declarant owns any portion of the Property for development and/or sale, the restrictions set forth in this Article shall not be applied or interpreted so as to prevent, hinder or interfere with development, construction and sales activities of Declarant or any builder or developer approved by Declarant. Any provisions of this Declaration which prohibit non-residential use of Lots and regulate the parking of vehicles shall not prohibit the construction and maintenance of model homes by Declarant, or parking incidental to the visiting of such model homes, so long as the construction, operation and maintenance of such model homes and parking otherwise comply with all of the provisions of this Declaration. The Community Design Review Board may also permit Residential Lots and other Common Elements to be used for parking in connection with the showing of model homes. Any structures constructed as model homes shall cease to be used as model homes at any time the Declarant is not actively engaged in the construction and sale of Residences in the Community, and thereafter, no Residence or other structure shall be used as a model home for the sale of Residences or other structures within the Community.

ARTICLE 7

INSURANCE AND CASUALTY LOSSES

7.1 **Insurance Coverage.** The Board of Directors or the duly authorized agent of the Association shall have the authority to and shall obtain or cause to be obtained insurance as follows:

7.1.1 The Board shall obtain insurance on all insurable buildings and, where the Board deems there to be a reasonable risk, other substantial structures which the Association is obligated to maintain, whether or not such buildings or structures are located on the Common Elements. Insurance on buildings shall provide, at minimum, fire and extended coverage, including vandalism and malicious mischief, and shall be in an amount sufficient to cover the full replacement cost of any repair or reconstruction in the event of damage or destruction from any such hazard. Insurance on other substantial structures shall cover those risks and shall be in such amounts deemed advisable by the Board. The Board may insure other types of improvements, including entry monuments, landscaping,

and the like, as it deems advisable. With respect to such other improvements, the Board shall determine the risks to be insured and the amounts of insurance to be carried.

7.1.2 The Board shall obtain a public liability policy applicable to the Common Elements in connection with the use, ownership, or maintenance of the Common Elements, covering the Association and its members for all damage or injury caused by the negligence of the Association or any of its members or agents, and, if reasonably available, directors' and officers' liability insurance. The public liability policy shall have a combined single limit of at least One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00) unless otherwise determined by the Board.

7.1.3 The Board is hereby authorized to contract with or otherwise arrange to obtain the insurance coverage required hereunder through the Declarant and to reimburse Declarant for the cost thereof, and Declarant shall be authorized, but not obligated, to purchase such insurance coverage for the benefit of the Association and the Owners upon Declarant and the Association agreeing upon the terms and conditions applicable to reimbursement by the Association for costs incurred by Declarant in obtaining such coverage. Notwithstanding anything contained in this Declaration to the contrary, the Board shall not be required to comply with the provisions of this Article if the Board has contracted for or otherwise arranged to obtain the required insurance coverage through the Declarant.

7.1.4 Premiums for all insurance shall be Common Expenses of the Association. The policies may contain a reasonable deductible, and the amount thereof shall not be subtracted from the face amount of the policy in determining whether the insurance at least equals the full replacement cost.

7.1.5 In the event insurance premiums in connection with the insurance required by this Article become prohibitively expensive, in the judgment of the Board, the Board may with approval of seventy-five percent (75%) of the Total Association Vote reduce the amount of the required insurance, or self-insure itself.

To the extent reasonably available, the Association shall seek to obtain insurance policies and shall coordinate coverage with the Association where and as needed to avoid overlap and duplicative coverage.

7.2 Policy Requirements. All such insurance coverage obtained by the Board of Directors shall be written in the name of the Association, as trustee for the respective benefited parties. Such insurance shall be governed by the provisions hereinafter set forth:

7.2.1 All policies shall be written with a company authorized to do business in Utah.

7.2.2 Exclusive authority to adjust losses under policies obtained by the Association shall be vested in the Board of Directors; provided, however, no Mortgagee having an interest in such losses may be prohibited from participating in the settlement negotiations, if any, related thereto.

7.2.3 In no event shall the insurance coverage obtained and maintained by the Board of Directors hereunder be brought into contribution with insurance purchased by individual Owners, occupants, or their Mortgagees, and the insurance carried by the Association shall be primary.

7.2.4 All casualty insurance policies shall have an inflation guard endorsement and an agreed amount endorsement if these are reasonably available and all insurance policies shall be reviewed annually by one or more qualified persons, at least one of whom must be in the real estate industry and familiar with construction in the City of West Jordan.

7.2.5 Each insurance policy purchased by the Association shall, to the extent reasonably available, also contain the following provisions:

7.2.5.1 The insurer issuing such policy shall have no rights of subrogation with respect to claims against the Association or its agents, servants or employees, or with respect to claims against Owners or Occupants.

7.2.5.2 No act or omission by any Owner, unless acting within the scope of his authority on behalf of the Association, will void the policy or adversely affect recovery on the policy;

7.2.5.3 A "severability of interest" endorsement which shall preclude the insurer from denying the claim of an Owner or Occupant because of the negligent acts of the Association or other Owners or Occupants.

7.3 **Other Insurance.** In addition to the other insurance required by this Article, the Board shall obtain worker's compensation insurance, if and to the extent necessary to satisfy the requirements of applicable laws. The Board may, in its discretion, obtain a fidelity bond or bonds on directors, officers, employees, and other persons handling or responsible for the Association's funds, if reasonably available. The Association shall obtain additional insurance coverage, if and to the extent necessary to satisfy the requirements of the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, the Federal National Mortgage Association, the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, or the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.

7.4 **Individual Insurance.** By virtue of taking title to a Residential Lot subject to the terms of this Declaration, each Owner acknowledges that the Association has no obligation to provide any insurance for any portion of individual Residential Lots and Residences, and each Owner covenants and agrees with all other Owners and with the Association that each Owner shall at a minimum, carry fire and extended coverage casualty insurance on the Residential Lot, Residence and all other structures constructed on such Residential Lot in an amount sufficient to cover the full replacement costs of any repair or reconstruction in the event of damage or destruction from any such hazard.

7.5 **Damage and Destruction — Insured by Association.**

7.5.1 Immediately after damage or destruction by fire or other casualty to all or any portion of any improvement covered by insurance written in the name of the Association, the Board of Directors or its duly authorized agent shall proceed with the filing and adjustment of all claims arising under such insurance and obtain reliable and

detailed estimates of the cost of repair or reconstruction of the damaged or destroyed property. Repair or reconstruction, as used in this Section, means repairing or restoring the property to substantially the same condition and location that existed prior to the fire or other casualty, allowing for any changes or improvements necessitated by changes in applicable building codes. The Board of Directors shall have the enforcement powers specified in this Declaration necessary to enforce this provision.

7.5.2 Any damage or destruction to property covered by insurance written in the name of the Association shall be repaired or reconstructed unless, (i) the Association is terminated, (ii) repair or replacement would be illegal under state law or local ordinance governing health or safety, or (iii) within sixty (60) days after the casualty, at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Total Association Vote agree not to rebuild. If for any reason either the amount of the insurance proceeds to be paid as a result of such damage or destruction, or reliable and detailed estimates of the cost of repair or reconstruction, or both, are not made available to the Association within such period, then the period shall be extended until such information shall be made available; provided, however, such extension shall not exceed sixty (60) days. No Mortgagee shall have the right to participate in the determination of whether damage or destruction shall be repaired or reconstructed.

7.5.3 If the damage or destruction for which the insurance proceeds are paid is to be repaired or reconstructed and such proceeds are not sufficient to defray the cost thereof, the Board of Directors shall, without the necessity of a vote of the Association's members, levy a special assessment against all Residential Lots. Additional assessments may be made in like manner at any time during or following the completion of any repair or reconstruction. If the funds available from insurance exceed the costs of repair or reconstruction or if the improvements are not repaired or reconstructed, such excess shall be deposited to the benefit of the Association.

7.5.4 In the event that it should be determined by the Association in the manner described above that the damage or destruction shall not be repaired or reconstructed and no alternative improvements are authorized, then and in that event the property shall be restored to its natural state and maintained as an undeveloped portion of the Community by the Association in a neat and attractive condition.

7.6 Damage and Destruction — Insured by Owners. The damage or destruction by fire or other casualty to all or any portion of any improvement on a Residential Lot shall be repaired by the Owner thereof within seventy-five (75) days after such damage or destruction or, where repairs cannot be completed within seventy-five (75) days, they shall be commenced within such period and shall be completed within a reasonable time thereafter. Alternatively, the Owner may elect to demolish all improvements on the Residential Lot and remove all debris therefrom within seventy-five (75) days after such damage or destruction. In the event of noncompliance with this provision, the Board of Directors shall have all enforcement powers specified herein.

7.7 Insurance Deductible. The deductible for any casualty insurance policy carried by the Association shall, in the event of damage or destruction, be allocated among the Persons who are responsible hereunder, or be a Common Expense of the Association.

ARTICLE 8
CONDEMNATION

In the event of a taking by eminent domain of any portion of the Common Elements on which improvements have been constructed, then, unless within sixty (60) days after such taking, at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Total Association Vote shall otherwise agree, the Association shall restore or replace such improvements so taken on the remaining land included in the Common Elements to the extent lands are available therefor. The provisions above, applicable to Common Elements improvements damage, shall govern replacement or restoration and the actions to be taken in the event that the improvements are not restored or replaced.

ARTICLE 9
MORTGAGEE PROVISIONS

The following provisions are for the benefit of holders of first Mortgages on Residential Lots in the Community. The provisions of this Article apply to both this Declaration and to the Bylaws, notwithstanding any other provisions contained therein.

9.1 Notices of Action. The Board shall maintain a roster containing the name and address of each Eligible Mortgagee of a Residence as such term is defined herein and in Section 1.13 above. To be considered an Eligible Mortgagee, an institutional holder, insurer, or guarantor of a first Mortgage shall provide the Board with a copy of its recorded first Mortgage and the name and address of the first Mortgagee and a statement that the Mortgage is a first Mortgage together with a written request that it receive notice of the matters and actions described below. The Board shall strike the Eligible Mortgagee from the roster upon such Eligible Mortgagee's request or upon the Board's receipt of a copy of a recorded full release or satisfaction of the Mortgage. The Board shall give notice of such removal to the Eligible Mortgagee unless the Eligible Mortgagee requested the removal. Upon the Association's receipt of such written request, an Eligible Mortgagee shall be entitled to timely written notice of any delinquency in the payment of assessments or charges owed by an Owner of a Residential Lot subject to the Mortgage of such Eligible Mortgagee.

9.2 No Priority. No provision of this Declaration or the Bylaws gives or shall be construed as giving any Owner or other party priority over any rights of the first Mortgagee of any Residential Lot in the case of distribution to such Owner of insurance proceeds or condemnation awards for losses to or a taking of the Common Elements.

9.3 Notice to Association. Upon request, each Owner shall be obligated to furnish to the Association the name and address of the holder of any Mortgage encumbering such Owner's Residential Lot.

9.4 VA/HUD Approval. During the Development Period and so long as the project is approved by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development ("HUD") for insuring or the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs ("VA") for guaranteeing any Mortgage in the Community, the following actions shall require the prior approval of the VA and/or HUD as applicable: dedication of Common Elements to any public entity; mergers and consolidations; dissolution of the Association, and material amendments to the Declaration, Bylaws or Articles. Amendments to make clerical or technical corrections shall not be considered "material amendments."

9.5 **Applicability of Article 9.** Nothing contained in this Article 9 shall be construed to reduce the percentage vote that must otherwise be obtained under the Declaration, Bylaws, or Utah law for any of the acts set out in this Article.

9.7 **Amendments by Board.** Should the Federal National Mortgage Association, the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, HUD or VA subsequently delete any of their respective requirements which necessitate the provisions of this Article or make any such requirements less stringent, the Board, without approval of the Owners, may cause an Amendment to this Article to be recorded to reflect such changes.

ARTICLE 10 **EASEMENTS**

10.1 Easements for Use and Enjoyment.

10.1.1 Every Owner of a Residential Lot shall have a right and easement of ingress and egress, use and enjoyment in and to the Common Elements which shall be appurtenant to and shall pass with the title to each Residential Lot, subject to the following provisions:

10.1.1.1 the right of the Association to charge reasonable fees for the use of any portion of the Common Elements, to limit the number of guests of Owners and Occupants who may use the Common Elements, and to provide for the exclusive use and enjoyment of specific portions thereof at certain designated times by an Owner, Occupant or his or her family, tenants, guests, and invitees;

10.1.1.2 the right of the Association to suspend the right of an Owner to use certain Common Elements (a) for any period during which any assessment against such Owner's Residential Lot remains unpaid; (b) for a period not to exceed sixty (60) days for any infraction of the Governing Documents; or (c) for successive sixty (60) day periods if any such infraction is not corrected during any preceding suspension period.

10.1.1.3 the right of the Association to borrow money for the purpose of improving the Common Elements, or any portion thereof, or for construction, repairing or improving any facilities located or to be located thereon, and to give as security for the payment of any such loan an assignment of the assessments described in Article 6 above and a Mortgage conveying all or any portion of the Common Elements; provided, however, the lien and encumbrance of any such assignment or Mortgage given by the Association shall be subject and subordinate to any rights, interests, options, easements and privileges herein reserved or established for the benefit of Declarant, or any Residential Lot or Owner, or any Mortgagee, irrespective of when executed, given by Declarant or any Owner encumbering any Residential Lot or other property located within the Community; and

10.1.1.4 the right of the Association to dedicate or transfer all or any portion of the Common Elements subject to such conditions as may be agreed to by the members of the Association. No such dedication or transfer shall be effective unless an instrument agreeing to such dedication or transfer has been approved by

the affirmative vote of at least sixty-seven (67%) of the Total Association Vote. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Association shall have the right, without the consent of the Owners or any other Person (except Declarant, whose consent shall be required so long as Declarant owns any portion of the Property), to dedicate portions of the Common Elements to the public, or grant easements over, under or through portions of the Common Elements to the public, to any municipal or other governmental agency or entity, or to any public, quasi-public or private utility company, for use as right-of-way, for utilities, for public landscape purposes and the like, as may be required or requested by Salt Lake County or any municipal or other governmental agency or entity having jurisdiction, or by a public, quasi-public or private utility company, in connection with or at the time of development of portions of the Community.

10.1.1.5 the right of the Declarant and the Association to convey certain portions of the Common Elements to Owners of adjoining Residential Lots in connection with the correction or adjustment of any boundary between Common Elements and any one or more adjoining Residential Lots, pursuant to Utah law provided, however, that neither the Association nor the Declarant shall have the right to transfer or convey any portion of the Common Elements upon which is situated any recreational facility unless approved by a vote of the members of the Association.

10.1.2 Any Owner may delegate such Owner's right of use and enjoyment in and to the Common Elements and facilities located thereon to the members of such Owner's family and to such Owner's tenants and guests and shall be deemed to have made a delegation of all such rights to the Occupants of such Owner's Residential Lot, if leased.

10.2 **Easements for Utilities.** There is hereby reserved to the Declarant, the Association and any utility providers designated by either the Declarant or the Association blanket easements upon, across, above and under all property within the Community for access, ingress, egress, installation, repairing, replacing, and maintaining all utilities serving the Community or any portion thereof, including, but not limited to, gas, water, sanitary sewer, storm sewer, cable television, telephone and electricity. It shall be expressly permissible for the Declarant, the Association, or the designee of either, as the case may be, to install, repair, replace, and maintain or to authorize the installation, repairing, replacing, and maintaining of such wires, conduits, cables and other equipment related to the providing of any such utility or service. This easement shall be utilized so as to not unreasonably interfere with improvements constructed upon any Residential Lot and the building envelope for any unimproved Residential Lot. Should any party furnishing any such utility or service request a specific license or easement by separate recordable document, the Association shall have the power and authority, without the need for any consent by the Owners or any other Person, to grant the more specific easement on such terms and conditions as the Board deems appropriate.

10.3 **Easement for Maintenance.** Declarant hereby expressly reserves a perpetual easement for the benefit of the Association across such portions of the Community, determined in the sole discretion of the Association, as are necessary to allow for the maintenance required herein. Such maintenance shall be performed with a minimum of interference to the quiet enjoyment of Owner's property, reasonable steps shall be taken to protect such property, and damage shall be repaired by the Person causing the damage at its sole expense.

In addition, each Owner shall have a three foot maintenance easement on the adjoining property's Lot for maintenance of the Owner's house. The easement shall commence at the front of the Lot and extend to the rear of the house.

10.4 Easement for Entry Features. If Declarant installs an entry feature, there is hereby reserved to the Declarant and the Association an easement for ingress, egress, installation, construction, landscaping and maintenance of entry features and similar street-scapes for the Community, as more fully described on the Plat or any other recorded instrument, easement or conveyance. The easement and right herein reserved shall include the right to cut, remove and plant trees, shrubbery, flowers and other vegetation around such entry features and the right to grade the land under and around such entry features.

10.5 Construction and Sale Period Easement. Notwithstanding any provisions contained in the Governing Documents, and any amendments thereto, so long as Declarant owns any portion of the Property for development and/or sale, Declarant reserves an easement across all portions of the Community for Declarant and any builder or developer approved by Declarant to maintain and carry on, upon such portion of the Community as Declarant may reasonably deem necessary, such facilities and activities as in the sole opinion of Declarant may be required, convenient, or incidental to Declarant's and such builder's or developer's development, construction, and sales activities related to the Property, including, but without limitation: The right of access, ingress and egress for vehicular and pedestrian traffic and construction activities over, under, on or in the Community, including, without limitation, any Residential Lot; the right to tie into any portion of the Community with driveways, parking areas and walkways; the right to tie into and/or otherwise connect and use (without a tap-on or any other fee for so doing), replace, relocate, maintain and repair any device which provides utility or similar services including, without limitation, electrical, telephone, natural gas, water, sewer and drainage lines and facilities constructed or installed in, on, under and/or over the Community; the right to carry on sales and promotional activities in the Community; and the right to construct and operate business offices, signs, construction trailers, model homes, and sales offices. Declarant and any such builder or developer may use residences, offices, or other buildings owned or leased by Declarant or such builder or developer as model homes and sales offices. Rights exercised pursuant to such reserved easement shall be exercised with a minimum of interference to the quiet enjoyment of affected property, reasonable steps shall be taken to protect such property, and damage shall be repaired by the Person causing the damage at its sole expense. During the Development Period, this Section shall not be amended without the Declarant's express written consent.

ARTICLE 11

GENERAL PROVISIONS

11.1 Enforcement. Each Owner and Occupant shall comply strictly with the Governing Documents lawfully amended or modified from time to time, and with the covenants, conditions, and restrictions set forth in the deed to such Owner's Residential Lot, if any. After notice and an opportunity to be heard by the Board of Directors or by a representative designated by the Board, and in accordance with rules and regulations adopted by the Board, the Board may levy reasonable fines for violations of the above (in addition to any late charges that may be assessed in connection with the late payment of assessments or other Association charges) in accordance with a previously established schedule adopted by the Board and furnished to the Owners and in accordance with Utah Code Ann. § 57-8a-208, which fines shall be collected as provided herein

for the collection of assessments. Failure to comply with this Declaration, the Bylaws or the rules and regulations shall be grounds for an action to recover sums due for damages or injunctive relief, or both, maintainable by the Board of Directors, on behalf of the Association, or, in a proper case, by an aggrieved Owner. Failure by the Association or any Owner to enforce any of the foregoing shall in no event be deemed a waiver of the right to do so thereafter.

11.2 **Duration.** This Declaration shall run with and bind the Community, and shall inure to the benefit of and shall be enforceable by the Association or any Owner, their respective legal representatives, heirs, successors, and assigns, perpetually to the extent provided by law; provided, however, so long as and to the extent that Utah law limits the period during which covenants restricting land to certain uses may run, any provisions of this Declaration affected thereby shall run with and bind the land so long as permitted by such law, after which time, any such provision shall be (a) automatically extended (to the extent allowed by applicable law) for successive periods of ten (10) years, unless a written instrument reflecting disapproval signed by the then Owners of at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Residential Lots and the Declarant (so long as the Declarant owns any portion of the Property for development and/or sale in the Community) has been recorded within the year immediately preceding the beginning of a ten (10) year renewal period agreeing to change such provisions, in whole or in part, or to terminate the same, in which case this Declaration shall be modified or terminated to the extent specified therein; or (b) extended as otherwise provided by law. Every purchaser or grantee of any interest (including, without limitation, a security interest) in the Property, by acceptance of a deed or other conveyance therefor, thereby agrees that such provisions of this Declaration may be extended and renewed as provided in this Section.

11.3 **Amendments.**

11.3.1 This Declaration may be amended unilaterally at any time and from time to time by Declarant (i) if such amendment is necessary to bring any provision hereof into compliance with any applicable governmental statute, rule, or regulation or judicial determination which shall be in conflict therewith; (ii) if such amendment is necessary to enable any title insurance company to issue title insurance coverage with respect to the Residential Lots subject to this Declaration; if such amendment is required by an institutional or governmental lender or purchaser of mortgage loans, including, for example, the Federal National Mortgage Association or Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, to enable such lender or purchaser to make or purchase Mortgage loans on the Residential Lots subject to this Declaration; or (iii) if such amendment is necessary to enable any governmental agency or private insurance company to insure or guarantee Mortgage loans on the Residential Lots subject to this Declaration; provided, however, any such amendment shall not adversely affect the title to any Owner's Residential Lot unless any such Owner shall consent thereto in writing. Further, so long as Declarant owns any portion of the Property for development and/or sale in the Community, Declarant may unilaterally amend this Declaration for any other purpose; provided, however, any such amendment shall not materially adversely affect the substantive rights of any Owners hereunder, nor shall it adversely affect title to any Residential Lot without the consent of the affected Owner.

11.3.2 This Declaration may also be amended upon the affirmative vote or written consent, or any combination thereof, of the Owners of at least fifty one percent (51%) of the Total Association Vote and the consent of Declarant (so long as the Declarant owns

any portion of the Property for development and/or sale in the Community). Amendments to this Declaration shall become effective upon recordation, unless a later effective date is specified therein. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, Amendments to this Declaration shall not become effective until any consent required under the Declaration is obtained from the appropriate party.

11.4 **Partition**. The Common Elements shall remain undivided, and no Owner nor any other Person shall bring any action for partition or division of the whole or any part thereof without the written consent of all Owners of all portions of the property located within the Community and without the written consent of all holders of all Mortgages encumbering any portion of the property, including, but not necessarily limited to, the Lots located within the Community.

11.5 **Gender and Grammar**. The singular, wherever used herein, shall be construed to mean the plural, when applicable, and the use of the masculine pronoun shall include the neuter and feminine.

11.6 **Severability**. Whenever possible, each provision of this Declaration shall be interpreted in such manner as to be effective and valid, but if the application of any provision of this Declaration to any Person or to any property shall be prohibited or held invalid, such prohibition or invalidity shall not affect any other provision or the application of any provision which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and, to this end, the provisions of this Declaration are declared to be severable.

11.7 **Captions**. The captions of each Article and Section hereof, as to the contents of each Article and Section, are inserted only for convenience and are in no way to be construed as defining, limiting, extending, or otherwise modifying or adding to the particular Article or Section to which they refer.

11.8 **Perpetuities**. If any of the covenants, conditions, restrictions, or other provisions of this Declaration shall be unlawful, void, or voidable for violation of the rule against perpetuities, then such provisions shall continue only until twenty-one (21) years after the death of the last survivor of the now-living descendants of the individuals signing this Declaration.

11.9 **Indemnification**. To the fullest extent allowed by applicable Utah law, the Association shall indemnify every officer and director, each and every member of the Community Design Review Board, and each and every member of any committee appointed by the Board (including, for purposes of this Section, former officers and directors of the Association, former members of the Community Design Review Board, and former members of committees appointed by the Board) (collectively, "Association Officials" and individually, a "Association Official") against any and all expenses, including, without limitation, attorneys' fees, imposed upon or reasonably incurred by a Association Official in connection with any action, suit, or other proceeding (including settlement of any suit or proceeding, if approved by the then Board of Directors) to which such Association Official may be a party by reason of being or having been a Association Official, unless the liability for such expenses arises out of his or her own intentional misconduct. Association Officials shall not be liable for any mistake of judgment, negligent or otherwise, except for their own individual willful misfeasance, malfeasance, misconduct, or bad faith. The Association Officials shall have no personal liability with respect to any contract or other commitment made by them, in good faith, on behalf of the

Association (except to the extent that such Association Officials may also be members of the Association), and the Association shall indemnify and forever hold each such Association Official free and harmless against any and all liability to others on account of any such contract or commitment. Any right to indemnification provided for herein shall not be exclusive of any other rights to which any Association Official, may be entitled. The Association may, at the discretion of the Board, maintain adequate general liability and officers' and directors' liability insurance to fund this obligation, if such coverage is reasonably available.

11.10 **Books and Records.** The Governing Documents, membership register, books of account, and minutes of meetings of the members of the Board and of committees shall be made available pursuant to reasonable procedures established by the Board for inspection and copying by any member of the Association or by the duly appointed representative of any member and by Eligible Mortgagees at any reasonable time and for a purpose reasonably related to such Person's interest as a member or holder, insurer, or guarantor of a Mortgage at the office of the Association or at such other reasonable place as the Board shall prescribe. The Board reserves the right to charge a reasonable fee for copying costs.

11.11 **Notice of Sale, Lease or Acquisition.** In the event an Owner sells or leases such Owner's Residential Lot, the Owner shall give to the Association, in writing, prior to the effective date of such sale or lease, the name of the purchaser or lessee of the Residential Lot and such other information as the Board may reasonably require. Upon acquisition of a Residential Lot each new Owner shall give the Association, in writing, the name and mailing address of the Owner and such other information as the Board may reasonably require.

11.12 **Agreements.** Subject to the prior approval of Declarant (so long as Declarant owns any portion of the Property for development and/or sale in the Community) all agreements and determinations, including settlement agreements regarding litigation involving the Association, lawfully authorized by the Board of Directors shall be binding upon all Owners, their heirs, legal representatives, successors, assigns, and others having an interest in the Community or the privilege of possession and enjoyment of any part of the Community.

11.13 **Implied Rights.** The Association may exercise any right or privilege given to it expressly by the Governing Documents, and every other right or privilege reasonably to be implied from the existence of any right or privilege given to it therein or reasonably necessary to effectuate any such right or privilege.

11.14 **Variances.** Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, the Board of Directors or its designee shall be authorized to grant individual variances from any of the provisions of this Declaration, the Bylaws and any Community Design Guidelines rule, regulation or use restriction established pursuant thereto if it determines that waiver of application or enforcement of the provision in a particular case would not be inconsistent with the overall scheme of development for the Community.

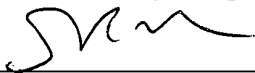
11.15 **Litigation.** No judicial or administrative proceeding shall be commenced or prosecuted by the Association unless approved by at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Total Association Vote. This Section shall not apply, however, to (i) actions brought by the Association to enforce the provisions of the Governing Documents (including, without limitation, the foreclosure of liens), (ii) the imposition and collection of assessments as provided in Article 6 hereof, (iii) proceedings involving challenges to ad valorem taxation, or

(iv) counterclaims brought by the Association in proceedings instituted against it. This Section shall not be amended unless such amendment is made by the Declarant or is approved by the percentage votes, and pursuant to the same procedures, necessary to institute proceedings as provided above.

EXECUTED the day and year first above written.

DECLARANT:

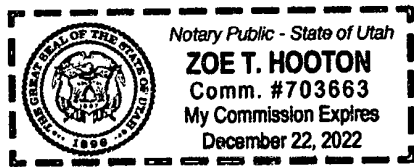
ALPINE HOMES, LLC
a Utah limited liability company

By: 
S. Ross Mitchell
Vice President

State of Utah)
) ss.
County of Salt Lake)

I certify that I know or have satisfactory evidence that S. Ross Mitchell is the person who appeared before me, and said person acknowledged that he signed this Declaration, on oath stated that he was authorized to execute the Declaration and acknowledged it as the Vice President of Alpine Homes, LLC, a Utah limited liability company, to be the free and voluntary act of such party for the uses and purposes mentioned in the instrument.

(Seal Or Stamp)



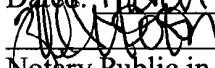
Dated: March 3rd, 2020

Notary Public in and for the State of Utah
Residing at: Salt Lake City, UT
Printed Name: Zoe T. Hooton
My Appointment Expires 12/22/22

Exhibit A
Property Subject to this Declaration

LOTS 1 THROUGH 48, AND PRIVATE ROADS AND ALL COMMON ELEMENTS INCLUSIVE, OF GANSEN LANE SUBDIVISION, ACCORDING TO THE OFFICIAL PLAT THEREOF RECORDED IN SALT LAKE COUNTY RECORDER'S OFFICE.

Open Space Parcels A through E, inclusive, shall constitute Common Elements as described in Section 1.5 hereof and shall be owned and maintained by the Association. The private roads depicted on the Plat, shall constitute Common Elements and shall be owned and maintained by the Association.

Exhibit B
Bylaws of the Association

**BYLAWS
OF
GANSEN LANE HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION**

**ARTICLE 1.
DEFINITIONS**

1.01 Declaration.

As used herein, "Declaration" means the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions, and Restrictions for Gansen Lane, as the same may be amended from time to time, recorded in the Official Records of Salt Lake County, Utah.

1.02 Other Definitions.

Unless otherwise defined herein, all capitalized terms used herein shall have the meanings given to them in the Declaration.

**ARTICLE 2.
OFFICES**

The Association is a Utah nonprofit corporation, with its principal office located at 11814 S. Election Road, Suite 150, Draper, Utah 84020.

**ARTICLE 3.
VOTING, QUORUM, AND PROXIES**

3.01 Voting.

Votes shall be allocated as set forth in Article 3 of the Declaration.

3.02 Quorum.

Except as otherwise required by law or by the Articles, the presence in person or by proxy of Owners entitled to vote more than thirty-five percent (35%) of the total votes of the Owners shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Provided, however, that for purposes of establishing a quorum in connection with the election of Directors, one or more Owners present in person or by proxy at an annual meeting (or duly called special meeting of the Owner) shall constitute a quorum.

3.03 Proxies.

Votes may be cast in person or by proxy. Every proxy must be executed in writing by the Owner or his duly authorized attorney-in-fact. Such proxy shall be filed with the secretary of the Association before or at the time of the meeting. No proxy shall be valid after the expiration of eleven (11) months from the date of its execution unless otherwise provided in the proxy.

3.04 Majority Vote.

At any meeting of the Owners, if a quorum is present, the affirmative vote of a majority of the votes represented at the meeting, in person or by proxy, shall be the act of the Owners, unless the vote of a greater number is required by law, the Articles, the Declaration, or these Bylaws.

ARTICLE 4.
ADMINISTRATION

4.01 Annual Meeting.

The annual meeting of the Owners shall be held at a time designated by the Board of Directors each year, starting with the turnover meeting, to be held in that same month from year to year, or at such other date designated by the Board of Directors. Annual Meetings shall not be required during the period of Declarant Control, but the Declarant may hold Annual Meetings at its discretion. The purpose of the Annual Meeting is electing directors and for the transaction of such other business as may come before the meeting.

4.02 Special Meetings.

Special meetings of the Owners, for any purpose, unless otherwise prescribed by statute, may be called by the president or by a majority of the directors and shall be called by the president at the request of Owners entitled to vote twenty percent (20%) or more of the total votes of all Owners.

4.03 Place of Meeting.

The Board of Directors may designate the Association's principal offices or any place within Salt Lake County, Utah, as the place for any annual meeting or for any special meeting called by the Board of Directors.

4.04 Notice of Meeting.

Written or printed notice of any meeting of the Owners, stating the place, day, and hour of the meeting and the purpose or purposes for which the meeting is called, shall be delivered personally or by mail or electronically to each Owner entitled to vote at such meeting not less than ten (10) nor more than fifty (50) days before the date of the meeting. If mailed, such notice shall be deemed to be delivered when deposited in the United States mail, addressed to the Owner at his address as it appears in the office of the Association, with postage thereon prepaid. For the purpose of determining Owners entitled to notice of or to vote at any meeting of the Owners, the Board of Directors may set a record date for such determination of Owners, in accordance with the laws of the State of Utah. If requested by the person or persons lawfully calling such meeting, the secretary shall give notice thereof at the expense of the Association.

4.05 Informal Action by Owners.

Any action required or permitted to be taken at a meeting of the Owners may be taken without a meeting if a consent in writing, setting forth the action so taken, shall be signed by Owners having not less than the minimum voting power that would be necessary to authorize or take the action at a meeting at which all Owners entitled to vote on the action were present and voted. Electronic voting is permitted. Such consent shall have the same force and effect as a unanimous vote of the Owners.

ARTICLE 5.
DECLARANT CONTROL

Declarant shall be entitled to control the Association as set forth in Article 3 of the Declaration.

ARTICLE 6.
BOARD OF DIRECTORS

6.01 Number, Election and Qualification of Directors.

After the Declarant Control Period, Directors shall be appointed, elected, and removed as set forth herein. The Board shall consist of not less than 3 nor more than 5 Directors. The Directors shall be elected at a turnover meeting held by the Declarant with staggered terms with the top 2 (2 if a three member board or 3 if a five member board) of candidates receiving the highest votes elected to a 2 year term and the candidate with the next highest vote count elected to a 1 year term. Following the turnover meeting and first election, at each successive annual meeting, at the expiration of the initial Director's term, each newly elected Director shall serve a 2 year term, unless the election is to fill a remainder of a term vacated early. Directors must be Owners and must remain in good standing in the Association. Good standing shall mean current in payment of all assessments and not in violation of the Declaration.

6.02 Resignations; Vacancies.

Any director may resign at any time by giving written notice to the president or to the secretary of the Association. Such resignation shall take effect at the time specified therein and, unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective. Other than with respect to a director appointed by the Declarant during the Declarant Control Period, any vacancy occurring on the Board of Directors (by reason of resignation or death) may be filled by the remaining Board of Directors. A vacancy occurring on the Board of Directors created by the resignation or death of a director appointed by the Declarant during the Development Period shall be filled by the Declarant appointing a new director. After the Declarant Control Period, a director appointed by the remaining Board of Directors to fill a vacancy shall hold office until the next annual meeting of the Owners and until his successor is duly elected and qualified, and shall fill the remainder of the term.

6.03 Regular Meetings.

Regular meetings of the Board of Directors may be held without call or formal notice at such places within or outside the State of Utah, and at such times as the Board of Directors from time to time by vote may determine. Any business may be transacted at a regular meeting. The regular meeting of the Board of Directors for the election of officers and for such other business as may come before the meeting may be held without call or formal notice immediately after, and at the same place as, the annual meeting of Owners, or any special meeting of Owners at which a Board of Directors is elected.

6.04 Special Meetings.

Special meetings of the Board of Directors may be held at any place within the State of Utah or by telephone, provided that each director can hear each other director, at any time when called by the president, or by two or more directors, upon the giving of at least three days' prior notice of the time and place thereof to each director by leaving such notice with such director or at such director's residence or usual place of business, or by mailing it prepaid and addressed to such director at such director's address as it appears on the books of the Association, or by telephone. Notices need not state the purposes of the meeting. No notice of any adjourned meeting of the directors shall be required.

6.05 Quorum.

A majority of the number of directors fixed by these Bylaws, as amended from time to time, shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, but a lesser number may adjourn any meeting from time to time. When a quorum is present at any meeting, a majority of the directors in attendance shall, except where a larger number is required by law, by the Articles, or by these Bylaws, decide any question brought before such meeting.

6.06 Waiver of Notice.

Before, at, or after any meeting of the Board of Directors, any director may, in writing, waive notice of such meeting and such waiver shall be deemed equivalent to the giving of such notice. Attendance by a director at any meeting of the Board of Directors shall be a waiver of notice by such director except when such director attends the meeting for the express purpose of objecting to the transaction of business because the meeting is not lawfully called or convened.

6.07 Informal Action by Directors.

Any action required or permitted to be taken at a meeting of the directors may be taken without a meeting if a consent in writing, setting forth the action so taken, shall be signed by all of the directors entitled to vote with respect to the subject matter thereof. Electronic consent is permitted. Such consent shall have the same force and effect as a unanimous vote of the directors.

ARTICLE 7.
OFFICERS AND AGENTS

7.01 General.

The officers of the Association shall be a president (who shall be chosen from among the directors), one or more vice presidents, a secretary, and a treasurer. The Board of Directors may appoint such other officers, assistant officers, committees, and agents, including assistant secretaries and assistant treasurers, as they may consider necessary or advisable, who shall be chosen in such manner and hold their offices for such terms and have such authority and duties as from time to time may be determined by the Board of Directors. One person may hold any two offices, except that no person may simultaneously hold the offices of president and secretary. In all cases where the duties of any officer, agent, or employee are not prescribed by the Bylaws or by the Board of Directors, such officer, agent, or employee shall follow the orders and instructions of the president.

7.02 Removal of Officers.

The Board of Directors may remove any officer, either with or without cause, and elect a successor at any regular meeting of the Board of Directors, or at any special meeting of the Board of Directors called for such purpose.

7.03 Vacancies.

A vacancy in any office, however occurring, shall be filled by the Board of Directors for the unexpired portion of the term.

7.04 President.

The president shall be the chief officer of the Association. The president shall preside at all meetings of the Association and of the Board of Directors. The president shall have the general and active control of the affairs and business of the Association and general supervision of its officers, agents, and employees. The president of the Association is designated as the officer with the power to prepare, execute, certify, and record amendments to the Declaration on behalf of the Association.

7.05 Vice Presidents.

The vice presidents shall assist the president and shall perform such duties as may be assigned to them by the president or by the Board of Directors. In the absence of the president, the vice president designated by the Board of Directors or (if there be no such designation) designated in writing by the president shall have the powers and perform the duties of the president. If no such designation shall be made, all vice presidents may exercise such powers and perform such duties.

7.06 Secretary.

The secretary shall:

(a) keep the minutes of the proceedings of the Owners meetings and of the Board of Directors meetings;

(b) see that all notices are duly given in accordance with the provisions of these Bylaws, the Declaration, and as required by law;

(c) be custodian of the corporate records and of the seal of the Association and affix the seal to all documents when authorized by the Board of Directors;

(d) maintain at the Association's principal offices a record containing the names and registered addresses of all Owners, the designation of the Residential Lots owned by each Owner, and, if such Residential Lot is mortgaged, the name and address of each Mortgagee; and

(e) in general, perform all duties incident to the office of secretary and such other duties as from time to time may be assigned to him by the president or by the Board of Directors. Assistant secretaries, if any, shall have the same duties and powers, subject to supervision by the secretary.

7.07 Treasurer.

The treasurer shall be the principal financial officer of the Association and shall have the care and custody of all funds, securities, evidences of indebtedness, and other personal property of the Association and shall deposit the same in accordance with the instructions of the Board of Directors. The treasurer shall receive and give receipts and acquittances for moneys paid in on account of the Association, and shall pay out of the funds on hand all bills, payrolls, and other just debts of the Association of whatever nature upon maturity. The treasurer shall perform all other duties incident to the office of the treasurer and, upon request of the Board of Directors, shall make such reports to it as may be required at any time. The treasurer shall, if required by the Board of Directors, give the Association a bond in such sums and with such sureties as shall be satisfactory to the Board of Directors, conditioned upon the faithful performance of his duties and for the restoration to the Association of all books, papers, vouchers, money, and other property of whatever kind in his possession or under his control belonging to the Association. He shall have such other powers and perform such other duties as may be from time to time prescribed by the Board of Directors or the president. The assistant treasurers, if any, shall have the same powers and duties, subject to the supervision of the treasurer.

ARTICLE 8.
EVIDENCE OF OWNERSHIP, REGISTRATION OF
MAILING ADDRESS, AND LIEN HOLDERS

8.01 Proof of Ownership.

Except for those Owners who initially contracted to purchase a Residential Lot from the Declarant, any person on becoming an Owner shall furnish to the Association a photocopy or a certified copy of the recorded instrument vesting that person with an ownership interest in the Residential Lot. Such copy shall remain in the files of the Association. An Owner shall not be deemed to be in good standing and shall not be entitled to vote at any annual or special meeting of Owners unless this requirement is first satisfied.

8.02 Registration of Mailing Address.

If a Residential Lot is owned by two or more Owners, such Owners shall designate one address as the registered address required by the Declaration. The registered address of an Owner or Owners shall be furnished to the secretary of the Association within ten (10) days after transfer of title, or after a change of address. Such registration shall be in written form and signed by all of the Owners of the Residential Lot or by such persons as are authorized to represent the interests of all Owners of the Residential Lot. If no address is registered or if all of the Owners cannot agree, then the address of the Residential Lot shall be deemed the registered address of the Owner(s), and any notice shall be deemed duly given if delivered to the Residential Lot.

8.03 Liens.

Any Owner who mortgages or grants a deed of trust covering his Unit shall give the Association written notice of the name and address of the Mortgagee and shall file true, correct, and complete copies of the note and security instrument with the Association.

8.04 Address of the Association.

The address of the Association shall be 11814 S Election Rd, STE 150, Draper, UT 84020. Such address may be changed from time to time upon written notice to all Owners and all listed Mortgagees.

ARTICLE 9.
SECURITY INTEREST IN MEMBERSHIP

Owners shall have the right irrevocably to constitute and appoint a mortgagee their true and lawful attorney-in-fact to vote their membership in the Association at any and all meetings of the Association and to vest in the Mortgagee any and all rights, privileges and powers that they have as Owners under the Articles and these Bylaws or by virtue of the Declaration. Unless otherwise expressly provided in such proxy, such proxy shall become effective upon the filing of notice by the Mortgagee with the secretary of the Association. A release of the Mortgage covering the subject Unit shall operate to revoke such proxy. Nothing herein contained shall be construed to relieve Owners, as mortgagors, of their duties and obligations as Owners or to impose upon the Mortgagee the duties and obligations of an Owner.

ARTICLE 10.
AMENDMENTS

10.01 By Directors.

Except as limited by law, the Articles, the Declaration, or these Bylaws, the Board of Directors shall have power to make, amend, and repeal the Bylaws of the Association at any regular meeting of the Board of Directors or at any special meeting called for that purpose at which a quorum is represented. If, however, the Owners shall make, amend, or repeal any Bylaw, the directors shall not thereafter amend the same in such manner as to defeat or impair the object of the Owners in taking such action.

10.02 By Owners.

Subject to any rights conferred upon first Mortgagees in the Declaration, the Owners may, by the vote of the holders of at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the votes of the Owners, unless a greater percentage is expressly required by law, the Articles, the Declaration, or these Bylaws, make, alter, amend, or repeal the Bylaws of the Association at any annual meeting or at any special meeting called for that purpose at which a quorum shall be represented.

ARTICLE 11.
MISCELLANEOUS

11.01 Fiscal Year.

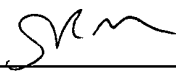
The fiscal year of the Association shall be such as may from time to time be established by the Board of Directors.

11.02 Other Provisions.

The Declaration contains certain other provisions relating to the administration of the Property, which provisions are hereby incorporated herein by reference.

CERTIFICATE

I hereby certify that the foregoing Bylaws were duly adopted by the directors of the Association by unanimous consent on February 26, 2020.



Name: Ross Mitchell
Initial Director
Date: 3/3/2020