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GARY W. OTT  
RECORDER, SALT LAKE COUNTY, UTAH  
ROBERT STRASTERS  
494 9TH AVE  
SLC UT 84103  
BY: ZJM, DEPUTY - WI 38 P.

WHEN RECORDED, MAIL TO:  
494 9<sup>th</sup> Avenue  
Salt Lake City, Utah 84103

Tax Parcel No. 16-07-210-016  
+ 16-07-210-017

Space Above for Recorder's Use

**DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS & RESTRICTIONS  
FOR LIBERTY COURT TOWNHOMES  
A UTAH CONDOMINIUM PROJECT**

**THIS DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS**  
is made and executed by CitySpaces, LLC., a Utah Limited Liability Company  
("Declarant").

**WHEREAS** Declarant is the fee owner of the Property defined below; and

**WHEREAS** Declarant intends to construct upon the Property the Project defined below in  
accordance with the Plat defined below and the terms and conditions contained herein;  
and

**WHEREAS** Declarant intends by recording this Declaration to submit the Property, and  
all improvements now or hereafter constructed thereon, to the provisions hereof and to  
impose upon the Property mutually beneficial restrictions under a general plan of  
improvement for the benefit of all Units defined below and the owners thereof;

**NOW THEREFORE**, the Declarant hereby makes the following Declaration:

**I. DEFINITIONS**

When used in this Declaration, including the recitals hereto, the following terms shall  
have the following meaning indicated.

**"Association"** shall mean Liberty Court Townhomes Owners Association, Inc. a Utah  
non-profit corporation.

**“Building”** shall mean and refer to any building constructed on the Property and containing Units.

**“Bylaws”** shall mean and refer to the Bylaws of the Association. The initial Bylaws shall be in the form set forth in **Exhibit D** hereto.

**“Common Areas and Facilities”** or **“Common Areas”** shall mean, refer to, and include:

- (a) The Property and interests therein, excluding Units.
- (b) All Common Areas and Facilities designated as such on the Plat.
- (c) All Limited Common Areas and Facilities designated as such on the Plat.
- (d) All foundations, columns, girders, beams supports, main walls, roofs, halls, corridors, lobbies, stairs, stairways, fire escapes, and entrances and exits of the Building.
- (e) All installations for any and all equipment connected with the furnishing of Project utility services such as electricity, gas, heating, air conditioning, fire suppression, water, and sewer.
- (f) All tanks, pumps, motors, fans, compressors, ducts, and in general all apparatus, installations and facilities included within the Project and existing for common use.
- (g) The outdoor lighting, fences, landscaping, walkways, open parking spaces, and roads.
- (h) All portions of the Project not specifically included within the individual Units.
- (i) All other parts of the Project normally in common use or necessary or convenient to its use, existence, maintenance, safety, or management.

**“Common Expenses”** shall mean and refer to all sums which are assessed against and expended on behalf of all Owners (as defined below) and all sums which are required by the Association to perform or exercise its functions, duties, or rights hereunder and under the management agreement for the operation of the Project, if any, and such rules and regulations as the Association may from time to time make and adopt. By way of illustration, but not in limitation, Common Expenses shall include: (i) expenses of administration, maintenance, operation, repair, and replacement of those components of the Common Areas that must be maintained and/or replaced on a periodic basis together with such reserves as may be from time to time established for the same by the Association; (ii) expenses agreed upon by the Association, or the Owners, and lawfully assessed against the Owners in accordance with the Declaration; (iii) expenses declared

to be Common Expenses by this Declaration or the Bylaws; and (iv) any valid charge against the Project as a whole.

**"Declarant"** shall mean and refer to the Declarant named above as well as any successor in interest of Declarant which, either by operation of law, or through a voluntary conveyance, transfer, or assignment comes to stand in the same relation to the Project as did its predecessor.

**"Declaration"** shall mean and refer to this instrument and all modifications, amendments and/or supplements hereto made in accordance with the provisions hereof.

**"Limited Common Area"** shall mean and refer to those Common Areas and Facilities designated herein or on the Plat as reserved for the use of a certain Unit or Units to the exclusion of others.

**"Manager"** shall mean and refer to any Person (as defined below) designated from time to time by the Association to manage, in whole or in part, the business and affairs of the Association and the Project.

**"Management Committee"** shall mean the committee charged by this Declaration with and having the responsibility and authority on behalf of the Association to make and enforce all of the reasonable rules and regulations covering the operation and maintenance of the Project.

**"Mortgage"** shall mean and include any mortgage, beneficiary, or other secured party under any Mortgage.

**"Mortgagee"** shall mean and include any mortgagee, beneficiary, or other secured party under any Mortgage.

**"Official Records"** shall mean the official records of the County Recorder for Salt Lake County, Utah.

**"Owner"** shall mean any Person, including the Declarant, owning fee title to a Unit. Notwithstanding any applicable theory relating to a mortgage, deed of trust, or like instrument, the term Owner shall not mean or include any Mortgagee unless and until such party has acquired title pursuant to foreclosure or any arrangement or proceeding in lieu thereof.

**"Percentage Interest"** shall mean the Percentage Interest appurtenant to each Unit as set forth in **Exhibit B**.

**"Person"** shall mean any individual or legal entity.

**"Plat"** shall mean the subdivision plat of LIBERTY COURT TOWNHOMES, recorded in the Official Records, consisting of 4 pages, prepared by McNeil Engineering and Land

Surveying, dated August 29, 2007, and certified by Michael D. Hoffman, Utah Land Surveyor Certificate No. 316831, and all modifications, amendments and/or all supplements thereto recorded in accordance with this Declaration.

**“Project”** shall mean the Property and the Building.

**“Property”** shall mean the certain real property more particularly described in Exhibit A attached hereto, all improvements and structures located thereon, including the Buildings, all easements, rights and appurtenances belonging to such real property, and all articles of personal property intended for use in connection therewith.

**“Size”** shall mean and refer to the area of floor space within a Unit, in square feet, rounded off to a whole number. Declarant’s determination of the Size of the Unit, as set forth in this Declaration or in any amendment or supplement hereto shall be conclusive.

**“Unit”** shall mean any separate room or space within a Building intended for independent use and occupancy, and separate ownership as described herein. Mechanical equipment and appurtenances located within any Unit or located outside of a Unit but designated and designed to serve only that Unit shall be considered part of such Unit, as shall all decorated interiors, all applied surfaces of interior structural walls, floors and ceilings, windows and window frames, doors and door frames, and trim, consisting of, among other items, and as appropriate, wallpaper, paint, flooring, carpeting and tile. All pipes, wires, conduits or other utility lines or installations constituting a part of a Unit and serving only such Unit, and all cabinets, fixtures and appliances within such Unit which are removable without jeopardizing the soundness, safety or usefulness of the remainder of the Building, shall be considered part of the Unit. A Unit shall not include pipes, wires, conduits, or other utility lines running through it which are used for or which serve more than one Unit.

**“Unit Number”** shall mean the number, letter or combination thereof designating a Unit within the Project.

## II. SUBMISSION

Declarant hereby submits the Property and the Project to the provisions hereof as a condominium development, subject to the covenants, conditions and restrictions herein contained, and subject to all liens for current and future taxes, assessments, and charges imposed or levied by governmental or quasi-governmental authorities; all Patent reservations and exclusions; any mineral reservations of record and rights incident thereto; all instruments of record which affect the same or any portion thereof, including, without limitation, any Mortgages; all easements and rights-of-way; any encroachments, or boundary discrepancies; an easement, which is hereby created, for each and every pipeline, cable, wire, utility line, or similar facility which traverses or partially occupies the Property at such time as construction of all Project improvements is complete, and for ingress to, egress from, maintenance of, and replacement of all such pipes, lines cables, wires, utility lines and similar facilities.

Reserving unto Declarant, however, such easements and rights of ingress and egress over, across, through and under the Property as may be reasonably necessary for Declarant or for any assignee or successor of Declarant (in a manner which is reasonable and not inconsistent with the provisions of this Declaration): (i) to construct and complete the Buildings, each of the Units and all of the other improvements described and/or shown in this Declaration or on the Plat, and to do all things reasonably necessary or proper in connection therewith; and (ii) to improve portions of the Property with such other or additional improvements, facilities or landscaping designed for the use and enjoyment of all Owners as Declarant or such assignee or successor may reasonably determine to be appropriate. If, pursuant to the foregoing reservations, the Property or any improvement thereon is traversed or partially occupied by a permanent improvement or utility line, a perpetual easement for such improvement or utility line shall exist.

### III. IMPROVEMENTS ON LAND

**3.1 Units.** Exhibit B to this Declaration contains the following information with respect to each Unit: (i) the Unit Number; (ii) its Percentage Interest; and (iii) the number of votes appurtenant thereto.

**3.2 Project Description.** The Project will be composed of two separate buildings comprised of 9 units as outlined in Exhibit C, Site Plan. Each building shall be 3 stories without basements and be built using frame construction with exterior facias of stone and stucco.

### IV. NATURE AND INCIDENTS OF OWNERSHIP

**4.1 Estate of an Owner.** Each Owner shall own fee simple title to its Unit(s).

**4.2 Title.** Title to a Unit may be held or owned by any Person or more than one Person and in any manner in which title to real property may be held or owned in the State of Utah, including, without limitation, joint tenants or tenancy in common.

**4.3 Inseparability.** No part of a Unit or the legal rights comprising ownership of a Unit may be separated from any other part thereof, so that each Unit shall always be conveyed, devised, encumbered, or otherwise affected only as a complete Unit. Every gift, devise, bequest, transfer, encumbrance, conveyance or other disposition of a Unit shall be presumed to be a gift, devise, bequest, transfer, encumbrance, or conveyance, respectively, of the entire Unit, together with all appurtenant rights created by law or by this Declaration.

**4.4 Adjustments to Percentage Interests.** Declarant reserves the right to make minor adjustments to the Percentage Interests, but only for the purpose of assuring that the total of all Percentage Interests equals 100%. Percentage Interests shall be for all purposes, including without limitation, voting and participation in Common Expenses.

**4.5 Ownership of Common Areas.** The Common Areas shall be owned by the Association, and no Owner may bring any action for partition thereof.

**4.6 Owner's Rights to Common Areas.** Subject to the limitations contained in this Declaration, any Owner shall have the non-exclusive right to use and enjoy the Common Areas and shall have the exclusive right to use and enjoy the Limited Common Areas designated herein for exclusive use by such Owner.

**4.7 Owner's Rights with Respect to Interiors.** Each Owner shall have the exclusive right at his sole cost and expense to maintain, repair, paint, repaint, tile wax, paper, or otherwise refinish and decorate the interior surfaces of the walls, ceilings, floors, and doors forming the boundaries of his Unit and all walls, ceilings, floors and doors within such boundaries.

**4.8 Easement for Access to Units.** Each Owner shall have the right to ingress and egress over, upon and across the Common Areas necessary for access to his Unit, and to the Limited Common Areas, if any, designated for use in connection with his Unit, and such rights shall be appurtenant to and pass with the title to such Unit.

**4.9 Easement for Encroachments.** If any part of the Common Areas encroaches or shall hereafter encroach upon any Unit, an easement for such encroachment and for the maintenance of the same shall and does hereby exist. If any part of a Unit encroaches or shall hereafter encroach upon the Common Areas, or upon any adjoining Unit, an easement for such encroachment and for the maintenance of the same shall and does hereby exist. Encroachments referred to herein include, but are not limited to, encroachments caused by error in the original construction of the Buildings, by error in the Plat, by settling, rising, or shifting of the earth, or by change in position caused by repair or reconstruction of the Project or any part thereof.

**4.10 Easement of Access for Repair, Maintenance and Emergencies.** Some of the Common Areas are or may be located within, or may be conveniently accessible only through, certain Units. The Owners of other Units shall have the irrevocable right, to be exercised by the Association (or its agent), as their agent, to have access to each Unit and to all Common Areas from time to time during such reasonable hours as may be necessary for the maintenance, repair or replacement of any of the Common Areas located therein or accessible there from or for making emergency repairs therein necessary to prevent damage to the Common Areas or any other Unit. The Association shall also have such right independent of any agency relationship. Damage to the interior of any part of a Unit resulting from the maintenance, repair, emergency repair, or replacement of any of the Common Areas or as a result of emergency repairs within another Unit at the instance of the Association shall be an expense of the Association, provided that if such damage is the result of negligence of the Owner of the Unit, then such Owner shall be financially responsible for all such damage. Such damage shall be repaired and the Property shall be restored substantially to the same condition as existed prior to damage. Amounts owing by Owners pursuant hereto shall be collected by the Association by Assessment pursuant to and as defined in **Article VIII** below.

**4.11 Owner's Right to Support.** Each Owner shall have the right to horizontal and lateral support of his Unit, and such rights shall be appurtenant to and pass with the title to each Unit.

**4.12 Easements Deemed Created.** All conveyances of Units hereafter made, by whatever means, shall be construed to grant and reserve such reciprocal easements as shall give effect to all easements created under this Declaration, including without limitation, Sections 4.6, 4.7, 4.8, 4.9, and 4.10, and Section 5.2 below, even though no specific references to such easements or Sections appears in any such conveyance.

## V. UNITS AND COMMON AREAS

**5.1 Maintenance of Units.** Each Unit, and all utility facilities, including but not limited to all electrical, plumbing, heating, air conditioning, water, sewer lines, ducts, and other such apparatus serving solely such Unit, shall be maintained by the Owner thereof so as not to detract from the appearance of the Project and so as not to affect adversely the value or use of any other Unit or other portions of the Project. Each Owner shall keep the interior of his Unit, including without limitation, interior walls, doors, windows, ceilings, floors, and permanent fixtures and appurtenances thereto, in a clean and sanitary condition and in good state of repair. In the event that any such Unit shall develop an unclean or unsanitary condition or fall into a state of disrepair, and in the event that the Owner of such Unit shall fail to correct such condition or state of disrepair promptly following written notice from the Association, the Association shall have the right, at the expense of the Owner and without liability to the Owner for trespass or otherwise, to enter said Unit and correct or eliminate said unsanitary or unclean condition or state of disrepair, provided that the Association shall in no event have the obligation to do so. The Association shall have the irrevocable right to have access to each Unit from time to time during such reasonable hours as may be necessary to insure each Owner's compliance with the provisions of this Section.

**5.2 Separate Mortgages By Owners.** Each Owner shall have the right separately to mortgage or otherwise encumber his Unit. No Owner shall attempt to or shall have the right to mortgage or otherwise encumber the Common Areas or any part thereof. Any Mortgage or other encumbrance of any Unit within the Project shall be subordinate to all of the provisions of this Declaration, and in the event of foreclosure the provisions of this Declaration, and in the event of foreclosure the provisions of this Declaration shall be binding upon any Owner whose title is derived through foreclosure by private power of sale, judicial foreclosure, or otherwise.

**5.3 Taxation of Units.** Each Unit shall be deemed to be a parcel and shall upon conveyance thereof by Declarant be assessed separately for all taxes, assessments, and other charges of any political subdivision or of any special improvement district or of any other taxing or assessing authority. All such taxes, assessments, and other charges of each respective Unit shall be separately levied against the Owner thereof. No forfeiture or sale

of any Unit for delinquent taxes, assessments, or other governmental charges shall divest or in any way affect the title to any other Unit.

**5.4 Limited Common Areas.** The Limited Common Areas of the Project and the Units to which they are appurtenant are as follows:

- The front porch of each Unit as shown on the Plat
- The rear patio and lawn area of each Unit as shown on the Plat

The Owner of a Unit shall keep the Limited Common Areas designated for use in connection with his Unit in a good, clean, sanitary and attractive condition. In the event that an Owner fails to keep the Limited Common Areas appurtenant to his Unit in a good, clean, sanitary and attractive condition, the Association may do so, at the expense of the Owner, in accordance with the procedures set forth herein.

**5.5 Mechanic's Liens.** No labor performed or materials furnished or used in connection with any Unit shall create any right to file a notice of mechanic's lien against any other Unit or against any interest in the Common Areas.

## VI. THE ASSOCIATION

**6.1 Membership.** The Association shall be formed as a Utah nonprofit corporation. Every Owner shall be a member of the Association. One membership shall exist for each Unit, shall be inseparably appurtenant thereto and shall automatically transfer therewith but only therewith. If title to any Unit is held by more than one Person, the membership related to such Unit shall be shared by all such Persons in the same proportionate interests and by the same type of tenancy in which they hold title to such Unit. No Person other than an Owner shall be a member ("**Member**") in the Association.

**6.2 Management Committee.** The Management Committee shall consist of the Association's Board of Trustees, which shall be determined as set forth in the Bylaws, provided that until the later of (i) the expiration of three years from the date that this Declaration (exclusive of amendments or supplements) is recorded in the Official Records, or such shorter period as the Declarant may determine in its sole discretion, or (ii) or such time as five of the nine Units have been conveyed by the Declarant to Unit purchasers, the Management Committee may consist of a single individual selected by the Declarant. Designees of Declarant, Owners and spouses of Owners who permanently occupy their Units, partners of partnerships, directors or officers of corporations, and members of limited liability companies owning Units shall be eligible for membership on the Management Committee. The Management Committee shall have power to:

(a) adopt and publish rules and regulations governing the use of the Common Areas and Facilities, and the personal conduct of the Members and their guests thereon, and to establish penalties for the infraction thereof;



(b) suspend the voting rights and right to use of the recreational facilities, if any, of a Member during any period in which such Member shall be in default in the payment of any Assessment levied by the Association and/or, after notice and hearing, for a period not to exceed 60 days, for infraction of published rules and regulations;

(c) exercise for the Association all powers, duties and authority vested in or delegated to this Association and not reserved to the Membership by other provisions of this Declaration or the Bylaws or the Association's Articles of Incorporation (the "Articles");

(d) enter into contracts of any kind pertaining to the affairs of the Association on behalf thereof; and

(e) employ a manager, an independent contractor, and/or such other employees as they deem necessary, and to prescribe their duties.

It shall be the duty of the Management Committee to:

(f) cause to be kept a complete record of all its acts and corporate affairs and to present a statement thereof to the Members at the annual meeting of the Members, or at any special meeting when such statement is requested in writing in accordance with the Bylaws.

(g) supervise all officers, agents and employees of this Association, and see that their duties are properly performed;

(h) create and adopt a budget for the Association;

(i) fix the amount of, collect and enforce the Assessments;

(j) issue, or cause an appropriate officer to issue, upon demand by any person, a certificate setting forth whether or not any Assessment has been paid (a reasonable charge may be made by the Management Committee for the issuance of these certificates), and if a certificate states that an Assessment has been paid, such certificate shall be conclusive evidence of such payment;

(k) procure and maintain adequate liability and hazard insurance on property owned by the Association;

(l) cause the Common Areas to be maintained;

(m) maintain current copies of this Declaration, the Articles, the Bylaws, and any rules and regulations, and make the same available for inspection during normal business hours of the Association by Owners and first Mortgagees (and holders, guarantors, or insurers thereof); and

(n) maintain the books and financial records of the Association, and cause the financial statements of the Association for the preceding fiscal year to be reviewed and made available to the holder, insurer or guarantor of any first mortgage secured by a Unit, upon request of the same.

**6.3 Votes and Voting.** The number of votes appurtenant to each Unit is set forth in **Exhibit B**. Voting shall be governed by the Bylaws.

## VII. RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF THE ASSOCIATION

**7.1 Common Areas.** The Association, subject to the rights of the Owners set forth herein, shall be responsible for the exclusive management and control of the Common Areas and all improvements thereon (including furnishings and equipment related thereto) and shall keep the same in good, clean, attractive and sanitary condition, order and repair, provided that each Owner shall keep any Limited Common Areas designated for use in connection with its Unit, in a good, clean, sanitary and attractive condition. The Association shall be responsible for the maintenance and repair of all Common Areas, including Limited Common Areas. The cost of such management, operation, maintenance and repair by the Association of the Common Areas shall be borne as provided in **Article VIII**.

**7.2 Miscellaneous Services.** The Association may obtain and pay for the services of any person or entity to manage its affairs, or any part thereof, to the extent it deems advisable, as well as such other personnel of the Association as it shall be determined to be necessary or desirable for the proper operation of the Project, whether such personnel are furnished or employed directly by the Association or by any person or entity with whom or which it contracts. The Association may obtain on behalf of the Association and pay for legal and accounting services necessary or desirable in connection with the operation of the Project or the enforcement of this Declaration. The Association may arrange with others to furnish trash collection, snow removal, ground maintenance, and other common services to each Unit. The cost of such services shall be borne as provided in **Article VIII**. The Declarant may enter into one or more professional management contracts on behalf of the Association pursuant to the provisions hereof; provided the Association shall have the right to terminate any such contract, without cause, at any time after transfer of control of the Association to Owners.

**7.3 Personal Property for Common Use.** The Association may acquire and hold for the use and benefit of the Association and all of the Owners, tangible and intangible personal property and may dispose of the same by sale or otherwise, and the beneficial interest in any such property shall be deemed to be owned by each Owner in the same proportion as his Percentage Interest. Such interest shall not be transferable except with the transfer of the Unit. A transfer of a Unit shall transfer to the transferee ownership of the transferor's beneficial interest in such property without any reference thereto. Each owner may use such property in accordance with the purpose for which it is intended, subject to rules and regulations adopted by the Association as provided herein, without hindering or

encroaching upon the lawful rights of other Owners. The transfer of title to a Unit under foreclosure shall entitle the purchaser to the interest in such personal property associated with the foreclosed Unit.

**7.4 Rules and Regulations.** The Association may make reasonable rules and regulations governing the use of the Units and of the Common Areas, which rules and regulations shall be consistent with the rights and duties established in this Declaration. Such rules and regulations may include, without limitation: (i) a requirement that shades or other interior window coverings, including the interior surfaces of any windows or door glass used in the Units, shall present a uniform appearance of type and color from the exterior of the Building and that the Association shall have the right to inspect and re-inspect and approve all proposed shades or other interior window coverings to insure compliance with such rules before installation thereof in, and (ii) that Limited Common Areas conform to standardized regulations regarding appearance, maintenance and modifications thereof.

**7.5 Granting Easements.** The Association may, without a vote or consent of the Owners or of any other person, grant or create, on behalf of the Association, on such terms as it deems advisable, utility and similar easements and rights-of-way over, under, across, and through the Common Areas.

**7.6 Implied Rights and Additional Powers.** The Association may exercise any other right or privilege given to it expressly by this Declaration or the Bylaws, and every other right or privilege reasonably to be implied from the existence of any right or privilege given to it herein or reasonably necessary to effectuate any such right or privilege. The Association shall also have the following powers:

(a) fix, levy, collect and enforce payment by any lawful means, all charges and Assessments pursuant to the terms of this Declaration; to pay all expenses in connection therewith and all office and other expenses incident to the conduct of the business of the Association, including all licenses, taxes or governmental charges levied or imposed against the Property of the Association;

(b) acquire (by gift, purchase or otherwise), own, hold, improve, build upon, operate, maintain, convey, sell, lease, transfer, dedicate for public use or otherwise dispose of real or personal property in connection with the affairs of the Association;

(c) borrow money, and with the assent of Members holding at least 75% of the Percentage Interests, mortgage, pledge, or hypothecate any or all of its real or personal property as security for money borrowed or debts incurred;

(d) dedicate, sell, or transfer all or any part of the Common Areas to any public agency, authority, or utility for such purposes and subject to such conditions as may be agreed to by the Members; provided, however, that the Association may grant such easements as shall be necessary for the development and maintenance of the Property without the consent of the Members. Except with respect to easements, no such

dedication, sale or transfer shall be effective unless the same has been approved by Members holding at least 75% of the Percentage Interests;

(e) participate in mergers and consolidations with other nonprofit corporations organized for the same purposes or annex additional residential property and Common Areas, provided that any such merger, consolidation or annexation shall have the assent of Members having at least 75% of the Percentage Interests.

## VIII. ASSESSMENTS

**8.1 Agreement to Pay Assessment.** Declarant, for each Unit owned by it within the Project, and for and as the owner of the Project and every part thereof, hereby covenants, and each Owner of any Unit by the acceptance of a deed therefore, whether or not it be so expressed in the deed, shall be deemed to covenant and agree with each other and with the Association for the purposes provided in this Declaration, and special assessments for capital improvements and other matters as provided in this Declaration (“Assessments”).

**8.2 Amount of Total Annual Assessments.** The total annual Assessments against all Units shall be based upon advance estimates of cash requirements by the Association to provide for the payment of all estimated expenses growing out of or connected with the maintenance and operation of the Common Areas, which estimates may include, among other things: expenses of management, grounds maintenance, Building maintenance, taxes and special governmental assessments; premiums for all insurance which the Association is required or permitted to maintain pursuant hereto; common lighting and heating expenses, water charges; trash collection charges; snow removal expenses; sewer service charges; repairs and maintenance expenses; wages for Association employees; legal and accounting fees; any deficit remaining from a previous period; the creation of a reasonable contingency reserve, surplus and/or sinking fund; and any other expenses and liabilities which may be incurred by the Association for the benefit of the Owners under or by reason of this Declaration. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the total amount of annual Assessments shall not exceed the previous year’s annual Assessments (determined for an entire 12 month period) by more than 25% without the affirmative vote of Owners holding 67% of the Percentage Interests.

**8.3 Apportionment of Annual Assessments.** Expenses attributable to the Common Areas and to the Project as a whole shall be apportioned among all Owners in proportion to their respective Percentage Interests.

**8.4 Notice of Annual Assessments and Time for Payment Thereof.** Annual Assessments shall be made on a calendar year basis. The Association shall give written notice to each Owner as to the amount of the annual Assessment with respect to his Unit not less than 30 days nor more than 60 days prior to the beginning of the next calendar year. Such Assessment shall be due and payable in equal monthly installments on the first day of each and every month of each year; provided that the first annual Assessment shall be for the balance of the calendar year remaining after the date fixed by the Association

as the date of commencement of the Project but not later than 60 days after the conveyance of the first Unit. Assessments shall be due and payable within 30 days after written notice of the amount thereof shall have been given to the Owners. Each monthly Assessment shall bear interest at the rate of 18% per annum from the date it becomes due and payable if not paid within ten days after it first becomes due. In addition to the foregoing, the payment of any delinquent Assessment shall be subject to the payment of a late fee in the amount of \$25 and shall be subject to the same for each month the Assessment is delinquent. Failure of the Association to give timely notice of any Assessment as provided herein shall not affect the liability of any Owner for such Assessment, but the date when payment shall become due in such case shall be deferred to a date ten days after such notice shall have been given.

**8.5 Special Assessments for Capital Improvements.** In addition to the annual Assessments authorized by this Article, the Association may levy in any Assessment year a special Assessment, payable over such period of time as the Association may determine, for the purpose of defraying, in whole or in part the cost of any construction or reconstruction, unexpected repair or replacement of the Project or any part thereof, or for any other expense incurred or to be incurred as provided in this Declaration. This Section shall not be construed as an independent source of authority for the Association to incur expenses, but shall be construed to prescribe the manner of assessing for expenses authorized by other Sections hereof which shall make specific reference to this Article. Any amounts assessed pursuant hereto shall be assessed to Owners in proportion to their respective Percentage Interests. Notice in writing of the amount of such special Assessments and the time for payment thereof shall be given promptly to the Owners, and no payment shall be due less than 30 days after such notice shall have been given. A special Assessment shall bear interest at the rate of 18% per annum from the date it becomes due and payable if not paid within 30 days after such date.

**8.6 Lien for Assessments.** (a) All sums assessed to any Unit pursuant to this Article, together with interest thereon, as provided herein, shall be secured by a lien against such Unit in favor of the Association. Such lien shall be superior to all other liens and encumbrances against such Unit, except only: (i) valid tax and special assessment liens in favor of any governmental assessing authority; and (ii) encumbrances recorded in the Official Records prior to the date a notice (as provided herein) is recorded which by law would be a lien prior to subsequently recorded encumbrances, including all unpaid obligatory advances to be made pursuant to such encumbrances and all amounts advanced pursuant to such encumbrances and secured by the lien thereof in accordance with the terms of such instrument. All other Mortgagees and lienors shall be deemed to consent that such liens shall be inferior to future liens for Assessments, as provided herein, whether or not such consent be specifically set forth in the instruments creating such liens.

(b) To evidence a lien for sums assessed pursuant to this Article, the Association shall prepare a written notice of lien setting forth the amount of the Assessment, the date due, the amount remaining unpaid, the name of the Owner and a description of the Unit. Such a notice shall be signed by an officer of the Association and shall be recorded in the

Official Records. No notice of lien shall be recorded until there is a delinquency in payment of the Assessment. Such lien may be enforced by power of sale or judicial foreclosure by the Association in the same manner in which deeds of trust or mortgages on real property are foreclosed in the State of Utah. In any such sale or foreclosure, the Owner shall be required to pay the costs and expenses of such proceeding, the costs and expenses of filing the notice of lien being foreclosed. The Owner shall also be required to pay to the Association any Assessments against the Unit which shall become due during the period of foreclosure. The Association shall have the right and power to bid an amount equal to its then existing lien at the foreclosure sale or other legal sale and to acquire, hold, convey, lease, rent encumber use and otherwise deal with the Unit as the Owner thereof.

(c) A release of notice of lien shall be executed by an officer of the Association and recorded in the Official Records upon payment of all sums secured by such lien which has been made the subject of a recorded notice of lien.

(d) Any Mortgagee or encumbrancer holding a lien on a Unit may pay, but shall not be required to pay, any amounts secured by the lien created by this Section, and upon such payment such Mortgagee or encumbrancer shall be subrogated to all rights of the Association with respect to such lien, including priority.

(e) A lien for Common Area Assessments will not be affected by the transfer or conveyance of a Unit, unless such transfer is pursuant to a foreclosure of a Mortgage with priority. In such event, the prior Owner shall nevertheless remain liable for the delinquent Assessments.

**8.7 Personal Obligation of Owner.** In addition to running with the Unit, the amount of any annual or special Assessment against any Unit shall be the personal obligation of the Owner thereof to the Association. Suit to recover a money judgment for such personal obligation shall be maintainable by the Association, at its option, without foreclosing or waiving the lien securing the same. No owner may avoid or diminish any personal obligation by waiver of the use and enjoyment of any of the Common Areas or by abandonment of his Unit.

**8.8 Statement of Account.** Upon payment of a reasonable fee as determined by the Board, and upon written request of an Owner or any Mortgagee, prospective Mortgagee or prospective purchase of Unit, the Association shall issue a written statement setting forth the amount of the unpaid Assessments, if any, with respect to a Unit, the amount of the current yearly Assessment and the date that such Assessment becomes or became due, and the amount of any credit for advance payments or prepaid items, including, but not limited to, such Owner's share of prepaid insurance premiums. Such statement shall be conclusive upon the Association in favor of persons who rely thereon in good faith. Unless such request for a statement of account shall be complied with within 10 days, all unpaid Assessments which became due prior to the date of making such request shall be subordinate to the lien of a Mortgagee which acquires its interest subsequent to requesting such statement, unless such Mortgagee acquires its interest with actual

knowledge of the amount of such Assessments. Where a prospective purchaser makes such request, both the lien for such unpaid Assessments and the personal obligations of the purchaser shall be released automatically if the statement is not furnished within the 10 day period provided herein and thereafter an additional written request is made by such purchaser and is not complied with by the Association within an additional 10 days, and the purchaser subsequently acquires the Unit without actual knowledge of the amount of such Assessments.

**8.9 Personal Liability of Purchaser for Replacements.** Subject to the foregoing provisions, a purchaser of a Unit shall be jointly and severally liable with the seller for all unpaid Assessments against the Unit up to the time of the grant or conveyance, without prejudice to the purchaser's right to recover from the seller the amount paid by the purchaser for such Assessments.

**8.10 Reserve for Replacements.** The Association shall be required to establish and maintain an adequate reserve fund for the cost of reasonably predictable and necessary major repairs, maintenance and replacement of Common Areas, including Limited Common Areas. Such reserve shall be funded out of Common Area Assessments, provided that as of the earlier of : (i) the sale and closing of each Unit by Declarant; or (ii) transfer of control of the Project to the Owners, the Declarant shall fund such reserve with an amount not less than one month's Common Area Assessments. This reserve fund shall be transferred to a segregated fund in the name of the Association upon transfer of control of the Association to the Owners. The Declarant shall be prohibited from using the reserve funds to defray any of its expenses, reserve contribution, or construction costs, or make up any budget deficits while it is in control of the Association. Upon transfer, the reserve account provided herein shall be maintained separate from the general operating and Assessment account of the Association, but in the Association's name.

## IX. INSURANCE

**9.1 Provided By Association.** The Association shall secure and at all times maintain for the benefit of the Association and the Owners the following insurance coverages:

(a) Hazard Insurance. A multi-peril policy or policies of fire and other hazard covering the entire Project (both Units and Common Areas), with extended coverage and all other coverages in the kinds and amounts commonly required by private institutional mortgage investors for projects similar in construction, location and use, including the standard "all risk" endorsement, on a replacement cost basis in an amount not less than 100% of the insurable value (based on replacement costs) of the Project. Each such policy shall contain the standard mortgagee clause which must be endorsed to provide that any proceeds shall be paid to the Association for the use and benefit of Mortgagees as their interests may appear. The insured shall be the Association as a trustee for the Owners, or their authorized representatives. In addition, the Association shall obtain, if available, an Inflation Guard Endorsement, a Building Ordinance or Law Endorsement

and a Steam Boiler and Machinery Endorsement (with minimum liability of \$2,000,000 per accident) if the Project has central heating or cooling.

(b) Public Liability. A comprehensive policy of public liability insurance covering all of the Common Areas insuring the Association, the Management Committee and its members, the Manager, and the Owners against any liability incident to the ownership, use or operation of the Common Areas and public ways of the Project or of any Unit which may arise among themselves, to the public, or to any invitees, or tenants of the Project, or of the Owners. Limits of liability under such insurance shall be not less than \$1,000,000 covering all claims for bodily injury and/or property damage arising out of a single occurrence, including protection against water damage liability, liability for non-owned and hired automobiles and liability for property of others. Such insurance policy shall contain a "severability of interest" endorsement which shall preclude the insurer from denying the claim of an Owner because of negligent acts of the Association, its committee members, its Officers or the Owners. The scope of coverage must include all other coverage in the kinds and amounts required by private institutional mortgage investors for similar projects in location, construction and use.

(c) Workmen's Compensation Insurance. The Association shall obtain and maintain for the benefit of and on behalf of the Association, workmen's compensation and employer's liability insurance and all other similar insurance with respect to employees of the Association in the amounts and in the forms now or hereafter required by law.

(d) Fidelity Insurance or Bond. The Association shall purchase for the benefit of and on behalf of the Association, in amounts not less than three months Assessments for all Units, and in such forms as it deems appropriate, fidelity insurance or a bond to cover against dishonesty of Committee members, Officers, employees and others who hold or administer funds, destruction or disappearance of money or securities, and forgery. The fidelity policy or bond shall name the Association as the insured.

**9.2 Additional Provisions.** The following additional provisions shall apply with respect to insurance.

(a) In addition to the insurance and bond coverage described above, the Association shall secure and at all times maintain for the benefit of and on behalf of the Association, insurance against such risks as are or hereafter may be customarily insured against in connection with all projects similar to the Project in construction, nature and use.

(b) All insurance policies shall be written by a company holding a "B" or better general policyholder's rating or a "6" or better financial performance index rating in Best's Insurance Reports, an "A" or better general policyholder's rating and a financial size category of "VIII" or better in Best's Insurance Reports-International Edition, an "A" or better rating in Demotech's Hazard Insurance Financial Stability Ratings, a "BBBq" qualified solvency ratio or a "BBB" or better claims-paying ability rating in Standard and Poor's Insurer Solvency Review, or a "BBB" or better claims-paying ability rating in Standard and Poor's International Confidential Rating Service. Each insurer



must be specifically licensed to transact business within the State of Utah. Policies are unacceptable where (i) under the terms of the carrier's charter, bylaws or policy, contributions or assessments may be made against the Association, any Owners or a Mortgagee; (ii) by the terms of the carrier's charter, bylaws or policy, loss payments are contingent upon action by the carrier's board of directors, policy holders, or members; or (iii) the policy includes any limiting clauses (other than insurance conditions) which could prevent a Mortgagee or the Association from collecting insurance proceeds.

(c) The Association, on behalf of all Owners, individually and collectively, shall have the authority to adjust losses with respect to insurance secured and maintained by the Association, to pursue claims, negotiate and settle claims, and to enter into agreements relative to the same, and each Owner shall be deemed to have appointed the Association as an attorney-in-fact for such purpose.

(d) Insurance secured and maintained by the Association shall not be brought into contribution with insurance held by the individual Owners or their Mortgagees.

(e) Each policy of insurance obtained by the Association for the benefit of the Association shall provide: a standard mortgagee clause commonly accepted by private institutional mortgage investors in the area in which the Project is located; a waiver (if available) of the insurer's subrogation rights with respect to the Association, the Officers of the Association, the Manager, the Management Committee and its members, the Owners, and their respective servants, agents, and guests; that is cannot be canceled, suspended or invalidated due to the conduct of any member, officer, or employee of the Association or of the Manager without a prior written demand that the defect be cured; that any "no other insurance" clause therein shall not apply with respect to insurance held individually by the Owners; and that a mortgagee clause endorsement which must provide that the insurance carrier shall notify in writing any and all insureds, including the servicers on behalf of Mortgagees thereof at least 30 days in advance of the effective date of any substantial modification or cancellation of policy.

(f) Any Owner may obtain additional insurance at this own expense, so long as such additional insurance does not have the effect of decreasing the amount which may be realized under any policy maintained by the Association. Any Owner who individually obtains insurance covering any portion of the Project shall supply the Management Committee with a copy of his policy within 30 days after he acquires such insurance.

(g) Insurance coverage required by this Article must not be prejudiced by (i) any act or neglect of Owners, or (ii) any failure of the Association to comply with any warranty or condition regarding any portion of the Project over which the Association has no control.

(h) All policies of property insurance must provide that notwithstanding any provision affording the insurer the right to elect to restore damage in lieu of a cash settlement, such option shall not be exercisable without the written approval of the Association (or any insurance trustee) or when in conflict with the provisions of any

insurance trust agreement to which the insurance may be a party, or any requirement of law.

(i) The foregoing provisions of this Article shall not be construed to limit the power or authority of the Association to obtain and maintain insurance coverage. In addition to any insurance coverage required hereunder, the Association may obtain such other insurance in such amounts and in such forms as the Association may deem proper from time to time.

(j) The Association shall have no responsibility regarding insurance on the personal property of Owners. Each Owner shall acquire for his own protection, such insurance on his contents as he deems appropriate.

(k) The maximum deductible amount for policies covering Units and Common Areas shall be the lesser of \$10,000 or 1% of the policy face amount.

## **X. DAMAGE OR DESTRUCTION**

**10.1 Procedures.** In the event of damage of or destruction of part or all of the improvements in the Project, the following procedures shall apply:

(a) If proceeds of the insurance maintained by the Association are alone sufficient to repair or reconstruct the damage or destroyed improvement, such repair or reconstruction shall be carried out.

(b) If less than 75% of the Project's improvements are destroyed or substantially damaged, and if proceeds of the insurance maintained by the Association are not alone sufficient to accomplish repair or reconstruction, restoration shall be carried out and all Owners shall be assessed for any deficiency on the basis of their respective Percentage Interests.

(c) If 75% or more of the Project's improvements are destroyed or substantially damaged and if proceeds of the insurance maintained by the Association are not alone sufficient to accomplish restoration, then unless the Owners within 100 days after the destruction or damage by a vote of at least 67% elect not to repair or reconstruct the affected improvements, restoration shall be accomplished in the manner directed under subsection (b) above.

**10.2 Determination of Extent of Damage or Destruction.** Any determination as to reconstruction or repair which is required to be carried out by this Article regarding the extent of damage to or destruction of Project improvements shall be made by three MAI Appraisers selected by the Association. The decision of any two such appraisers shall be conclusive.

## XI. USE OF UNITS AND COMMON AREAS

**11.1 Unit Use Restrictions.** All Units within the Project shall be used exclusively for residential housing (including but not limited to long or short term leases or month to month tenancy for residential purposes) and for no other purposes. Any lease or rental agreement for a Unit must be in writing and subject to the terms of the Declaration, Bylaws, rules, and regulations, and other documentation of the Association. The Owner of any Unit for lease shall provide to the Association the name, address and telephone number of the tenant and a copy of the written lease agreement.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Association may regulate, limit or prohibit rentals of Units. In addition, the Association may require the rental of Units be conducted through the Association or a designated management company, and may require that all lease agreements be reviewed and approved by the Association or the management company, and may require that potential tenants may be screened by the Association or the management company prior to renting a Unit. However, the approval of the Association or the management company shall not be unreasonably withheld.

Tenants shall agree to comply with all of the terms and conditions of the Declaration and shall agree not to allow or commit any nuisance, waste, unlawful or illegal act on the premises. Owner and Tenant shall acknowledge that the Association is an intended third-party beneficiary of the lease agreement, and the Association shall have the right to enforce compliance with the Declaration, to abate any nuisance, waste, unlawful or illegal activity within the Project, and shall be entitled to exercise all of the Owner's rights and remedies under the lease agreement to do so.

**11.2 Use of Common Areas.** There shall be no obstruction of the Common Areas by the Owners or their tenants, guests or invitees without the prior consent of the Association. The Association may be rules and regulations prohibit or limit the use of Common Areas as may be reasonably necessary for the purpose of protecting the interests of all the Owners or protecting the Units or the Common Areas. Nothing shall be kept or stored on any part of the Common Areas without prior written consent of the Association, except as specifically provided herein. Nothing shall be altered on, constructed in, or removed from, the Common Areas except upon the prior written consent of the Association.

**11.3 Prohibition of Damage and Certain Activities.** Nothing shall be done or kept in any Unit or in the Common Areas or any part thereof which would result in the cancellation of the insurance on the Project or any part thereof or an increase of the rate of the insurance on the Project or any part thereof, over what the Association, but for such activity, would pay, without the prior written consent of the Association. Nothing shall be done or kept in any Unit or in the Common Areas or any part thereof which would be a violation of any statute, rule, ordinance, regulation, permit, or other validly imposed requirement of any governmental body. No damage to, or waste of, the Common

Areas or any part thereof shall be committed by any Owner or any invitee of the Owner, and each Owner shall indemnify and hold the Association and other Owners harmless against all loss resulting from such damage or waste caused by him or his invitees, provided that any invitee of the Declarant shall not be under any circumstances deemed to be an invitee of any other Owner. No noxious, destructive or offensive activity shall be carried on in any Unit or in the Common Areas or any part thereof, nor shall anything be done therein which may be or may become an annoyance or nuisance to any other Owner or to any person at any time lawfully occupying a Unit in the Project.

**11.4 Rules and Regulations.** No Owner or occupant shall violate the rules and regulation for the use of the Units and/or the Common Areas as adopted from time to time by the Association.

**11.5 Structural Alterations.** No structural alterations to any Unit shall be made, no other alterations modifying the external appearance of any Unit and no plumbing, electrical or similar work within the Common Areas (including but not limited to Limited Common Areas) shall be done or caused to be done by any Owner without the prior written consent of the Association.

**11.6 Restrictions on Signs and Attachments.** No signs, flags antennae, satellite dishes, windsocks, wind chimes, hanging plants, bird feeders advertising devices, or other exterior attachments or attachments visible from outside of a Unit (collectively, "Attachments") shall be erected, displayed or maintained on any part of the Project without the prior written approval of the Association (provided that the Association shall not withhold approval of any antenna or satellite dish in a manner contrary to applicable law), except (i) as may be necessary temporarily to caution or warn of danger or to provide directions as required by law, and (ii) such signs as Declarant may erect or maintain incident to sale or lease of Units. If the Association consents to the erection of any Attachment, the same shall be removed promptly at the request of the Association.

**11.7 Animals.** No animals of any kind shall be raised, bred, or kept in or on the Property for any purpose, except an Owner or occupant may have one cat or dog ("Pet") per Unit, provided: (a) they abide by the rules and regulations adopted by the Committee, (b) the Pet does not weigh more than 70 pounds, and (c) the Pet does not have a known propensity for violence. No savage or dangerous animal shall be kept or allowed onto the premises at any time, whether or not the Association has given its permission thereof. Savage and dangerous animals include, but are not limited to, the following: pit-bull terriers, Doberman pinchers and other attack dogs.

No animal enclosures shall be erected, placed, or permitted to remain on any portion of the Common Areas, nor shall any animal be kept tied to any structure outside the Unit. The keeping of Pets and use of the Common Areas shall be subject to such rules and regulations as may be issued by the Management Committee from time to time. Pets shall be on a leash at all times when outside a Unit. No Pet shall be permitted to defecate or urinate on any portion of the Common Areas, and the Owner of any Pet which does so shall immediately remove and clean up any feces or urine left upon the Common Areas

by his Pet. If an Owner or occupant fails to abide by the rules and regulations and/or covenants applicable to Pets, the Management Committee may, in addition to all other actions permitted hereunder, bar such Pet from the Common Areas. The Management Committee may regulate the use of the Common Areas through a user fee, which may be a general fee for all similarly-situated persons or a specific fine or fee imposed for failure of an Owner or occupant to abide by the rule, regulations, and/or covenants applicable to Pets.

In addition, any Pet which endangers the health of any Owner or occupant of any Unit or which creates a nuisance or an unreasonable disturbance or is not a common household Pet, as may be determined in the sole discretion of the Management Committee, must be permanently removed from the Property upon seven days written notice by the Management Committee.

**11.8 Recreational Vehicles and Parking.** No recreational vehicle (boats, campers, trailers, motor homes, snow mobiles, all-terrain vehicles, jet skis, wave runners, or similar items) shall be parked on any portion of the Project except in Common Areas designated for loading and unloading only, nor shall the same be left in such area longer than 24 hours. All such parking shall be subject to rules and regulations adopted by the Association. Notwithstanding any other provisions hereof, Declarant, until all units have been sold, and thereafter the Association, shall have the right to assign, lease, and/or sell parking stalls to individual Unit Owners on such terms as it may desire, as long as any unassigned, unrented and unsold parking stalls remain available. The Association shall be responsible for the maintenance and repair of parking stalls, and the cost of such management, operation, maintenance and repair by the Association shall be borne as provided in **Article VIII**.

**11.9 No Overloading.** No Owner shall bring anything into his Unit or permit anything to be done in his Unit that will cause damage to the Buildings. No Owner shall overload a floor of his Unit. No Owner shall permit the use of operation in his Unit of any equipment or other device that will in any manner injure the Buildings or any portion thereof.

**11.10 Exemption of Declarant.** The provisions of this Article shall not apply to any improvement or structure constructed on the Property by Declarant prior to the time that Units and appurtenant Percentage Interests are conveyed by Declarant to purchasers; and the Declarant shall the right to use any Unit owned by it, and any part of the Common Areas reasonably necessary or appropriate, in furtherance of any construction, marketing, sales, management, promotional, or other activities designed to accomplish or facilitate improvement of the Common Areas or improvement and sale of Units owned by Declarant.

## XII. MORTGAGEE PROTECTION

**12.1 Notice to First Mortgagee.** From and after the time a first Mortgagee (or an insurer or guarantor thereof) makes written request to the Association therefore, stating both its name and address and the Unit number of the Unit on which it has (or insures or guarantees) a Mortgage, the Association shall notify such first Mortgagee (or such guarantor thereof) in writing of the following: (i) in the event that the Owner of the Unit neglects for a period of 60 or more days to cure any failure on his part to perform any of the obligations under this Declaration; (ii) any condemnation or casualty loss that affects either a material portion of the Project or the Unit securing its Mortgage; (iii) a lapse, cancellation, or material modification of any insurance policy maintained by the Association; (iv) any proposed action that requires the consent of a specified percentage of first Mortgagees; and, or (v) any material changes to the Project, the Bylaws, this Declaration, the Assessment or the Percentage Interests.

**12.2 Priority Liens for Unpaid Assessments.** The lien or claim against a Unit for unpaid Assessments or charges levied by the Association pursuant to this Declaration shall be subordinate to a Mortgage affecting such Unit provided that such Mortgage was recorded prior to recording of such notice of lien or claim levied by the Association, and the Mortgagee thereunder which comes into possession of or which obtains title to the Unit shall take the same free of such charges lien or claim for unpaid Assessments or charges, but only to the extent of Assessments or charges which accrue prior to foreclosure of the Mortgage, exercise of a power of sale available thereunder, or deed or assignment in lieu of foreclosure (except for claims for a pro rata share of such prior Assessments in charges resulting from a pro rata reallocation thereof to all Units including the Unit in which the Mortgagee is interested). No Assessment, charge, lien, or claim which is described in the preceding sentence as being subordinate to a Mortgage or as not to burden a Mortgagee which comes into possession or which obtains title shall be collected or enforced by the Association from or against a Mortgagee, successor in title to a Mortgagee, or the Unit affected or previously affected by the Mortgage concerned.

**12.3 First Mortgagee Consents.** Unless at least 67% of the first Mortgagee (based upon one vote for each Mortgage) of the individual Units subject to first Mortgages consent in writing, the Association shall not be entitled, by act, omission, or otherwise:

(a) to abandon or terminate the Project or to abandon or terminate the arrangement which is established by this Declaration and the Plat;

(b) To partition or subdivide any Unit;

(c) To abandon, partition, subdivide, encumber, sell, transfer all or any part of the Common Areas (except for the granting of easements for utilities and similar purposes consistent with the intended use of the Common Areas);

(d) To use hazard insurance proceeds resulting from damage to any part of the Project (whether to Units or to the Common Areas) for purposes other than the repair, replacement or reconstruction of such improvements, except as provided in Article IX.

(e) To change the pro rata interests or obligations of any Unit which apply for purposes of (i) levying Assessments or charges or allocating distributions of hazard insurance proceeds or condemnation awards, and (ii) determining the pro rata share of ownership of each Unit in the Common Areas, except as such changes may occur as a result of partial condemnation or as otherwise permitted hereunder.

**12.4 Miscellaneous Mortgagee Rights.** (a) The Association shall not: (i) alter the provisions of **Article IX** in such a way as to diminish the insurance protection required to be afforded to the parties designated to be protected thereby; or (ii) fail to maintain the insurance coverage described in said Article.

(a) Any first Mortgagee shall have the right, at its request and expense and upon reasonable notice, to examine the books and records of the Association. After the commencement of sale of individual Units, the Association shall establish as adequate reserve to cover the cost of reasonably predictable and necessary major repairs, maintenance and replacement of the Common Areas and shall cause such reserve to be funded by regular monthly or other periodic Assessments against the Units rather than by special Assessments.

(b) From and after the time a first Mortgagee make written request to the Association therefore, the Association shall notify such Mortgagee in writing in the event that there occurs any damage or loss to, or taking or anticipated condemnation of: (i) the Common Areas involving an amount in excess of, or reasonably estimated to be in excess of \$50,000; or (ii) any Unit encumbered by the Mortgage held by such Mortgagee, if the amount involved in such damage, loss or taking is in excess of, or reasonably estimated to be in excess of, \$10,000. Such notice shall be given within 10 days after the Association learns of such damage, loss, taking or anticipated condemnation.

(c) No provision of this Declaration gives or may give any Owner or any other party priority over any rights of Mortgagees pursuant to their respective Mortgages in the case of a distribution to Owners of insurance proceeds or condemnation awards for loss to or taking of Units and/or Common Areas.

(d) In the event another provision or clause of this Declaration deals with the same subject matter as is dealt with in any provision or clause of this Article, the provision or clause which results in the greatest protection and security for a Mortgagee shall control the rights, obligation or limits of authority, as the case may be, applicable to the Association with respect to the subject concerned.

(e) No amendment to this Declaration which has the effect of diminishing the rights, protection, or security offered to first Mortgagees shall be accomplished or effected unless 51% of the first Mortgagees of the individual Units have given their prior

written approval to such amendment. A change to the provisions governing the events set forth in **Section 13.1 (c)** would be considered material requiring the consent of first Mortgagees as provided herein. Any amendment to this Article shall be accomplished by an instrument an officer of the Association shall certify that any prior written approval of first Mortgagees required by this Article as a condition to amendment has been obtained.

**12.5 Implied Approval.** In the event that the approval of a Mortgagee is required pursuant to the provisions of this Article or elsewhere in this Declaration, including without limitation for amendments to this Declaration, and in the event such Mortgagee fails to expressly deny such approval within 10 days after the Association has sent request therefore to such first Mortgagee, such approval will be deemed to have been given. It shall be the responsibility of each Mortgagee to keep the Association apprised of its current notice address, and the Association shall have no obligation to send any notice intended for such Mortgagee to any other address. Until it has provided the Association with such address, each Mortgagee shall be deemed to have waived the right to receive notices, and its approval of all actions of the Association shall be deemed given.

### **XIII. AMENDMENT**

Except as provided in and/or subject to the terms of items (a) through (c) below, the vote of Owners holding at least 67% of the Percentage Interests shall be required to amend this Declaration or the Plat. Any amendment so authorized shall be accomplished through the recordation in the Official Records of an instrument executed by the Association. In such instrument an officer of the Association shall certify that the vote required by this Article for amendment has occurred. The foregoing right of amendment shall, however, be subject to the following:

(a) Any amendment to **Article XII** shall be subject to the requirements for amendment contained in such Article.

(b) Until the Declarant has sold all Units, Declarant shall have the right unilaterally to amend and supplement this Declaration and the Plat to correct any technical errors or to clarify any provision to more fully express the intent of Declarant for the development and management of the Project.

(c) Until the Declarant has sold all Units which it intends to sell to purchasers, no amendment to the Plat or to any provisions of this Declaration which has or may have the effect of diminishing or impairing any right, power, authority, privilege, protection, or control accorded to Declarant (in its capacity as Declarant) herein shall be accomplished or effective unless the instrument through which such amendment is purported to be accomplished is consented to in writing by the Declarant.



(d) A change to the following provisions shall require the vote of Owners as provided in this Section as well as the vote of first Mortgagees in accordance with the requirements of Section 12.4 9(f) above:

- (i) voting rights;
- (ii) increases in Assessments that raise the previously assessed amount by more than 25% in any year, Assessment liens, or the priority of Assessment liens;
- (iii) reductions in reserves for maintenance, repair, and replacement of Common Areas;
- (iv) responsibility for maintenance and repairs;
- (v) reallocations of interests in the Common Areas or Limited Common Areas, or rights to their use;
- (vi) redefinition of any Unit boundaries;
- (vii) convertibility of Units into Common Areas or vice versa;
- (viii) expansion or contraction of the Project, or the addition, annexation, or withdrawal of property to or from the Project;
- (ix) hazard or fidelity insurance requirements;
- (x) imposition of any restrictions on the leasing of Units;
- (xi) imposition of any restrictions on an Owner's right to sell or transfer his or her Unit;
- (xii) a decision by the Association to establish self-management if professional management has been required previously by the Declaration, Bylaws or other operating documents for the Association;
- (xiii) restoration or repair of the Project (after damage or partial condemnation) in a manner other than that specified in the Declaration; or
- (xiv) any provisions that expressly benefit first Mortgagees, insurers, or guarantors.

#### XIV. GENERAL PROVISIONS

**14.1 Declarant's Rights Assignable.** All of the rights of Declarant under this Declaration may be assigned or transferred either by operation of law or through a voluntary conveyance, transfer or assignment.

**14.2 Covenants to Run with Land.** This Declaration and all the provisions hereof shall constitute covenants to run with the land or equitable servitudes, as the case may be, and shall be binding upon and shall inure to the benefit of Declarant, all other signatories hereto, all parties who hereafter acquire any interest in a Unit or in the Project, and their respective grantees, transferees, heirs, devisees, personal representatives, successors and assigns. Each Owner or occupant of a Unit shall comply with, and all interests in all Units shall be subject to, the terms of this Declaration and the provisions of any rules, regulations, agreements, instruments, supplements, amendments, and determinations contemplated by this Declaration. Failure to comply with any of the same shall be grounds for an action to recover sums due and for damages or injunctive relief or both, maintainable by the Association on behalf of the Owners, or, in a proper case, by an aggrieved Owner. By acquiring any interest in a Unit or in the Project, the party acquiring such interest consents to, and agrees to be bound by, each and every provision of this Declaration.

**14.3 Limitation on Association's and Declarant's Liability.** The Association and Declarant shall not be liable for any failure of water service or other utility services to be obtained and paid for by the Association hereunder, or for injury or damage to any person or property caused by the elements or by another Owner or Person in or upon the Project, or resulting from electricity, water, rain, snow, ice which may leak or flow from outside or from any part of the Buildings or their drains, pipes, conduits, appliances or equipment, or from any other place, unless caused by the grossly negligent or willful misconduct of the Association. No diminution or abatement of any Assessment under this Declaration shall be claimed or allowed for inconvenience or discomfort arising from the making of any repairs or improvements to or maintaining the Project or any part thereof, or from any action to comply with the provisions of this Declaration or with the laws, ordinances, regulations, rules or orders of any governmental authority.

The Project, including Common Areas, was initially designed and constructed to satisfy the requirements of the American with Disabilities Act. As of the date of this Declaration, the Declarant was not required to make every Unit readily accessible and usable by individuals with disabilities. Consequently each Owner, by his purchase of a Unit, acknowledges that his Unit may not be readily accessible and usable by individuals with disabilities, that claims to the contrary are disclaimed, and that the Association and Declarant shall not be liable for any claimed deficiencies in such regard.

**14.4 Owner's Obligations Continue.** All obligations of the Owner under and by virtue of the provisions contained in this Declaration shall continue, notwithstanding that he may have leased or rented a Unit, but the Owner shall be deemed to have granted a license to his tenants of his right to use the Common Areas for the term of the lease or

rental and such Owner shall have no right to use the Common Areas during the term of period of such lease or rental.

**14.5 Interpretation.** The captions which precede the Articles and Sections of this Declaration are for convenience only and shall in now way affect the manner in which any provision hereof is construed. Whenever the context so requires, the singular shall include the plural, the plural shall include the singular, the whole shall include any part thereof, and any gender shall include both other genders and the neuter. The invalidity or unenforceability or any portion of this Declaration shall not affect the validity or enforceability of the remainder hereof or the validity or enforceability of such portion under different circumstances.

**14.6 Effective Date.** This Declaration, any amendment or supplement hereto, and any amendment or supplement to the Plat shall take effect upon its being recorded in the Official Records.

**14.7 Request for Notice.** The Association hereby requests that a copy of any notice of default and a copy of notice of sale under any Mortgage filed for record against any Unit be mailed to Liberty Court Townhomes Owners Association at 494 9<sup>th</sup> Avenue, Salt Lake City, Utah 84103.

## **XV. ENFORCEMENT AND REMEDIES**

If any Owner or occupant fails to comply with any provision hereof, including any of the rules and regulations promulgated hereunder by the Association, within 10 days after written notice of violation thereof (except that, where such violation cannot reasonably be cured within 10 days, the 10 day period will be extended to that reasonably required, as long as the Owner/occupant commences the cure within such 10 day period and diligently pursues the same to completion) (the “**Cure Period**”), the Association may:

(a) suspend such Owner’s voting rights in the Association during any period or periods during which such Owner or the occupants of its Unit fail to comply with such rules and regulations, or with any other obligations of such Owner under this Declaration; and Owners shall be responsible for any non-compliance hereunder of all occupants of their respective Units;

(b) take judicial action against the Owner and/or occupant to enforce compliance with such rules, regulations or other obligations or to obtain damages for non-compliance, all to the extent permitted by law; and/or (at the Association’s election)

(c) impose the following fines in connection therewith:

Original Violation: \$50

First Recurrence of same violation: \$100

Second Recurrence of same violation: \$250

Third Recurrence of same violation: \$500

Subsequent Recurrence of same violation: \$1,000

The foregoing amounts may be adjusted by the Association for inflation. The failure to cure a violation within a period equal to the Cure Period after receipt of notice of the imposition of a fine shall constitute a recurrence of such violation. Any fine which is not paid within 15 days after notice thereof is issued shall bear interest from such date at the rate of 18% per annum, and there shall be added thereto reasonable attorney's fees (whether or not legal action is commenced) and, if legal action is commenced, the costs of such action. All fines and charges (collectively, "Charges") related to a Unit, the occupants thereof or a particular Owner shall be the personal obligation of such Owner, and shall constitute Assessments under Article VIII, and shall be secured by lien as described therein.

EXECUTED BY DECLARANT on the date of notarization appearing below:

DECLARANT:

CitySpaces, LLC, a Utah Limited Liability Company

By: [Signature]

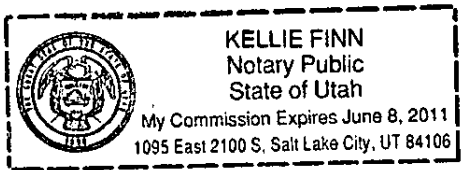
Its: MEMBER

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT  
STATE OF UTAH;  
COUNTY OF UTAH

On May 23, 200~~8~~<sup>4</sup> personally appeared before me Robert V. Strasters who being by me duly sworn did say that he is a Manager of CitySpaces, LLC, and that the foregoing instrument was signed in behalf of said Company by authority of a resolution of its Board of Directors.

My Commission Expires 6-8-11

[Signature]  
Notary Public  
Residing in Salt Lake County



**EXHIBIT A**  
**TO**  
**DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS**  
**FOR**  
**LIBERTY COURT TOWNHOMES CONDOMINIUM PROJECT**

\*\*\*\*\*

**LEGAL DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY**

Commencing at the Northeast corner of lot 1, block 9, plat "B", Salt Lake City Survey, and running thence South 00° 01' 47" East 132.00 feet; thence South 89° 56' 48" West 165.06 feet; thence North 00° 01' 46" West 132.00 feet; thence North 89° 56' 48" East 165.06 feet to the point beginning.

**EXHIBIT B**  
**TO**  
**DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS**  
**FOR**  
**LIBERTY COURT TOWNHOMES CONDOMINIUM PROJECT**

\*\*\*\*\*

**UNIT NUMBERS; ADDRESS, PERCENTAGE INTERESTS AND VOTES**

<u>Unit Number</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>Percentage Interest</u>	<u>Votes</u>
1	750 South 500 East, #1	11.11%	1
2	750 South 500 East, #2	11.11%	1
3	750 South 500 East, #3	11.11%	1
4	750 South 500 East, #4	11.11%	1
5	750 South 500 East, #5	11.11%	1
6	750 South 500 East, #6	11.11%	1
7	750 South 500 East, #7	11.11%	1
8	750 South 500 East, #8	11.11%	1
9	750 South 500 East, #9	11.11%	1
<b>Totals</b>		<b>100%</b>	<b>9</b>

**EXHIBIT C**  
**TO**  
**DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS**  
**FOR**  
**LIBERTY COURT TOWNHOMES CONDOMINIUM PROJECT**

\*\*\*\*\*

**SITE PLAN**  
(The Site Plan follows on the next page.)

700 SOUTH STREET

W 791.59' (RECORD PER SALT LAKE CITY ATLAS PLAT) S 89°56'38" W 791.80' (MEASURED)

FOUND BRASS CAP MONUMENT (RING & LID)

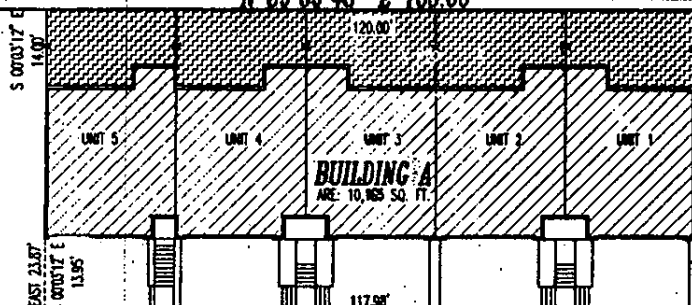
CORP. OF PG PF CH PF LDC  
16-07-210-014

THOMAS R. GREEN  
16-07-210-015

POINT OF BEGINNING  
NORTHEAST CORNER OF  
LOT 1, BLOCK B, PLAT "C",  
SALT LAKE CITY SURVEY.

N 89°56'48" E 165.06'

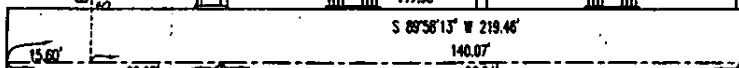
DRIVEWAY



**BUILDING A**  
AREA 10,165 SQ. FT.

N 00°01'46" W 132.00'

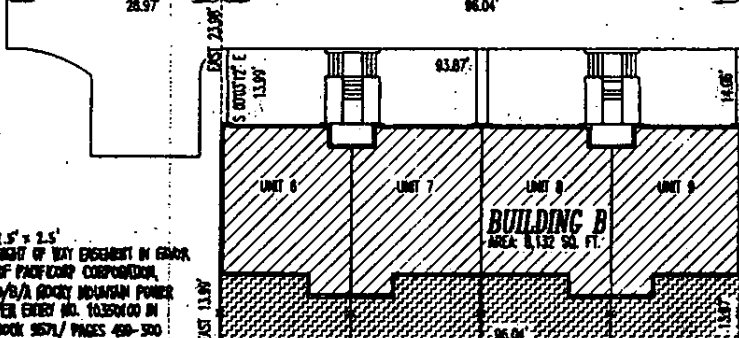
S 00°01'47" E 132.00'



S 89°56'13" W 219.46'

SEPTALK

DRIVEWAY



**BUILDING B**  
AREA 8,132 SQ. FT.

1.5' x 2.5'  
RIGHT OF WAY EASEMENT IN FAVOR  
OF PACIFICORP CORPORATION,  
D/B/A ROCKY MOUNTAIN POWER  
PER EASEM. NO. 10359400 IN  
BOOK 9574/ PAGES 498-500

S 89°56'48" W 165.06'

JOLLEY, CALYF. P.  
16-07-210-018

BASES OF BEGINNING N 00°01'30" W 791.82' (RECORD PER SALT LAKE CITY ATLAS PLAT) N 00°01'30" W 792.14' (MEASURED)

500 EAST STREET

800 SOUTH STREET

E 57°15' E 791.60' (RECORD PER SALT LAKE CITY ATLAS PLAT) N 89°57'10" E 791.83' (MEASURED)

RECORDED

MAY 22 2008

CITY RECORDER



FOUND BRASS CAP  
MONUMENT (RING & LID)



**EXHIBIT D**  
**TO**  
**DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS**  
**FOR**  
**LIBERTY COURT TOWNHOMES CONDOMINIUM PROJECT**

\*\*\*\*\*

**BYLAWS**  
**OF**  
**LIBERTY COURT TOWNHOMES OWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC.**

The following are the Bylaws for Liberty Court Townhomes Owners Association, Inc., a Utah Non-Profit Corporation (the “**Association**”). They provide for the governance of the Condominium by the Association pursuant to the requirements of the Utah Condominium Ownership Act at §57-8-15 and the applicable laws of the State of Utah.

**ARTICLE I**

**LOCATION**

The initial principal office of the Association shall be located at 494 9<sup>th</sup> Avenue, Salt Lake City, Utah 84103, but meetings of Members and Trustees may be held at such places within the State of Utah, County of Salt Lake, as may be designated by the Board of Trustees.

**ARTICLE II**

**DEFINITIONS**

All terms used but not defined herein shall have the meanings given them under that certain Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Liberty Court Townhomes dated 5/23/2008, 2008 and recorded MAY 23, 2008 as Entry No. 10435801 in Book 9609, beginning at page 8984-9021 of the Official Record of the Salt Lake County, Utah Recorder, wherein the undersigned is designated as “Declarant” (the “**Declaration**”) applicable to the Property, and as the same may be

amended from time to time as therein provided, said Declaration being incorporate herein as if set forth herein at length. The term "**Member**" shall mean and refer to those persons entitled to Membership as provided in the Declaration.

### ARTICLE III

#### MEETINGS OF MEMBERS

**3.1 Annual Meetings.** Unless otherwise determined by the Association and subject to notice thereof as provided in **Section 3.3** below, annual meetings of the Members shall be held on the second Wednesday of May of each year commencing in the year 2008, and each subsequent regular annual meeting of the Members shall be held on the same day of the same month of each year thereafter, at the hour of 7:00 p.m. If the day for the annual meeting of the Members is a legal holiday, the meeting will be held at the same hour on the first day following which is not a legal holiday.

**3.2 Special Meetings.** Special Meetings of the Member may be called by or at the request of the President of the Association or by the Board (as defined below), or upon written request of the Members holding at least 40% of the Percentage Interests.

**3.3 Notice of Meetings.** Written notice of each meeting of the Members shall be given by, or at the direction of, the secretary or person authorized to call the meeting, by mailing a copy of such notice, postage prepaid, at least 15 days before such meeting to each Member entitled to vote thereafter addressed to the Member's address last appearing on the books of the Association, or supplied by such Member to the Association for the purpose of notice. Such notice shall specify the place, day and hour of the meeting, and, in the case of a special meeting, the purpose of the meeting.

**3.4 Quorum.** The quorum required for any action by the Members hereunder, unless otherwise specifically set forth in the Declaration, shall be the number of Members attending the subject meeting.

**3.5 Proxies.** At all meetings of Members, each Member may vote in person or by proxy. All proxies shall be in writing and filed with the secretary. Every proxy shall be revocable and shall automatically cease upon conveyance by the Members of his Unit.

**3.6 Voting.** Since a Unit Owner may be more than one person, if only one of such person is present at a meeting of the Association that person shall be entitled to cast the votes appertaining to that Unit. But if more than one such person is present, the votes appertaining to that Unit shall be cast only in accordance with the agreement of a majority of them, and such consent shall be conclusively presumed if any one of them purports to cast the votes appertaining to that Unit without protest being made forthwith by any of the others to the person presiding over the meeting. The votes appurtenant to any one Unit may not be divided between Owners of such Unit or with respect to matters before the Association, and all such votes appurtenant to any one Unit shall be voted in

one block. If the vote of a majority of the Owners of a Unit cannot be determined, no vote shall be cast in relation to such Unit.

## ARTICLE IV

### BOARD, SELECTION AND TERM OF OFFICE

**4.1 Number.** Subject to the provision of the Declaration, the affairs of the Association shall be managed by a Board of Trustees (the “**Board**”) comprised of five individuals. The Board shall constitute the Management Committee. In addition to individual Unit Owners, spouse of Unit Owners, Mortgagees (or designees of Mortgages), partners of partnerships, directors or officers of corporation and managers of limited liability companies owning a Unit, shall be eligible for membership on the Board.

**4.2 Term of Office.** At the first annual meeting, the Members shall elect two Trustees for a term of one year, two Trustees for a term of two years and one Trustee for a term of three years, and at each annual meeting thereafter the Members shall elect the number of Trustees whose terms are then to expire for a term of three years.

**4.3 Removal.** Any Trustee may be removed from the Board, with or without cause, by a 60% vote of the Members of the Association. In the event of death, resignation or removal of a Trustee, his successor shall be selected by the remaining Trustees shall serve for the unexpired term of his predecessor.

**4.4 Compensation.** No Trustee shall receive compensation for any service he may render to the Association. However, any Trustee may be reimbursed for his actual expenses incurred in the performance of his duties.

**4.5 Action Taken Without a Meeting.** The Trustees may take any action in the absence of a meeting which they could take at a meeting by obtaining the written approval of all Trustees. Any action so approved shall have the same effect as though taken at a meeting of the Board.

## ARTICLE V

### NOMINATION AND ELECTION OF TRUSTEES

**5.1 Nomination.** Nomination for election to the Board shall be made by the Board. Nominations may also be made from the floor of the annual meeting. The Board shall make as many nominations as it shall in its discretion determine, but not less than the number of vacancies that are to be filled. Such nominations may be made among Members or non-Members.

**5.2 Election.** Election to the Board shall be by secret written ballot. At such election the Members or their proxies may cast in respect to each vacancy, as many votes as they are entitled to exercise under the provisions of the Declaration. The persons receiving the largest number of votes shall be elected. Cumulative voting shall not be permitted.

## ARTICLE VI

### MEETINGS OF THE BOARD

**6.1 Regular Meetings.** Regular meetings of the Board shall be held at least semi-annually on or about November 1 and May 1 of each year, as determined by the Board. Assessments for the upcoming year shall be fixed at the semi-annual meeting held on or about November 1 each year.

**6.2 Special Meetings.** Special meetings of the Board shall be held when called by the President of the Association, or by any two Trustees after not less than three days notice to each Trustee.

**6.3 Quorum.** A majority of the number of Trustees shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Every act or decision done or made by a majority of the Trustees present at a duly held meeting at which a quorum is present shall be regarded as the act of the Board.

## ARTICLE VII

### POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE BOARD

The Board shall have all powers and duties of the Management Committee as set forth in the Declaration.

## ARTICLE VIII

### OFFICERS AND THEIR DUTIES

**8.1 Enumeration of Offices.** The officers of this Association shall be a president and vice-president, who shall at all times be members of the Board, a secretary, and a treasurer, and such other officers as the Committee may from time to time by resolution create.

**8.2 Election of Officers.** The election of officers shall take place at the first meeting of the Board following each annual meeting of the Members.

**8.3 Term and Vacancies.** The officers of this Association shall be elected annually by the Committee and each shall hold office for one year unless he shall sooner resign, or

shall be removed, or otherwise disqualified to serve. A vacancy in any office because of death, resignation, removal, disqualification or otherwise, may be filled by appointment by the Board. The officer appointed to such vacancy shall serve for the remainder of the term of the officer he replaces.

**8.4 Special Appointments.** The Board may elect such other officers as the affairs of the Association may require, each of whom shall hold office for such period, have such authority, and perform such duties as the Board may, from time to time, determine.

**8.5 Resignation and Removal.** Any officer may be removed from office with or without cause by the Board. Any officer may resign at any time giving written notice to the Board, the president or the secretary. Such resignation shall take effect on the date of receipt of such notice or at any later time specified therein, and unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

**8.6 Multiple Offices.** The offices of secretary and treasurer may be held by the same person. No person shall simultaneously hold more than one of any of the other offices except in the case of special offices created pursuant to **Section 8.4** of this Article.

**8.7 Duties.** The duties of the officers are as follows:

**President:** The president shall preside at all meetings of the Board, shall see that orders and resolutions of the Committee are carried out; shall sign all leases, mortgages, deeds and other written instruments and shall co-sign all checks and promissory notes.

**Vice-President:** The vice-president shall act in the place and stead of the president in the event of his absence, inability or refusal to act, and shall exercise and discharge such other duties as may be required of him by the Board.

**Secretary:** The secretary shall record the votes and keep the minutes of all meeting and proceedings of the Committee and of the Members; keep appropriate current records showing the Members of the Association together with their addresses, and shall perform such other duties as required by the Committee.

**Treasurer.** The treasurer shall receive and deposit in appropriate bank accounts all monies of the Association and shall disburse such funds as directed by resolution of the Board; shall co-sign all checks and promissory notes of the Association; keep proper books of account; if the Committee deems appropriate, cause an annual review of the Association books to be made by a public accountant at the completion of each fiscal year; and shall prepare an annual budget and a statement of income and expenditures to be presented to the Membership at its regular annual meeting, and deliver a copy of each to the Members.

**ARTICLE IX**

**COMMITTEES**

The Board may, if it elects, appoint such committee as deemed appropriate in carrying out its purposes.

**ARTICLE X**

**AMENDMENTS; ORDER OF PRECEDENCE**

These Bylaws may be amended, at a regular or special meeting of the Members, by Members holding at least 67% of the Percentage Interests, in person or by proxy. In the case of any conflict between the Articles of Incorporation and these Bylaws, the Articles shall control; and in the case of any conflict between the Declaration and these Bylaws, the Declaration shall control.

**ARTICLE XI**

**FISCAL YEAR**

The fiscal year of the Association shall begin on the first day of January and end on the 31<sup>st</sup> day of December of every year, except that the first fiscal year shall begin on the date of incorporation.