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**MASTER DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS, EASEMENTS AND
RESTRICTIONS**

OF

VILLAS AT THE POINTE

(a Townhome/PUD Community located in Ogden, Weber County, Utah)

Table of Contents

	Page
1. RECITALS.....	3
2. DEFINITIONS.....	3
3. DESCRIPTION OF PROPERTY; EXPANDABLE PROJECT	7
4. CONFIRMATION OF SUBMISSION TO THE ACT.	8
5. DESCRIPTION OF UNITS, LOTS, AND BUILDINGS.	8
6. COMMON AREAS AND FACILITIES.....	9
7. LIMITED COMMON AREAS AND FACILITIES; COMMON WALLS.	9
8. NATURE AND INCIDENTS OF LOT OWNERSHIP.	10
9. TITLE TO LOTS.....	10
10. RESTRICTIONS ON USE.....	11
11. ASSOCIATION AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS.....	13
12. MAINTENANCE, ALTERATION AND IMPROVEMENT.....	17
13. INSURANCE.....	18
14. DESTRUCTION OR DAMAGE.....	22
15. TERMINATION.....	25
16. EMINENT DOMAIN.....	25
17. MORTGAGEE PROTECTION.....	27
18. AMENDMENT.....	27
19. ASSESSMENT OF UNITS BY THE ASSOCIATION.....	28
20. OPTION TO CONVERT.....	33
21. REINVESTMENT FEE COVENANT.....	33
22. VOTING.....	35
23. EASEMENTS.....	35
24. NOTICES.....	36
25. NO WAIVER.....	36
26. ENFORCEMENT.....	37
27. AGENT FOR SERVICE OF PROCESS.....	37
28. DISPUTE RESOLUTION; MANDATORY BINDING ARBITRATION.....	37
29. RIGHTS RESERVED FOR DECLARANT.....	41
30. SEVERABILITY.....	42
31. LAW CONTROLLING.....	42

EXHIBIT A Legal Description of Property..... A
EXHIBIT B Association Bylaws.....B

**MASTER DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS, EASEMENTS AND RESTRICTIONS
OF
VILLAS AT THE POINTE**

This Master Declaration of Covenants, Conditions, Easements and Restrictions of Villas at the Pointe, hereinafter referred to as the “**Declaration**” is made and executed this ____ day of _____, 2022, by FIG Jackson Crossing, LLC, a Utah limited liability company, hereinafter referred to as the “**Declarant.**”

1. RECITALS.

1.1. Declarant intends, by this Master Declaration, to create a townhome and apartment community which will consist of multiple residential Buildings, with most if not all Buildings containing either two (2) or more Townhome Units, in the case of the townhome community, or sixteen (16) Apartments Units, in the case of the apartment community (the "**Project**"). The Project may be platted and developed in phases, in accordance with the approvals and ordinances of the city and county in which the Project is located. The Project is located within the boundaries of Ogden, Weber County, State of Utah, as described in **Exhibit A** of this Declaration.

1.2. The Project will have common areas and facilities to be owned by and through a homeowners association. The Project is not a cooperative and is not a condominium project. The Project is not subject to the provisions of the Utah Condominium Ownership Act of Sections 57-8-1 et seq. of the Utah Code.

1.3. The covenants, conditions and restrictions contained in this Declaration and in the Exhibits hereto shall be enforceable equitable servitudes and shall run with the land.

EXHIBITS:

- Exhibit A: Legal Description of Property
- Exhibit B: Bylaws of Association

NOW, THEREFORE, for the foregoing purposes, the Declarant adopts the following covenants, conditions, easements and restrictions to govern the development, use, maintenance and management of this Project:

2. DEFINITIONS.

Unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, certain terms as used in this Declaration and the foregoing Recitals shall have the meanings set forth in this Section 2.

2.1. Act shall mean the Community Association Act (Title 57, Chapter 8a, Utah Code, as amended).

2.2. Amendment shall mean any amendment to this Declaration made in accordance with the Declaration and the Act.

2.3. Apartment Lot shall mean a Lot upon which four (4) vertically stacked Apartment Units will be constructed.

2.4. Apartment Unit shall mean each apartment within a Building designed for separate residential use and occupancy as described in Section 5 hereof.

2.5. Assessable Unit shall mean each Unit, except for Exempt Units.

2.6. Assessments shall mean any monetary charge or fee imposed or levied by the Association against a Lot Owner as provided in this Declaration or other Governing Documents, including, without limitation, Regular Common Assessments, Special Common Assessments and Specific Assessments as described in Section 19.

2.7. Association shall mean the homeowners association of the Project, Villas at the Pointe Master Owners Association, which association will be, or has been, organized as a Utah nonprofit corporation.

2.8. Board shall mean the Board of Directors of the Association, appointed or elected in accordance with this Declaration and the Bylaws.

2.9. Building(s) shall mean the buildings constructed as part of the Project, with most if not all Buildings containing two (2) or more Townhome Units, in the case of the townhome community, and sixteen (16) or more Apartment Units, for the apartment community.

2.10. Bylaws shall mean the Bylaws of the Association, a copy of which is attached hereto as **Exhibit D**, as amended from time to time.

2.11. Capital Improvement shall mean any new improvement with a useful life of more than three (3) years intended to add to, enhance, or upgrade the nature, scope, utility, value, or beauty of the Project as opposed to ordinary repair and maintenance.

2.12. City shall mean the City of Ogden, a political subdivision of Utah.

2.13. Common Areas and Facilities shall mean the portions of the Project described as Common Areas and Facilities in Section 6 hereof or on the Plat.

2.14. Common Assessments shall mean those assessments described in Section 19 to fund the Common Expenses, and include Regular Common Assessments and Special Common Assessments.

2.15. Common Expense Account shall mean one or more deposit or investment accounts of the Association into which are deposited the Common Assessments.

2.16. Common Expenses shall mean all expenses of the administration, maintenance, repair, or replacement of the Common Areas and Facilities and all other expenses denominated as Common Expenses by this Declaration or by the Act.

2.17. County means Weber County, Utah.

2.18. Declarant shall mean the entity identified in the opening paragraph of this Declaration.

2.19. Declarant Affiliate means any person directly or indirectly controlling, controlled by or under common control with Declarant, and shall include, without limitation, any general or limited partnership, limited liability company, limited liability partnership or corporation in which Declarant (or another Declarant Affiliate) is a general partner, managing member or controlling shareholder.

2.20. Exempt Unit shall mean (i) each Unit in the Project that has not received a certificate of occupancy from the municipal authority having jurisdiction, regardless of who owns the Unit; and (ii) each Unit in the Project while owned by Declarant or a Declarant Affiliate until the one hundred eightieth (180th) day after the municipal authority having jurisdiction thereover issues a certificate of occupancy for such Unit. In addition, each Lot that does not contain a fully-constructed Townhome Unit or Apartment Unit shall be an "Exempt Unit," and each model unit owned by the Declarant shall be an "Exempt Unit" so long as the same is used as a model unit by the Declarant, a Declarant Affiliate, or their assign(s).

2.21. Governing Documents shall mean this Declaration, the Bylaws, and any rules and regulations adopted by the Board. In the event a conflict arises between the Bylaws and this Declaration, this Declaration shall control, except any document that provides more specifically for any matter shall control over any document that provides less specificity.

2.22. Lease shall mean any agreement for the leasing or rental of any Rentable Unit in the Project.

2.23. Limited Common Areas and Facilities shall mean a portion of the Common Areas and Facilities, if any, allocated by the Declaration or the Act, as may be shown on the Plat or described in this Declaration, for the exclusive use of one or more, but fewer than all, of the Units.

2.24. Lot shall mean each of the tracts of land designated as a "Lot" on the approved Plat. The term "Lot" shall include each Townhome Lot and each Apartment Lot. Ownership of the Lot and the Townhome Unit or Apartment Units constructed thereon shall be inseparable, and any conveyance of a Lot shall operate to convey title to the Townhome Unit or Apartment Units constructed on the Lot.

2.25. Manager shall mean the person(s) or company(ies) hired by the Association to manage the affairs of the Association and the Project. The Association shall enter into a written management agreement with the Manager, setting forth the rights, duties and obligations of the Manager, including, without limitation, the services to be provided, the standards of performance required, and the rights and remedies applicable in the event of any

breaches or defaults. The rights and remedies shall include, without limitation, the right to terminate the management agreement in accordance with the terms and provisions thereof, and the right of the Association to hire a replacement Manager.

2.26. Member shall mean any person or entity who is a member of the Association.

2.27. Mortgage shall mean any mortgage, deed of trust or other security instrument by which a Lot or any part thereof or interest therein is encumbered. A First Mortgage is a Mortgage having priority as to all other Mortgages encumbering a Lot or any part thereof or interest therein.

2.28. Mortgagee shall mean (i) any persons or entities named as the Mortgagee or beneficiary under any Mortgage by which the interest of any Owner is encumbered, (ii) any successor to the interest of such person or entity under such Mortgage, or (iii) any insurer or guarantor of such person or entity under such Mortgage.

2.29. Owner shall mean any person or entity at any time owning in fee simple a Lot within the Project as such ownership is shown by the records of the County Recorder of the county in which the Project is located. The term "Owner" shall not refer to any Mortgagee, unless such Mortgagee has acquired title for other than security purposes.

2.30. Period of Administrative Control means the period of time during which the Declarant shall have administrative control of the Association and the other rights and privileges as set forth in this Declaration. Following the recording of this Declaration, the Period of Administrative Control shall continue until such time as Declarant sees fit to, by written notice, transfer administrative control of the Association to the Owners, but in no event shall the Period of Administrative Control extend beyond the date which is one hundred eighty (180) days after a final Certificate of Occupancy has been issued for one hundred percent (100%) of the Lots in the Project.

2.31. Plat shall mean the plat(s) for the Project, as filed of record in the county in which the Project is located, as the same may be amended, including the plats for subsequent phases of the Project.

2.32. Project shall mean the Property, Buildings, Units, Common Areas and Facilities and all improvements constructed on the Property, as approved by the applicable governmental authorities.

2.33. Property shall mean that certain real property on which the Units, Buildings, and other improvements are or will be located, as more particularly described in **Exhibit A**.

2.34. Regular Common Assessments shall mean the annual assessments levied by the Association to pay the budgeted Common Expenses.

2.35. Rentable Unit shall mean a Unit that is permitted to be leased.

2.36. Special Common Assessments shall mean assessments, which the Association may levy from time to time, in addition to the Regular Common Assessments, for unexpected Common Expenses or other purposes as provided herein.

2.37. Specific Assessments shall mean assessments which the Association may levy from time to time against an Owner or Owner's Lot, in addition to Regular Common Assessments and Special Common Assessments, for the purposes provided herein.

2.38. State shall mean the State of Utah.

2.39. Townhome Lot shall mean a Lot upon which a Townhome Unit will be constructed.

2.40. Townhome Unit shall mean each townhome within a Building designed for separate residential use and occupancy as described in Section 5 hereof.

2.41. Turnover Meeting shall mean the meeting described in Section 22.1.

2.42. Unit shall mean each Townhome Unit and each Apartment Unit.

2.43. Unit Number shall mean the number, letter or combination of numbers and letters that identifies only one Unit in the Project.

3. DESCRIPTION OF PROPERTY; EXPANDABLE PROJECT

3.1. The Property, identified in Exhibit A together with all additional phases of the Project, is, and henceforth shall be, held, occupied, transferred, sold, and conveyed subject to the Covenants set forth in this Declaration. The Project may be comprised of multiple phases, as shown on the portions of the Plat, both those now on record with the County Recorder's Office, and those to be recorded after the date of this Declaration. The Project is not a cooperative. As of the date of this Declaration, no portion of the Project is subject to the Condominium Association Act, Utah Code § 57-8-1 *et seq.* No portion of the Project may consist of condominiums subject to the Condominium Association Act without Declarant's express written consent.

3.2. The Buildings in the Project will be principally constructed of the following materials: Wooden frames with load bearing and non-load bearing walls studded with wood; hardiplank siding; glass openings; wooden joist floors and roofs; roof surfaces with asphalt shingles; interior walls surfaced with gypsum sheets. The exterior finishes may include stucco, siding, and stone, hardiplank and/or masonry products.

3.3 Prior to the Turnover Meeting, the Project is expandable. Hence, following construction of the Buildings and improvements in the first phase of the Project, subsequent phases may also be constructed in accordance with the plat approvals and zoning requirements of the City. There is no guarantee that subsequent phases will be constructed or that the Project will be expanded. Declarant (or its assigns) shall have the sole discretion to determine if and when to

apply for plat approval to develop and construct additional phases. If approved and constructed, the additional phases shall be annexed into, and made a part of, this Project by recording an instrument confirming the Declarant's intention to expand the Project to include the additional phase(s). Upon the recordation of such an instrument, the land and improvements against which the instrument is recorded shall automatically become part of the Project, subject to and governed by all of the terms and provisions of this Declaration.

3.4 Sub-Association. Nothing in this Declaration shall preclude Declarant from recording an additional declaration against any other sub-association that may be formed pursuant to this Declaration, which additional declaration (i) shall be subject to the terms and conditions of this Declaration, (ii) may create a subordinate owners association (sub-association) to administer and enforce the additional declaration, (iii) may contain additional restrictions, covenants, easements or provisions with respect to such sub-association property subject to such additional declaration beyond what is set forth in this Declaration, and (iv) may require such sub-association to assume certain Association obligations and responsibilities. In the event any such sub-association does not enforce the terms and provisions of the sub-association's declaration to the Association's reasonable satisfaction, the Association may, upon providing notice to such sub-association, take over any portion of the sub-association's rights and obligations thereunder and shall be entitled to charge the sub-association a reasonable fee therefor.

4. CONFIRMATION OF SUBMISSION TO THE ACT.

Declarant hereby confirms and acknowledges that the Project is subject to the provisions of the Act. All of said Project is and shall be held, conveyed, hypothecated, encumbered, leased, subleased, rented, used and improved as a residential community. All of said Project is and shall be subject to the covenants, conditions, restrictions, easements, uses, limitations and obligations set forth herein, as well as the provisions of the Act, each and all of which are declared and agreed to be for the benefit of said Project. Further, each and all of the provisions hereof shall be deemed to run with the land and shall be a burden and a benefit on the Property and shall be binding on any person acquiring, leasing, subleasing or owning an interest in the real property and improvements comprising the Project, their assigns, lessees, sublessees, heirs, executors, administrators, devisees and successors.

5. DESCRIPTION OF UNITS, LOTS, AND BUILDINGS.

Most, if not all, of the Buildings will contain either two (2) or more Townhome Units, or four (4) or more vertically stacked Apartment Units as shown on the Plat. A Townhome Lot shall contain one (1) Townhome Unit. An Apartment Lot shall contain four (4) vertically stacked Apartment Units. The owner of any Lot will automatically own all of the Units on the Lot as a single parcel. Each Unit shall consist of the windows and doors of such dwelling, its perimeter walls (other than the exterior surfaces of the Building), interior floors, interior walls, interior ceilings, and anything permanently affixed to such interior surfaces. In addition, each Lot shall consist of the airspace above and the subsurface below the land and all of the area and improvements above and below the surface of the land and within and part of the vertical boundaries defined by the Lot lines shown on the Plat, extended upwards to the heavens and downward to the center of the earth, included within the boundaries of each Lot. By this provision, the Declarant intends each Lot (and the Unit(s) and Building or portion thereof

thereon) to be comprised of all of the physical improvements that pertain solely to the area in which the Building is located or pertain solely to the improvements within the Lot, including, without limitation, all bearing walls, physical facilities, installations, lines, foundations, equipment, tanks, pumps, pipes, vents, ducts, shafts, flues, chutes, conduits, wires and other utility installations that connect or provide service only to the applicable Building.

The following items shall not be included in the definition of a Unit or Building, but shall be considered Common Areas and Facilities to be maintained by the Association or any applicable sub-association created hereunder, as set forth in such sub-association's declaration of covenants, conditions, restrictions and easements: the roofs of the Buildings, all landscaping and yard areas located outside of the footprint of each Building. Each Apartment Lot Owner shall own the Apartment Building exterior surfaces that are attached to his or her Units but the Apartment Association exclusively shall maintain all such exterior surfaces as the Apartment Association Board deems appropriate in its sole discretion. Utility meters or other Improvements may be attached to any portion of the exterior of a Building for the benefit of multiple Units within that Building or within adjoining or nearby Units. Such meters or common Improvements will be considered Common Areas and Facilities if they serve more than one Unit. Garage doors shall not be included in the definition of Common Areas and Facilities.

6. COMMON AREAS AND FACILITIES.

6.1 The Common Areas and Facilities shall mean and include all sidewalks and landscaping, any entryway monuments and signage located upon the Property, the tot lots, the clubhouse, the pool, the parking area for the clubhouse and pool, any private roadways within the Property, any dog park, all common utilities and utility lines that serve more than one Lot, and all common areas, amenities and open space and any other areas on the Plat dedicated to the Association or designated as Master Association Common Area. This provision shall not be construed to require the construction or installation of any such common amenities or facilities.

6.2. The Common Areas and Facilities in the Project shall be owned and maintained by the Association, and the recordation of the Plat(s) shall operate to convey title to all Common Areas and Facilities to the Association.

6.3. No Owner, directly or indirectly, shall make any alterations to any of the Common Areas and Facilities or other elements affecting the overall appearance of the Community without the prior written consent of the Board, including, without limitation, any changes to any of the exterior elements of the Units or Buildings, the paint color of the exterior of the Units or Buildings, the landscaping of the Project or any other Common Areas and Facilities.

7. LIMITED COMMON AREAS AND FACILITIES; COMMON WALLS.

7.1 Limited Common Areas and Facilities. Limited Common Areas and Facilities shall mean any portion of the Common Areas and Facilities reserved for the use of certain Units or Building to the exclusion of other Units or Buildings in the Project, including but not limited

to any balconies, attics, driveways adjoining a Unit, or other areas, if any, indicated by the Declaration or the Plat to be for the exclusive use of one or more but fewer than all of the Units or Buildings in the Project. Owners may not reallocate Limited Common Areas and Facilities.

8. NATURE AND INCIDENTS OF LOT OWNERSHIP.

8.1. Each Lot is a parcel of real property which may be separately held, conveyed, devised, mortgaged, encumbered, leased, rented, used, occupied, improved and otherwise affected in accordance with the provisions of the Governing Documents.

8.2. Subject to the limitations contained in the Governing Documents, each Owner shall have the non-exclusive right to use and enjoy the Master Common Areas and Facilities, the exclusive right to occupy and use their Lot and the exclusive (or semi-exclusive, as the case may be) right to use any Limited Common Areas and Facilities designated for exclusive (or semi-exclusive) use by such Owner, a limited group of Owners, or all Owners.

8.3. Except as otherwise provided herein, each Owner shall have the exclusive right to paint, repaint, tile, wax, paper, carpet or otherwise decorate the interior surfaces of the walls, ceilings, floors and doors forming the boundaries of their Units and the surfaces of all walls, ceilings, floors and doors within such boundaries. Each Owner shall keep the interior of their Unit, including without limitation, interior walls, windows, ceilings, floors and permanent fixtures and appurtenances thereto, in a sanitary condition and in a good state of repair. In addition, each Owner shall, at his or her expense, keep their garages, driveways, balconies, and patios in a good state of repair. In the event that any such Unit should develop an unsanitary condition or fall into a state of disrepair and in the event that the Owner of such Unit should fail to correct such condition or state of disrepair promptly following written notice from the Board, the Board shall have the right, at the expense of the Owner and without liability to the Owner for trespass or otherwise, to enter said Unit (including any garages) and correct or eliminate said unsanitary condition or state of disrepair. The Association shall collect any costs or expenses incurred by the Association to correct or eliminate an unsanitary condition or state of disrepair by Specific Assessment against the subject Unit. Owners of adjoining Units may not reallocate or change the boundaries of such Units unless they obtain the necessary approvals from the local city or county jurisdiction, which may include the requirement of formal plat amendment approval.

8.4. The Board shall have the right to enter into any Unit for the purpose of cleaning, maintenance, repairs, including emergency repairs, and for the purpose of abating a nuisance, or a known or suspected dangerous or unlawful activity, and for the purpose of cleaning, maintaining or repairing any Common Areas and Facilities.

9. TITLE TO LOTS.

9.1. Title to a Lot may be held or owned by any person or entity and in any manner in which title to any other real property may be held or owned in the State subject to any restrictions set forth in the Governing Documents.

9.2. Title to part of a Lot may not be separated from any other part thereof during the period of ownership, and each Lot shall always be conveyed, devised, encumbered and otherwise affected only as a complete Lot. Every gift, devise, bequest, transfer, encumbrance, conveyance or other disposition of a Lot, or any part thereof, shall be construed to be a gift, devise, bequest, transfer, encumbrance or conveyance, respectively, of the entire Lot, together with all appurtenant rights created by law and by this Declaration, including appurtenant membership in the Association as herein set forth.

9.3. The Common Areas and Facilities shall be owned by the Association, and no Owner may bring any action for partition thereof.

9.4. Each Owner shall have the right to encumber his or her interest in a Lot with a Mortgage. However, no Owner shall attempt to or shall have the right to encumber the Common Areas and Facilities or any part thereof. Any Mortgage of any Lot within the Project shall be subordinate to all of the provisions of this Declaration, and in the event of foreclosure the provisions of this Declaration shall be binding upon any Owner whose title is derived through foreclosure by private power of sale, judicial foreclosure, or otherwise.

9.5. No labor performed or services or materials furnished with the consent of or at the request of an Owner may be the basis for the filing of a lien against the Lot of any other Owner, or against any part thereof, or against any other property of any other Owner, unless the other Owner has expressly consented to or requested the performance of such labor or furnishing of such services. Express consent shall be deemed to have been given by the Owner in the case of emergency repairs thereto. Labor performed or services or materials furnished for the Project, if authorized by the Association and provided for in the Declaration, shall be deemed to be performed or furnished with the express consent of each Owner. The Owner may remove his or her Lot from a lien against two or more Lots or any part thereof by payment to the holder of the lien of the fraction of the total sums secured by such lien which is attributable to his or her Lot.

9.6. Every contract for the sale of a Lot and every other instrument affecting title to a Lot within the Project may describe a Lot by the name of the Project, the county wherein the Project is located and its Lot Number as indicated in this Declaration or as shown on the Plat. Such description will be construed to describe the Lot, the applicable Building, and to incorporate all the rights incident to ownership of a Lot within the Project and all of the limitations on such ownership as described in this Declaration.

10. RESTRICTIONS ON USE.

The Lots, Buildings, Units, and Common Areas and Facilities, including but not limited to the Limited Common Areas and Facilities, except as otherwise permitted in writing by the Board, shall be used in accordance with the following restrictions:

10.1. Each Unit shall be used for residential purposes only. Notwithstanding the foregoing, home-based businesses which have no impact on the Project beyond the ordinary impact of residential use are permissible.

10.2. No noxious, destructive or offensive activity shall be carried on or placed in or upon any Unit, Lot, or in the Common Areas, or Limited Common Areas, or any part thereof, which shall interfere with the legal rights of other Owners nor shall anything be done therein which is or may become an annoyance or nuisance to any other Owner or to any person at any time lawfully residing in the Project. No activities shall be conducted, nor improvements constructed, in or upon any part of the Project which are or may become unsafe or hazardous to any person or property. Without limiting the breadth of the foregoing, aluminum foil, sheets, linen, bed sheets, newspapers, or any other similar materials may not be used to cover the windows in any Unit. The Common Areas and Facilities shall be used only in a manner which is consistent with their community nature and the use restrictions applicable to the Units. Without limiting the breadth of the foregoing sentence: (i) no automobile or other vehicle shall be parked at any location within the Project which impairs or tends to impair vehicular or pedestrian access within the Project or to and from its various parts; (ii) no garments, rugs, or other household items, or wash lines of any kind may be hung, erected, or maintained outside of an Owner's Unit; (iii) no Owner or occupant shall discard or permit any items to fall from the windows of his or her Unit; (iv) no dogs or other pets are permitted on Common Areas unless the pet is on a leash; and (v) each pet owner must immediately remove any animal droppings and dispose of them in a garbage container.

10.3. No signs, flags or advertising devices of any nature, including, without limitation, informational or directional signs or devices or campaign or political signs, shall be erected or maintained on any part of the Project, without the prior inspection and written approval of the Board, except as may be necessary temporarily to caution or warn of danger. If the Board consents to the erection of any such signs or devices, the same shall be removed promptly at the request of the Board.

10.4. No pets, animals, livestock or poultry of any kinds shall be bred in or kept on or about the Project, except as may be allowed by the Association in accordance with rules and regulations governing pets which may be promulgated by the Board. Pets shall not create a nuisance, and, without limitation, the following acts may constitute a nuisance: (a) causing damage to the property of anyone other than the pet owner; (b) causing unsanitary conditions; (c) defecating on any Common Areas and Facilities when the feces are not immediately cleaned up by the responsible party; (d) barking, howling, whining or making other disturbing noises in an excessive or continuous fashion; (e) harassing passersby by lunging at them or chasing vehicles; (f) attacking or threatening to attack people or other domestic pets; or (g) otherwise acting so as to unreasonably bother, annoy or disturb other residents or unreasonably interfering with their right of peaceful and quiet enjoyment of their Units. Pets in the Common Areas must be in a cage or on a leash at all times. Pets may not be tied or tethered in any Common Areas. The Board may establish and enforce rules and regulations governing pets within the Project and may charge a deposit for pets within the Project.

10.5. No Owner shall, without the prior written consent of the Board, make or permit to be made any alteration, improvement or addition in or to any Building or do any act that would impair the structural soundness or integrity of the Buildings or the safety of property, impair any easement or hereditament appurtenant to the Project, or make or permit to be made any alteration, improvement or addition to the Common Areas and Facilities.

10.6. There shall be no obstruction of the Common Areas and Facilities by any Owner. Owners shall neither store nor leave any of their property in the Common Areas and Facilities, other than Limited Common Areas and Facilities appurtenant to their Unit, except with the prior consent of the Board.

10.7. Nothing shall be done or kept in any Unit or Building, or in the Common Areas and Facilities or any part thereof, which would result in cancellation of the insurance on the Project or any part thereof, nor shall anything be done or kept in any Unit which would increase the rate of insurance on the Project or any part thereof over what the Association, but for such activity, would pay, without the prior written consent of the Board. Nothing shall be done or kept in any Unit or in the Common Areas and Facilities or any part thereof which would be in violation of any statute or rule, ordinance, regulation, permit or other validly imposed requirement of any governmental body. No damage to, or waste of, the Common Areas and Facilities or any part thereof shall be committed by any Owner or guest, lessee, licensee or invitee of any Owner, and each Owner shall indemnify and hold the Association and the other Owners harmless against all loss resulting from any such damage or waste caused by him or his or her guests, lessees, licensees or invitees.

10.8. Each Owner shall comply strictly with all reasonable rules and regulations adopted by the Association for the governance of the Units, the Common Areas, and the Project, as such rules and regulations may be modified, amended and construed by the Association in the sole discretion of its Board.

10.9. Any Lease agreement between an Owner and a lessee regarding a Rentable Unit shall be subject in all respects to the provisions of the Governing Documents. Any failure by the lessee to comply with the terms of such documents shall be a default under the Lease. An Owner shall be responsible and liable for any damage to the Project caused by its tenant.

10.9.1. Each Owner of a For Sale Attainable Townhome Unit shall occupy such For Sale Attainable Townhome Unit as such Owner's primary residence. Each Owner of a For Sale Attainable Townhome Unit shall be strictly prohibited from renting such Unit. The Board shall promulgate rules and regulations which shall include a schedule of fines that will increase for repeated violations, to be assessed as Specific Assessments against such For Sale Attainable Townhome Units in the event this Section 10.9.1 is violated. The Board shall be entitled to use all collection and lien procedures available for Specific Assessments in connection with this Section. 10.9.1. In the event of a conflict between this Section 10.9.1 and any other provision of the Governing Documents, this Section 10.9.1 shall prevail.

10.9.2. No Rentable Unit may be rented for overnight rentals or any rental term shorter than thirty (30) days.

11. ASSOCIATION AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

11.1. Each Owner of a Lot shall be entitled and required to be a member of the Association. Membership will begin immediately and automatically upon becoming an Owner

and shall terminate immediately and automatically upon ceasing to be an Owner. If title to a Lot is held by more than one person, the membership appurtenant to that Lot shall be shared by all such persons in the same proportionate interest and by the same type of tenancy in which title to the Lot is held. An Owner shall be entitled to one membership for each Unit located on a Lot owned by such Owner. Each membership shall be appurtenant to the Lot to which it relates and shall be transferred automatically by conveyance of that Lot. Ownership of a Lot within the Project cannot be separated from the Association membership appurtenant thereto, and any devise, encumbrance, conveyance or other disposition of a Lot shall constitute a devise, encumbrance, conveyance or other disposition, respectively, of such Owner's membership in the Association and the rights appurtenant thereto. No person or entity other than an Owner may be a member of the Association, and membership in the Association may not be transferred except in connection with the transfer of a Lot.

11.2. The Association shall be governed by the following provisions:

11.2.1. The management and maintenance of the Project, except where designated to a sub-association, and the administration of the affairs of the Association shall be conducted by a Board of Directors consisting of at least three (3) natural persons as provided in the Bylaws. The Board shall be appointed or elected as provided in this Declaration and in the Bylaws. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Declarant shall have the exclusive right to appoint, remove and replace all members of the Board during the Period of Administrative Control and during such time, may authorize one or more persons to exercise some or all of the powers that would otherwise be exercised by the Board of Directors.

11.2.2. Except as otherwise provided herein, the Board shall have all the powers, duties and responsibilities as are now or may hereafter be provided by the Act, this Declaration and the Bylaws, including but not limited to the following:

11.2.2.1. To make and enforce all rules and regulations covering the operation and maintenance of the Project, the Buildings, and the Units.

11.2.2.2. To carry out through the Manager those of its functions which are properly the subject of delegation. The Manager so engaged shall be an independent contractor and not an agent or employee of the Association or Board, shall be responsible for managing the Project for the benefit of the Association and the Owners, and shall, to the extent permitted by law and by the terms of the agreement with the Board, be authorized to perform any of the functions or acts required or permitted to be performed by the Board itself. The cost of retaining or employing the Manager shall be a Common Expense.

11.2.2.3. To engage the services of accountants, attorneys or other employees or agents and to pay to said persons a reasonable compensation therefore, and to appoint committees as determined by the Board.

11.2.2.4. To operate, maintain, repair, improve and replace the Common Areas and Facilities.

11.2.2.5. To determine and pay the Common Expenses.

11.2.2.6. To assess and collect the proportionate share of Common Expenses from the Owners, as provided in Section 19 hereinafter.

11.2.2.7. To levy Specific Assessments on Owners or Lots, as provided in Section 19.

11.2.2.8. To enter into contracts, deeds, leases and/or other written instruments or documents and to authorize the execution and delivery thereof by the appropriate officers.

11.2.2.9. To open bank accounts on behalf of the Association and to designate the signatories therefor.

11.2.2.10. To purchase, hold, sell, convey, mortgage or lease any one or more Lots in the name of the Association or its designee.

11.2.2.11. To bring, prosecute and settle any lawsuit, binding arbitration, mediation, or governmental proceeding for itself, the Association and the Project, provided that it shall make no settlement which results in a liability against the Board, the Association or the Project in excess of \$25,000.00, without the prior approval of a majority of the total votes of the Association at a meeting or by written ballot distributed to Owners by mail; provided, any settlement which would be paid from proceeds of insurance which may be settled by the Association's insurance carrier and which in either case results in no actual liability of funds of the Association in excess of \$20,000.00 shall not require Association approval.

11.2.2.12. To obtain insurance for the Association with respect to the Common Areas and Facilities, as well as worker's compensation insurance, as needed.

11.2.2.13. To repair or restore the portions of the Project for which the Association is responsible following damage or destruction or a permanent taking by the power of, or power in the nature of, eminent domain, or by an action or deed in lieu of condemnation not resulting in the removal of the Project from the provisions of the Act.

11.2.2.14. To own, purchase or lease, hold and sell or otherwise dispose of, on behalf of the Owners, items of personal property necessary to or convenient to the management of the business and affairs of the Association and the Board and to the operation of the Project, including without limitation furniture, furnishings, fixtures, maintenance equipment, appliances and office supplies.

11.2.2.15. To keep adequate books and records and implement the policies and procedures for the inspection of the books and records of the Project by Owners in accordance with the terms of the Bylaws. The Association or the

Board shall make available to the Owners, Mortgagees and the holders, insurers and guarantors of the First Mortgage on any Lot current copies of the Declaration, Articles, Bylaws and other rules governing the Project and other books, records and financial statements of the Association to the extent and in the manner required by law.

11.2.2.16. To do all other acts necessary for the operation and maintenance of the Project, including the maintenance and repair of any Unit if the same is necessary to protect or preserve the Project, except where such maintenance or repair is the responsibility of any sub-association.

11.2.2.17. To prepare, adopt, amend and disseminate budgets and other information from time to time in accordance with the terms of the Bylaws.

11.2.2.18. To grant conveyances, easements and rights-of-way over the Common Areas and Facilities.

11.2.2.19. Members of the Board, the officers and any assistant officers, agents and employees of the Association (i) shall not be liable to the Owners as a result of their activities as such for any mistake of judgment, negligence or otherwise, except for their own willful misconduct or bad faith; (ii) shall have no personal liability in contract to an Owner or any other person or entity under any agreement, instrument or transaction entered into by them on behalf of the Association in their capacity as such; (iii) shall have no personal liability in tort to any Owner or any person or entity, direct or imputed, by virtue of acts performed by them, except for their own willful misconduct or bad faith, nor for acts performed for them in their capacity as such; and (iv) shall have no personal liability arising out of the use, misuse or condition of the Project, which might in any way be assessed against or imputed to them as a result or by virtue of their capacity as such.

11.2.2.20. When a member of the Board is sued for liability for actions undertaken in his role as a member of the Board, the Association shall indemnify him for his losses or claims, and undertake all costs of defense, until and unless it is proven that he acted with willful or wanton misfeasance or with gross negligence. After such proof the Association is no longer liable for the cost of defense, and may recover costs already expended from the member of the Board who so acted. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in any lawsuit initiated by the Board against a member of the Board, the Association is only obligated to indemnify or undertake any costs of defense of the Board member if a court of competent jurisdiction rules him to be the prevailing party. Members of the Board are not personally liable to the victims of crimes occurring at the Project. Punitive damages may not be recovered against the Association, but may be recovered from persons whose gross negligence gave rise to the damages.

11.2.3. Neither the Board nor the Manager, if any, shall sell any Property of the Association except as permitted by the Act and this Declaration.

12. MAINTENANCE, ALTERATION AND IMPROVEMENT.

12.1. The Board, acting on behalf of the Association and, subject to the rights and duties of the Owners as set forth in this Declaration, shall be responsible for the exclusive management and control of the Common Areas and Facilities and all improvements thereon and shall keep the same in a good, clean, attractive, safe and sanitary condition, order and repair. The Board shall be responsible for the maintenance and repair of the exterior of the Common Areas and Facilities and other improvements and grounds designated as Common Areas and Facilities, including, without limitation, painting thereof, repair and replacement of exterior trim, siding, railings, roofs and fences, and the maintenance of all Common Area landscaping. The Board shall also be responsible for maintenance, repair and replacement of any and all other Common Areas and Facilities within the Project. The costs associated with the maintenance, replacement and repair of the Common Areas and Facilities shall be a Common Expense. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Declaration, the Board may require any sub-association to assume sole responsibility for any obligations hereunder and thereafter the Association shall have no further responsibility or liability for such obligations.

12.2. The Association shall have the irrevocable right to have access to any Unit when necessary in connection with any cleaning, maintenance, repair, replacement, painting, landscaping, construction or reconstruction for which the Association is responsible or for the purpose of abating a nuisance or a known or suspected dangerous or unlawful condition. Such entry shall be made with as little inconvenience to the Owners as is practicable under the circumstances and any damage caused thereby shall be repaired by the Association.

12.3. Additions or Capital Improvements to the portions of the Project for which the Association is responsible which cost no more than \$25,000 may be authorized by the Board alone. Additions or Capital Improvements the cost of which exceed \$25,000 and which are not part of the Board-approved annual budget of the Association must, prior to being constructed, be authorized by at least a majority of the undivided ownership in the Project. Any additional or Capital Improvements which would materially alter the nature of the Project must, regardless of its cost and prior to being constructed, be authorized by at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the Project's undivided ownership interest. For purposes of this Section 12.3, "materially alter the nature of the Project" shall mean any addition or Capital Improvement that changes the Project from residential to any other use, such as commercial or any form of timesharing.

12.4. No Owner shall enlarge or otherwise modify the exterior of his/her Unit, Building, or Limited Common Area or add any devices or structures such as, for illustration and not limitation, fences, greenhouses, solariums, room additions, enclosing decks, hot tubs, unless and until the Owner has received written consent from the Board. The Board may function by itself or may appoint a committee to be charged with the responsibility of keeping the Project's exterior and common areas consistent in appearance.

In the event the Board grants the Owner the right to convert Common Area into Limited Common Area or modify Limited Common Area into Common Area, the entire cost of any such improvement or modification shall be borne by the Owner. Ownership interests in the Common

Areas shall also be amended to reflect the additional private ownership of the Owner, increasing the Owner's interest and concurrently reducing the Ownership interests of the other Owners. The Owners need not consent to such an amendment. Moreover, the Owner shall pay all expenses associated with the preparation, execution and recordation of any amendments reflecting such conversion. Should any such improvement or modification affect the cost of the Association's utility insurance, painting, staining or other expense, such expense affected shall be added to the affecting Owner's monthly assessment.

13. INSURANCE.

13.1. The Association shall at all times maintain in force insurance meeting the requirements of Utah Code § 57-8a Part 4 including the following, except to the extent such insurance shall be required to be maintained by a sub-association:

13.1.1. Subject to Utah Code § 57-8a-405, blanket property insurance or guaranteed replacement cost insurance on the physical structure of all Common Areas and Facilities in the Project, insuring against all risk of direct physical loss commonly insured against, including fire and extended coverage perils. The master or blanket policy of property insurance shall include: fixtures, building service equipment, personal property and supplies comprising a part of the Common Areas or Facilities or owned by the Association, but excluding land, foundations, excavations, and other items normally not covered by such policies. References herein to a "master" or "blanket" type policy of property insurance are intended to denote single entity insurance coverage. As a minimum, such "master" or "blanket" policy shall afford protection against loss or damage by fire, by other perils normally covered by the standard extended coverage endorsement, and by all other perils which are customarily covered with respect to projects similar to the Project in construction, location, and use, including (without limitation) all perils normally covered by the standard "all risk" endorsement, where such endorsement is available. Such "master" or "blanket" policy shall be in an amount not less than one hundred percent (100%) of current replacement cost of all elements of the Project covered by such policy, exclusive of land, foundations, excavation, and other items normally excluded from coverage. If the Board deems such advisable, the insurance policy shall include either of the following endorsements to assure full insurable value replacement cost coverage: (1) a Guaranteed Replacement Cost Endorsement (under which the insurer agrees to replace the insurable property regardless of the cost) and, if the policy includes a co-insurance clause, an Agreed Amount Endorsement (which waives the requirement for co-insurance); or (2) a Replacement Cost Endorsement (under which the insurer agrees to pay up to one-hundred percent of the property's insurable replacement cost but no more) and, if the policy includes a co-insurance clause, an Agreed Amount Endorsement (which waives the requirement for co-insurance). Unless the Board otherwise determines, the maximum deductible amount for such a policy covering the Common Areas and Facilities shall be Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000) and for losses related to individual Units that are covered by such a policy, the maximum deductible related to each individual Unit shall be Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00). Funds to

cover these deductible amounts shall be included in the Association's operating reserve account.

13.1.2. Subject to Utah Code § 57-8a-406, liability insurance covering all occurrences commonly insured against for death, bodily injury, and property damage arising out of or in connection with the use, ownership, or maintenance of the Common Areas and Facilities, public ways in the Project, all other areas of the Project that are under the Association's supervision, and any commercial spaces owned by the Association, if any, whether or not such spaces are leased to some third party. The coverage limits under such policy shall be in amounts generally required by private institutional mortgage investors for projects similar to the Project in construction, location, and use. Nevertheless, such coverage shall be for at least One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000) for bodily injury, including deaths of persons, and property damage arising out of a single occurrence. Coverage under such policy shall include, without limitation, legal liability of the insureds for property damage, bodily injuries and deaths of persons in connection with the operation, maintenance, or use of the Common Areas and Facilities, and legal liability arising out of lawsuits related to employment contracts of the Association. Additional coverages under such policy shall include protection against such other risks as are customarily covered with respect to projects similar to the Project in construction, location, and use, including but not limited to (where economically feasible and if available), host liquor liability, contractual and all-written contract insurance, employers liability insurance, and comprehensive automobile liability insurance. If such policy does not include "severability of interest" in its terms, the policy shall include a special endorsement to preclude an insurer's denial of any Owner's claim because of negligent acts of the Association or any other Owner. Such policy shall provide that it may not be canceled or substantially modified, by any party, without at least ten (10) days' prior written notice to the Association and to each First Mortgagee which is listed as a scheduled holder of a Mortgage in such policy ; and

13.1.3. The Association shall at all times maintain in force and pay the premiums for "blanket" fidelity bonds for all officers, Board members, and employees of the Association and for all other persons handling or responsible for funds of or administered by the Association whether or not that individual receives compensation for services. Furthermore, where the Association has delegated some or all of the responsibility for the handling of funds to the Manager, the Manager shall provide "blanket" fidelity bonds, with coverage identical to such bonds required of the Association, for the Manager's officers, employees and agents handling or responsible for funds of, or administered on behalf of, the Association. The total amount of fidelity bond coverage required shall be based upon the Association's best business judgment and shall not be less than the estimated maximum of funds, including reserve funds, in the custody of the Association, or the Manager, as the case may be, at any given time during the term of each bond. The bonds required shall meet the following additional requirements: (1) the fidelity bonds shall name the Association as obligee; (2) the bonds shall contain waivers by the issuers of the bonds of all defenses based upon the exclusion of

persons serving without compensation from the definition of “employees”, or similar terms or expressions; (3) the premiums on all bonds required herein for the Association (except for premiums on fidelity bonds maintained by the Manager for its officers, employees and agents) shall be paid by the Association as part of the Common Expenses; and (4) the bonds shall provide that they may not be canceled or substantially modified (including cancellation for nonpayment of premium) without at least ten (10) days’ prior written notice to the Association.

13.1.4. Each policy required to be maintained by the foregoing Sections **Error! Reference source not found.** and **Error! Reference source not found.** shall contain the standard mortgage clause, or equivalent endorsement (without contribution), commonly accepted by private institutional mortgage investors in the area in which the Project is located. In addition, such mortgage clause or another appropriate provision of each such policy shall provide that the policy may not be canceled or substantially modified without at least ten (10) days’ prior written notice to the Association and to each Mortgagee which is listed as a scheduled holder of a Mortgage in the policy.

13.1.5. Each policy required to be maintained by the foregoing Sections **Error! Reference source not found.** and **Error! Reference source not found.** shall provide, if available, for the following: a waiver of the right of subrogation against Owners individually; the insurance is not prejudiced by any act or neglect of individual Owners which is not in the control of such Owners collectively or the Association; and the policy is primary in the event the Owner has other insurance covering the same loss.

13.1.6. In contracting for the policies of insurance required to be maintained by the foregoing Section 13.1, the Board shall make reasonable efforts to secure, if the Board deems such advisable, coverage which provides the following endorsements: (1) “Inflation Guard Endorsement” (2) “Building Ordinance or Law Endorsement”, if the enforcement of any building, zoning, or land use law will result in loss or damage, increased cost of repairs or reconstruction, or additional demolition and removal costs. (The endorsement must provide for contingent liability from the operation of building laws, demolition costs, and increased costs of reconstruction); and (3) “Steam Boiler and Machinery Coverage Endorsement”, if the Project has central heating or cooling, which shall provide that the insurer’s minimum liability per accident at least equals the lesser of Two Million Dollars (\$2,000,000.00) or the insurable value of the Building containing the boiler or machinery. In lieu of obtaining this as an endorsement to the commercial package property, the Association may purchase separate stand-alone boiler and machinery coverage.

13.1.7. Notwithstanding any of the foregoing provisions and requirements relating to property or liability insurance, there may be named as an insured on behalf of the Association, the Association’s authorized representative, including any trustee with whom the Association may enter into any Insurance Trust Agreement or any successor to such trustee (each of whom shall be referred to herein as the “Insurance Trustee”), who shall have exclusive authority to negotiate losses under any policy providing such property or liability insurance. Each Owner hereby appoints the Association, or any Insurance Trustee or substitute Insurance Trustee designated by the Association, as his

or her attorney-in-fact for the purpose of purchasing and maintaining such insurance, including: the collection and appropriate disposition of the proceeds thereof; the negotiation of losses and execution of releases of liability; the execution of all documents; and the performance of all other acts necessary to accomplish such purpose. The Association, or any Insurance Trustee, shall receive, hold, or otherwise properly dispose of any proceeds of insurance in trust for the use and benefit of the Owners and their Mortgagees, as their interests may appear.

Each insurance policy maintained hereunder shall be written by an insurance carrier which is licensed to transact business in the State and which has a B general policyholder's rating or a financial performance index of 6 or better in the Best's Key Rating Guide or an A or better rating from Demotech, Inc., or which is written by Lloyd's of London. No such policy shall be maintained where: (1) under the terms of the carrier's charter, bylaws, or policy, contributions may be required from, or assessments may be made against, an Owner, a Mortgagee, the Board, or the Association; (2) by the terms of the carrier's charter, bylaws, or policy, loss payments are contingent upon action by the carrier's board of directors, policyholders, or members; or (3) the policy includes any limiting clauses (other than insurance conditions) which could prevent the party entitled (including, without limitation, the Board, the Association, or Owner) from collecting insurance proceeds. The provisions of this Section 13 shall not be construed to limit the power or authority of the Association to obtain and maintain insurance coverage, in addition to any insurance coverage required hereunder, in such amounts and in such forms as the Association may deem appropriate from time to time

If the Board becomes aware that property insurance under Subsection 13.1.1 or liability insurance under Section 13.1.2 is not reasonably available, the Board shall, within seven calendar days after becoming aware, give all Owners notice, as provided in Utah Code § 57-8a-214, that the insurance is not reasonably available. The Board may adopt insurance rules and policies to maintain the insurance required under this Section and keep the premiums reasonable.

13.2. Insurance Company. The Association shall use an insurance company knowledgeable with community association insurance that is licensed in Utah.

13.3. Premium as Common Expense. The premiums for the Association's insurance policies shall be a Common Expense.

13.4. Insurance by Sub-Associations. Any sub-association permitted to be formed hereunder shall be required to maintain insurance coverage as set forth in such sub-association declaration including coverage for the physical structure of any attached Unit or Limited Common Area appurtenant to such attached Unit as set forth in Utah Code § 57-8a-405 and Utah Code § 57-8a-406.

13.5. Payment of Deductible. Payment of the Association's property insurance deductible in connection with a loss shall be governed by Utah Code § 57-8a-405. The Association shall set aside an amount equal to the amount of the Association's property insurance policy deductible or, if the policy deductible exceeds \$10,000, an amount not less than \$10,000. Each Owner shall be required to maintain a H06 policy of insurance in the

amount of the Association's property insurance deductible, which shall initially be \$10,000.00, unless any such Owner is required to maintain a H06 policy under any sub-association.

13.6. Insurance Proceeds. If an insurable loss to the Common Areas occurs, the Association shall use the insurance proceeds to restore the Common Areas to their original or better condition.

13.7. Obligation of Lot Owner to Repair and Restore.

13.7.1. In the event of any damage or destruction of the improvements on a Lot, the insurance proceeds, unless retained by a Mortgagee of a Lot, shall be applied first to the repair, restoration, or replacement of the insured Improvements. Any such repair, restoration or replacement shall be done in accordance with the plans and specifications for such Improvements originally approved by the Board; unless the Owner desires to construct Improvements differing from the original, in which event the Owner shall submit plans and specifications for the improvements to the Board and obtain its approval prior to commencing the repair, restoration or replacement.

13.7.2. If any Owner of an improved Lot fails to maintain the insurance required by this Article, the Association may, but shall not be obligated to, obtain such insurance and pay any premiums required in connection with obtaining such insurance. Such Owner shall be personally liable to the Association for any costs incurred by the Association in obtaining such insurance, to the same extent as such Owner is liable for assessments levied against its Lot, and, upon the failure of the Owner to pay such costs within 10 days after such Owner's receipt of a written demand therefor from the Association, the Association may establish a lien therefor upon the Owner's Lot in accordance with and subject to the provisions of this Declaration applicable to an assessment lien.

13.7.3. All insurance policies shall be reviewed at least annually by the Board in order to ascertain whether the coverage contained in the policies is sufficient to make any necessary repairs or replacement of the portions of the Project for which the Association is responsible which may have been damaged or destroyed. In addition, such policies shall be reviewed to determine their compliance with the provisions of this Declaration.

14. DESTRUCTION OR DAMAGE.

14.1. All of the Owners irrevocably constitute and appoint the Association as their true and lawful attorney-in-fact in their name, place and stead for the purpose of dealing with the portions of the Project for which the Association is responsible upon its damage or destruction as hereinafter provided. Acceptance by any grantee of a deed from any Owner shall constitute an appointment by said grantee of the Association as his or her attorney-in-fact as herein provided. As attorney-in-fact, the Association shall have full and complete authorization, right and power to make, execute and deliver any contract, deed or other instrument with respect to the interest of an Owner which may be necessary or appropriate to exercise the powers herein

granted. All insurance proceeds shall be payable to the Association except as otherwise provided in this Declaration.

14.2. Repair and reconstruction of the improvements as used herein means restoring the portions of the Project for which the Association is responsible to substantially the same condition in which it existed prior to the damage or destruction, with each Unit and the Common Areas and Facilities having substantially the same vertical and horizontal boundaries as before.

14.3. In the event all or any part of the Project for which the Association is responsible is damaged or destroyed, the Association shall proceed as follows:

14.3.1. The Association shall give timely written notice to any holder of any First Mortgage on a Unit who requests such notice in writing in the event of substantial damage to or destruction of any part of the Common Areas or Facilities or a Unit subject to such First Mortgage.

14.3.2. As soon as practicable after an event causing damage to or destruction of any part of the Project for which the Association is responsible, the Association shall obtain complete and reliable estimates of the costs to repair and reconstruct the part of the Project damaged or destroyed.

14.3.3. If the proceeds of the insurance maintained by the Association equal or exceed the estimated costs to repair and reconstruct the damaged or destroyed part of the Project, such repair and reconstruction shall be carried out.

14.3.4. If the proceeds of the insurance maintained by the Association are less than the estimated costs to repair and reconstruct the damaged or destroyed part of the Project and if less than seventy-five percent (75%) of the portion of the Project for which the Association is responsible is damaged or destroyed, such repair and reconstruction shall nevertheless be carried out. The Association shall levy a Special Common Assessment sufficient to provide funds to pay the actual costs of such repair and reconstruction to the extent that such insurance proceeds are insufficient to pay such costs. Such Special Common Assessment shall be allocated and collected as provided in Section 19.1.4 hereof, except that the vote therein specified shall be unnecessary. Further levies may be made in like manner if the amounts collected (together with the proceeds of insurance) are insufficient to pay all actual costs of such repair and reconstruction.

14.3.5. If the proceeds of the insurance maintained by the Association are less than the estimated costs to repair and reconstruct the damaged or destroyed part of the Project and if seventy-five percent (75%) or more of the portion of the Project for which the Association is responsible is damaged or destroyed, such damage or destruction shall be repaired and reconstructed, but only if within one hundred (100) days following the damage or destruction, Owners entitled to vote at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the votes of the total votes of the Association vote to carry out such repair and reconstruction. If, however, the Owners do not,

within one hundred (100) days after such damage or destruction, elect by a vote of at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the votes of the total votes of the Association to carry out such repair and reconstruction, the Association shall record in the office of the County Recorder of Weber County, State, a notice setting forth such facts. Upon the recording of such notice, the following shall occur:

14.3.5.1. The Project shall be subject to an action for partition at the suit of any Owner, in which event the net proceeds of any sale resulting from such suit for partition, together with the net proceeds of the insurance of the Project, if any, shall be considered as one fund and shall be divided among all Owners in an amount equal to the pro-rata interests of the Owners in the Project.

14.3.5.2. In no event shall an Owner of a Unit or any other party have priority over the holder of any First Mortgage on such Unit with respect to the distribution to such Unit of any insurance proceeds.

14.4. If the damage or destruction is to be repaired or reconstructed as provided above, the Association shall, as soon as practicable after receiving the said estimate of costs, commence and diligently pursue to completion the repair and reconstruction of that part of the Project damaged or destroyed. The Association may take all necessary or appropriate action to effect the repair and reconstruction, as attorney-in-fact for the Owners, and no consent or other action by any Owner shall be necessary in connection therewith, except as otherwise expressly provided herein. The portion of the Project for which the Association is responsible shall be restored or repaired to substantially the same condition in which it existed prior to the damage or destruction, with each Unit and the Common Areas and Facilities having the same vertical and horizontal boundaries as before. Any restoration or repair of the Project, after a partial condemnation or damage due to an insurable hazard, shall be performed substantially in accordance with the Declaration and the original architectural plans and specifications.

14.5. If repair or reconstruction is to occur, the insurance proceeds held by the Association and any amounts received from Common Assessments shall constitute a fund for the payment of costs of repair and reconstruction after casualty. It shall be deemed that the first money disbursed in payment for costs of repair and reconstruction shall be made from insurance proceeds; if there is a balance after payment of all costs of such repair and reconstruction, such balance shall be distributed to the Owners equally.

14.6. If any Owner (or the family members, guests, tenants or invitees of such Owner) causes any damages to or destruction of any Common Areas and Facilities or any Limited Common Areas, said Owner shall be fully responsible for all costs reasonably incurred to repair the damage or replace any items that need to be replaced as a result of the damage. All costs incurred by the Association in connection with such repair and/or replacement shall be secured by a lien in favor of the Association, and the Association shall have the same rights with respect to collection of said amounts and/or enforcement of the lien as it does with respect to collection of assessments and enforcement of the lien securing payment of assessments as set forth in Section 19 below.

15. TERMINATION.

15.1. Except as otherwise provided in this Declaration, including but not limited to Section 14 hereof, the Association may be terminated only by agreement of Owners entitled to vote at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the total votes of the Association at a meeting of Owners duly called for such purpose at which a quorum is present, and with any and all approvals necessary from the governing city or county with jurisdiction over the Project. Notwithstanding the foregoing, during the Period of Administrative Control, the Association may only be terminated if the Declarant approves termination of the Project.

15.2. All of the Owners may remove the Project from the provisions of the Act by an instrument duly recorded to that effect, provided that the holders of all liens affecting any of the Units consent or agree by instruments duly recorded that their liens are transferred to the fractional ownership interest of the Owners in the Project.

15.3. A termination agreement may provide that all of the Project shall be sold following termination. If, pursuant to the agreement, any real estate in the Project is to be sold following termination, the termination agreement shall set forth the minimum terms of the sale.

15.4. The Association, on behalf of the Owners, may contract for the sale of real estate in the Project, but the contract is not binding on the Owners until approved pursuant to Sections 15.1 and 15.2. If any real estate in the Project is to be sold following termination, title to that real estate on termination vests in the Association as trustee for all Owners. Thereafter, the Association has all powers necessary and appropriate to affect the sale. Until the sale has been concluded and the proceeds of the sale distributed, the Association continues in existence with all powers it had before termination. Proceeds of the sale shall be distributed to Owners and Mortgagees as their interests may appear, based on the relative value of each Unit. Unless otherwise specified in the termination agreement, as long as the Association holds title to the real estate, each Owner and their successors in interest have an exclusive right to occupancy of the portion of the real estate that formerly constituted their Unit in accordance with the terms of this Declaration. During the period of that occupancy right, each Owner and their successors in interest remain liable for all assessments and other obligations imposed on Owners by this Declaration.

15.5. Following termination of the Project, the proceeds of any sale of real estate, together with the assets of the Association, shall be held by the Association as trustee for Owners and Mortgagees as their interests may appear. Following termination, Mortgagees holding Mortgages on the Units which were recorded before termination may enforce those liens in the same manner as any lien holder.

16. EMINENT DOMAIN.

16.1. Whenever any proceeding is instituted that could result in the temporary or permanent taking, injury or destruction of all or part of the Common Areas and Facilities or one or more Units or portions thereof by the exercise of the power of or power in the nature of eminent domain or by an action or deed in lieu of condemnation, the Board and each Owner

shall be entitled to notice thereof and the Board shall, and the Owners at their respective expense may, participate in the proceedings incident thereto.

16.2. With respect to the Common or Limited Common Areas and Facilities, any damages or awards shall be determined for such taking, injury or destruction as a whole and not for each Owner's interest therein. After such determination, each Owner shall be entitled to a share in the damages in the same proportion as his ownership interest in the Common Areas and Facilities. This provision does not prohibit a majority of the Owners from authorizing the Board to use such damages or awards for replacing or restoring the Common Areas and Facilities so taken on the remaining land or on other acquired land, provided that this Declaration and the Plat are duly amended.

16.3. With respect to one or more Units or portions thereof, the damages or awards for such taking shall be deemed to be proceeds from insurance on account of damage or destruction pursuant to Section 14 above and shall be deposited with the Board as trustee. Even though the damages or awards may be payable to one or more Owners, the Owners shall deposit the damages or awards with the Board as trustee. In the event an Owner refuses to so deposit his award with the Board, then at the option of the Board, either a Special Common Assessment shall be made against the defaulting Owner and his Unit in the amount of this award or the amount of such award shall be set off against the sum hereafter made payable to such Owner.

16.4. If one or more Units are taken, in whole or in part, and the Project is not removed from the provisions of the Act, the taking shall have the following effects:

16.4.1. If the taking reduces the size of a Unit and the remaining portion of the Unit may be made tenantable, the Unit shall be made tenantable. If the cost of such work exceeds the amount of the award, the additional funds required shall be assessed against the Owners of the Unit. The balance of the award, if any, shall be distributed to the Mortgagee to the extent of the unpaid balance of its Mortgage and the excess, if any, shall be distributed to the Owner.

16.4.2. If the taking destroys or so reduces the size of a Unit that it cannot be made tenantable, the award shall be distributed to the Mortgagee of the Unit to the extent of the unpaid balance of its Mortgage and the excess, if any, shall be distributed to the Owners thereof. The remaining portion of such Unit, if any, shall become a part of the Common Areas and Facilities and shall be placed in condition for use by all Owners in the manner approved by the Board. The ownership interest in the Common Areas and Facilities appurtenant to the Units that continue as part of the Project shall be equitably adjusted to distribute the ownership of the Common Areas and Facilities among the reduced number of Owners.

16.5. Changes in Units, in the Common Areas and Facilities and in the ownership of the Common Areas and Facilities that are affected by the taking referred to in this Section 16 shall be evidenced by an Amendment to this Declaration and the Plat, which need not be approved by the Owners.

17. MORTGAGEE PROTECTION.

17.1. To the extent and in the manner required by the law, the Association shall maintain and have current copies of the Declaration, Articles, Bylaws, and other rules concerning the Project as well as its own books, records, and financial statements available for inspection by Owners or by holders, insurers, and guarantors of First Mortgages that are secured by Units in the Project. Generally, these documents shall be available during normal business hours.

17.2. The lien or claim against a Unit for unpaid assessments or charges levied by the Association pursuant to this Declaration shall be subordinate to the First Mortgage affecting such Unit if the First Mortgage was recorded before the delinquent assessment was due, and the First Mortgagee thereunder which comes into possession of or which obtains title to the Unit shall take the same free of such lien or claim for unpaid assessment or charges, but only to the extent of assessments or charges which accrue prior to foreclosure of the First Mortgage, exercise of a power of sale available thereunder, or taking of a deed or assignment in lieu of foreclosure. No assessment, charge, lien, or claim which is described in the preceding sentence as being subordinate to a First Mortgage or as not to burden a First Mortgagee which comes into possession or which obtains title shall be collected or enforced by the Association from or against a First Mortgagee, a successor in title to a First Mortgagee, or the Unit affected or previously affected by the First Mortgage concerned.

17.3. In the event any taxes or other charges which may or have become a lien on the Common Areas and Facilities are not timely paid, or in the event the required hazard insurance described in 13.1.1 lapses, is not maintained, or the premiums therefore are not paid when due, any Mortgagee or any combination of Mortgagees may jointly or singly, pay such taxes or premiums or secure such insurance. Any Mortgagee which expends funds for any of such purposes shall be entitled to immediate reimbursement therefor from the Association.

17.4. No provision of this Declaration or the Articles gives or may give an Owner or any other party priority over any rights of Mortgagees pursuant to their respective Mortgages in the case of a distribution to Owners of insurance proceeds or condemnation awards for loss to or taking of all or any part of the Units or the Common Areas and Facilities.

18. AMENDMENT.

18.1. Except during the Period of Administrative Control, and except as provided elsewhere in this Declaration, this Declaration may be amended by affirmative vote or written consent, obtained by written ballot or otherwise, or any combination thereof, of at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the total votes of the Association. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the percentage of votes necessary to amend a specific clause shall not be less than the prescribed percentage of affirmative votes required for action to be taken under that clause. Any amendment authorized pursuant to this Section shall be accomplished through the recordation in the office of the Weber County Recorder of an instrument executed by the Association. In such instrument an officer or a member of the Board of the Association shall certify that the vote required by this Section for amendment has occurred.

18.2. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Declaration, Declarant has the right to unilaterally amend, modify, extend or revoke this Declaration for any purpose during the Period of Administrative Control, so long as a copy of the written amendment is provided to all other Owners. Thereafter, Declarant may unilaterally amend this Declaration if such amendment is necessary: (1) to bring any provision into compliance with any applicable governmental statute, rule, regulation or judicial determination; (2) to enable any reputable title insurance company to issue title insurance coverage on any Lot or Unit; (3) to enable any institutional or governmental lender, purchaser, insurer, or guarantor of mortgage loans to insure, or guarantee mortgage loans on any Lot or Unit; or (4) to satisfy the requirements of any local, state or federal governmental agency. However, any such amendment occurring after the Period of Administrative Control shall not adversely affect the title to any Lot or Unit unless the Owner of such Lot or Unit shall consent in writing. Declarant's right to amend shall be construed liberally and shall include, without limitation, the right to amend and/or restate this Declaration in part or in its entirety.

19. ASSESSMENT OF UNITS BY THE ASSOCIATION.

19.1. The making and collection of Common Assessments by the Association from Owners of Lots for their share of Common Expenses shall be pursuant to the Bylaws and subject to the following provisions:

19.1.1. Declarant, for each Unit owned by Declarant which is not an Exempt Unit, and each Owner, other than Declarant, by becoming an Owner of a Unit that is not an Exempt Unit, is deemed to covenant and agree to pay Assessments to the Association in accordance with this Declaration. Each Unit in the Project (except for Exempt Units) shall be liable for an equal share of the Common Expenses of the Association; provided, however, that the portion of the Common Expenses which is attributable solely to certain categories of Owners, if such Owners receive services from the Association which are not provided to all Owners, or attributable to Benefitted Areas, will be apportioned only to the affected category of Owners. Two separate and distinct funds shall be created and maintained hereunder, one for operating expenses and one for capital reserve expenses. Such combined expenses shall constitute the Common Expenses, and the funds received from Common Assessments under this Article 19 shall be the Common Expense Account. Common Assessments shall include both Regular Common Assessments and Special Common Assessments. Regular Common Assessments must be made at least annually, based on a budget adopted at least annually by the Association in accordance with the provisions of this Declaration and the Bylaws. Regular Common Assessments shall be levied against each separate Unit annually and may be collected by the Association at such intervals as determined by the Board.

19.1.2. At any time during the Period of Administrative Control, and without the consent of any Owner being required, the Declarant may create, modify, or discontinue one or more benefitted service areas (each, a "**Benefitted Area**") which receive certain services or benefits from the Association which the Association does not provide to all areas of the Project. Alternatively, a Benefitted Area may receive the same services or benefits which the Association provides to

other areas within the Project but at a higher level or more frequent occurrence than is otherwise applicable to other areas within the Project. Lots within the Project may be located within more than one Benefitted Area. A Benefitted Area may contain Lots or other parcels within the Project which are not contiguous. After the Period of Administrative Control, such Benefitted Areas shall continue unless the Board discontinues the Benefitted Areas; provided, however, that any such action must have the approval of at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the Owners of Lots within the affected Benefitted Area. In connection with the budget, the Board will identify with specificity the allocation of the portion of Common Expenses which is attributable to each Benefitted Area and the basis for that allocation.

19.1.3. The Association may not impose a Regular Common Assessment per Unit which is more than twenty percent (20%) greater than the previous year's Regular Common Assessment, without first obtaining the vote of Owners, constituting a quorum, casting a majority of the total votes of the Association at a meeting of the Association. Such percentage increase shall be calculated without regard to any increase attributable to an increase in real estate taxes against the Units. The Association shall provide notice, by first class mail or via e-mail transmission to all Owners, of any increase in the Regular Common Assessments not less than fifteen (15) nor more than sixty (60) days prior to the date the increased Regular Common Assessment is due.

19.1.4. In addition to the Regular Common Assessments, the Association may levy in any calendar year, Special Common Assessments applicable to that year only. However, in any fiscal year, except as otherwise provided in this Declaration, the Board shall not, without the vote or written assent of Owners, casting a majority of the total votes of the Association at a meeting or by written ballot, levy Special Common Assessments which in the aggregate exceed 10% of the budgeted gross expenses of the Association for that fiscal year. All Units within the Project, except Exempt Units, shall pay an equal portion of any Special Common Assessment. These provisions with respect to the imposition or allocation of Special Common Assessments shall not apply when the special assessment is to pay an increase in real property taxes. The Board shall provide notice by first class mail or via e-mail transmission to all Owners of any Special Common Assessments not less than fifteen (15) nor more than sixty (60) days prior to the date such Assessment is due. Special Common Assessments shall be paid as determined by the Board and the Board may permit Special Common Assessments to be paid in installments extending beyond the fiscal year in which the Special Common Assessment is imposed.

19.1.5. The Association may also levy a Specific Assessment against an Owner or an Owner's Unit: (1) to reimburse the Association for costs incurred in bringing an Owner and/or an Owner's Unit into compliance with the provisions of this Declaration, the Bylaws, rules and regulations of the Association or any other governing instrument of the Project; (2) to cover costs incurred as a consequence of the conduct of the Owner or occupants of the Unit, their agents, contractors, employees, licensees, invitees, or guests; provided, the Board shall give the Owner

prior written notice and an opportunity for a hearing, in accordance with the Bylaws, before levying a Specific Assessment for this purpose; or (3) to pay the costs, including overhead and administrative costs, of providing services to the Owner or the Owner's Unit in accordance with this Declaration, including the provisions of Section 20, or pursuant to any menu of special services which may be offered by the Association or the Manager. Specific Assessments for special services may be levied in advance of the provision of the requested service.

19.1.6. All Assessments shall be due as determined pursuant to this Declaration and the Bylaws. Assessments and any installments thereof not paid on or before ten (10) days after the date when due shall be delinquent and shall bear interest at the rate of eighteen percent (18%) per annum, or at such lower rate of interest as may be set by the Board, from the date when due until paid. In addition, Owners who do not pay their Common Assessments when due shall be subject to a late fee of up to One Hundred dollars (\$100.00), adjustable from year to year at the discretion of the Board. All payments of Assessments shall be first applied to accrued interest and late fees, and then to the Assessment payment first due. All Assessments to pay a judgment against the Association may be made only against the Units in the Project at the time the judgment was entered, in proportion to their liabilities for Common Expenses. If any Common Expense is caused by the misconduct of any Owner, the Association may assess that expense exclusively against such Owner's Unit(s). If the Owners' percentage interests in the Common Areas and Facilities are reallocated, assessments for Common Expenses and any installment thereof not yet due must be recalculated in accordance with the reallocated percentage interests of the Owners.

19.1.7. There shall be a lien upon the applicable Lot for all unpaid Assessments, together with late fees, interest and costs (including attorneys' fees) charged pursuant to the Declaration and the Act. The lien for unpaid Assessments and related charges shall be effective upon recordation in the Office of the Weber County Recorder of a written notice of lien by the Board or the Manager. The written notice of lien shall set forth the amount of the Assessment, the date(s) due, the amount remaining unpaid, the name of the Owner of the Units and Building, and a description of the Units and Building. No notice of lien shall be recorded until there is a delinquency in payment of the Assessment. Such lien may be enforced by sale or foreclosure conducted in accordance with the provisions of law applicable to the exercise of powers of sale or foreclosure in deeds of trust or mortgages or in any other manner permitted by law including specifically, but without limitation, the method recognized under the laws of the State for the enforcement of a mechanics lien which has been established in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 1, Title 38, Utah Code Ann., as amended from time to time. In any such foreclosure, the Owner shall be required to pay the costs and expenses of such proceeding (including reasonable attorneys' fees), and such costs and expenses shall be secured by the lien being foreclosed. The Owner shall also be required to pay to the Association any Assessments against the Units and Building which shall become due during the period of foreclosure, and all such Assessments shall be secured by the lien being foreclosed. The Board shall have the right and

power on behalf of the Association to bid at any foreclosure sale and to hold, lease, mortgage or convey the subject Units and Building in the name of the Association. In furtherance of such foreclosure rights, the Association may bring an action at law against the Owner personally obligated to pay the same or the Association may foreclose the lien in accordance with the provisions of the Act. The Board hereby appoints B. Scott Welker, Esq., of Miller Harrison LLC, 5292 S. College Drive, Suite 304, Murray, Utah 84123, as trustee for the purposes of exercising the power of sale in connection with non-judicial foreclosures as provided in Title 57, Chapter 1 Utah Code Ann. and made applicable hereto by Title 57, Chapter 8a Utah Code Ann. Provided, however, the Association reserves the right to substitute and appoint a successor trustee as provided for in Title 57, Chapter 1 Utah Code Ann. The Declarant hereby conveys and warrants pursuant to Utah Code Ann. Sections 57-1-20 and 57-8a-302 to B. Scott Welker, with power of sale, the Lots, Buildings, and Units and all improvements to the Lots and Units for the purpose of securing payment of Assessments under the terms of the Declaration. Each Owner also hereby conveys all of its right, title and interest in its Units and Building to such trustee, in trust, with a power of sale, to secure each Owner's obligations under the Declaration, including but not limited to the obligation to pay all Assessments. The Association may, through its duly authorized agents, bid on the Units and Building at any foreclosure sale and acquire, hold, lease, mortgage and convey the same. The lien of the Association shall be superior (prior) to all other liens and encumbrances except liens and encumbrances recorded before recordation of this Declaration, a First Mortgage on a Unit and Building as provided for in Section 17.2 hereof and assessments, liens and charges in favor of the state or any political subdivision thereof, for taxes and other governmental assessments or charges past due and unpaid on the Units and Building. The lien procedures described herein do not prohibit actions to recover sums for which the Act creates a lien or prohibit the Association from taking a deed in lieu of foreclosure. The Board, upon written request, shall furnish to an Owner a statement setting forth the amount of unpaid Assessments against the Units and Building. This statement must be furnished within ten (10) business days after receipt of the request and is binding on the Association, the Board, the Manager and every Owner, in favor of all who rely on such statement in good faith.

19.1.8. The amount of any Assessment against any Units and Building shall be the personal obligation of the Owner of such Units and Building to the Association. Suit to recover a money judgment for such personal obligation shall be maintainable by the Association without foreclosing or waiving the lien securing the same. No Owner may avoid or diminish any such personal obligation by waiver of the use and enjoyment of any of the Common Areas and Facilities or by abandonment of his Units and Building or by waiving any services or amenities provided for in this Declaration. In the event of any suit to recover a money judgment of unpaid assessments hereunder, the involved Owner shall pay the costs and expenses incurred by the Association in connection therewith, including reasonable attorneys' fees.

19.1.9. The personal obligation of an Owner to pay unpaid Assessments against his Units and Building as described in Section 19.1.7 shall not pass to successors in title unless assumed by them; provided, however, that a lien to secure unpaid assessments shall not be impaired, nullified or otherwise affected by the sale or transfer of the Units and Building unless foreclosure by a First Mortgagee is involved in which case the foreclosure will extinguish the lien for any assessments that were payable before the foreclosure sale, but shall not relieve any subsequent Owner from paying further Assessments.

All Exempt Units shall be exempt from the Assessments (including Regular Common Assessments and Special Common Assessments). On the date on which a Unit loses its status of being an Exempt Unit (as set forth in Section 2.22), then it shall automatically be subject to its share of Assessments from that date forward.

19.2. The Board shall not expend funds designated as reserves for any purpose other than the repair, restoration, replacement or maintenance of major components of the Common Areas and Facilities for which the Association is responsible and for which the reserve fund was established or for litigation or binding arbitration involving such matters. Nevertheless, the Board may authorize the temporary transfer of money from the reserve account to the Association's operating account from time to time to meet short-term cash flow requirements and pay other expenses. Any such funds so transferred shall constitute a debt of the Association, and shall be restored and returned to the reserve account within six (6) years of the date of the initial transfer; provided, however, the Board may, upon making a documented finding that a delay in the restoration of such funds to the reserve account would be in the best interests of the Project and Association, delay such restoration until the time it reasonably determines to be necessary. The Board shall exercise prudent fiscal management in the timing of restoring any transferred funds to the reserve account and shall, if necessary, levy a Special Common Assessment to recover the full amount of the expended funds within the time limit specified above. Any such Special Common Assessment shall not be subject to the limitations set forth in Section 19.1.4 hereof. At least once every three (3) years the Board shall cause a study to be conducted of the reserve account of the Association and its adequacy to satisfy anticipated future expenditure requirements. The Board shall, thereafter, annually review the reserve account study and shall consider and implement necessary adjustments to reserve account requirements and funding as a result of that review. Any reserve account study shall include, at a minimum:

19.2.1. Identification of the major components which the Association is obligated to repair, replace, restore or maintain which, as of the date of the study, have a useful life of less than 30 years.

19.2.2. Identification of the probable remaining useful life of the components identified in Section 19.2.1 above, as of the date of the study.

19.2.3. An estimate of the cost of repair, replacement, restoration or maintenance of each major component identified in Section 19.2.1 above, during and at the end of its useful life.

19.2.4. An estimate of the total annual contribution necessary to defray the cost to repair, replace, restore or maintain each major component during and at the end of its useful life, after subtracting total reserve funds as of the date of the study.

For the purposes of this Section, the term “reserve account requirements” means the estimated funds which the Board has determined are required to repair, replace or restore those major components which the Association is obligated to maintain. The Association shall comply with the requirements of the Act pertaining to a reserve analysis and reserve fund.

19.3. If an Owner shall at any time lease his Unit and shall default in the payment of Assessments, the Board may, at its option, so long as such default shall continue, demand and receive from any tenant of the Owner the rent due or becoming due, and the payment of such rent to the Board shall be sufficient payment and discharge of such tenant and the Owner for such assessments to the extent of the amount so paid.

19.4 Sub-Association Assessment to the Master Association. Any sub-association formed pursuant to this Declaration shall pay to the Association an amount equal to the regular assessment for each member of such sub-association and at the same frequency. Failure by any sub-association to pay any Association assessment to the Association shall result in the immediate removal of all Directors presently elected to such sub-association with the Directors of the Association acting as the Board for such sub-association until new Directors for such sub-association can be elected to the Board for such sub-association. Any sub-association Director removed for reasons provided in this Section 19.4 shall not be eligible to serve as a Director in either the Association or any sub-association from the time of such removal.

20. OPTION TO CONVERT.

The Plat or Plats for the Project may show that some of the Buildings are jointly owned, with the Units therein not individually subdivided for tax purposes, and that some such Buildings are subdivided, with each Unit therein having a separate tax identification number. If the Owner of any building in which the Units are not currently shown on the Plat as subdivided into separate tax identification numbers desires to subdivide such Units, or if the Owner of Units in a Building where the Units are currently subdivided into separate tax identification numbers desires to combine those Units into a single tax identification number, such owner must comply with the requirements of the City and the county in which the Project is located in order to accomplish such modification to the Plat and must obtain prior written approval from the Townhome Association Board. The Townhome Board may require the Owner to pay a reasonable fee for reviewing and processing his or her request.

21. REINVESTMENT FEE COVENANT.

21.1. As an additional funding source, the Association may establish and collect a reinvestment fee upon each transfer of title of a Lot (the “**Reinvestment Fee**”). The Reinvestment Fee may be allocated among the Association and any sub-associations permitted to be formed hereunder. The Reinvestment Fee shall be charged to the buyer of the Lot, shall be payable to the Association at the closing of the transfer, shall constitute an assessment

against the Lot being transferred, and shall be secured by the Association's continuing lien for assessments. Each Owner shall notify the Association at least seven (7) days prior the scheduled transfer closing and provide the name of the buyer, the date of title transfer, and other information the Association may reasonably require.

The Reinvestment Fee may be placed in a segregated account of the Association and any portion of the Reinvestment Fee allocated to any sub-association shall be placed in a segregated account of such sub-association. The Reinvestment Fee allocated to the Association shall be used to provide funding for such purposes as the Board deems beneficial to the general good and welfare of the Association and any portion allocated to a sub-association shall be used for purposes that such sub-association's Board deems beneficial to the good and welfare of the portion of such Owners who are members of the sub-association.

Notwithstanding the above, no Reinvestment Fee shall be levied upon transfer of title to a Unit:

- i. By the Declarant;
- ii. By a builder designated in writing by the Declarant who held title for purposes of development and resale;
- iii. By a co-Owner to any person who was a co-Owner immediately prior to such transfer;
- iv. To the Owner's estate, surviving spouse, or heirs at law upon the death of the Owner;
- v. To an entity wholly owned by the grantor or to a family trust created by the grantor for the benefit of grantor, his or her spouse, and/or heirs at law; provided, upon any subsequent transfer of an ownership interest in such entity, the Reinvestment Fee shall become due; or
- vi. To an institutional lender pursuant to a Mortgage or upon foreclosure of a Mortgage.

21.2. The obligation to pay the Reinvestment Fee shall be a personal and continuing obligation of the buyer/new Owner, regardless of whether the buyer/new Owner acquired title to the Unit by regular conveyance, pursuant to a foreclosure sale (judicial or non-judicial), by inheritance or probate, or otherwise.

21.3. The provisions of this Section 21 shall be interpreted and enforced in a manner that complies with the provisions pertaining to "reinvestment fee covenants" in Sections 57-1-46 et seq. of the Utah Code, as the same may be amended. The provisions of this Section 21 are intended to run with the land of the Lots and Units, and to be binding upon all successors and assigns, and inure to the benefit of the Association.

22. VOTING.

22.1. Administrative Control of Association. Declarant shall assume full administrative control of the Association (“**Period of Administrative Control**”) through an interim Board appointed by the Declarant, or through one or more persons authorized by the Declarant to exercise some or all of the powers that would otherwise be exercised by the Board of Directors, which shall serve until the turnover meeting (“**Turnover Meeting**”).

The Turnover Meeting shall be held at the Declarant's option and sole discretion but the Period of Administrative Control shall exist no longer than one hundred and eighty (180) days after a Certificate of Occupancy is issued for the last Lot within the Project or as further described below.

Declarant may elect to relinquish control of the Association at an earlier time by written notice to Owners and the Turnover Meeting shall be held within ninety (90) days of such notice.

22.2. Voting Rights. After the Turnover Meeting, the Owner or Owners of each Lot shall be entitled to one (1) vote for each Unit owned. The one (1) vote for such Unit shall be exercised as they, among themselves, determine. Where a Unit is owned by more than one Owner, the vote of any one of them shall be conclusively presumed to have been exercised as a result of an agreement among such Owners and in the event multiple Owners attempt to exercise a vote for such Unit(s) on any question or issue, the Owners of such Unit(s) will forfeit the right to vote on that question or issue. In no event shall more than one (1) vote be cast with respect to any Unit. With respect to any question or issue requiring a vote of the Association, vote of the Owners, or vote of the Members of the Association, the total number of votes cast shall not exceed the number of Unit(s) in the Project. Unless otherwise required by this Declaration or the Bylaws, the number of affirmative votes required for approval of any matter submitted to vote of the Members shall be a majority of the votes cast with respect to such matter. All voting rights shall be subject to the restrictions and limitations provided herein and in the Bylaws.

23. EASEMENTS.

23.1. If any part of the Common Areas and Facilities encroaches or shall hereafter encroach upon a Lot or Lots, an easement for such encroachment and for the maintenance of the same shall and does exist. If any part of a Lot encroaches or shall hereafter encroach upon the Common Areas and Facilities, or upon an adjoining Lot or Lots, an easement for such encroachment and for the maintenance of the same shall and does exist. Such easements shall extend for whatever period the encroachment exists. Such encroachments shall not be considered to be encumbrances either on the Common Areas and Facilities or the Lots. Encroachments referred to herein include, but are not limited to, encroachments caused by error in the original construction of any improvement constructed or to be constructed within the Project, by error in the Plat, by settling, rising or shifting of the earth, or by changes in position caused by repair or reconstruction of the Project or any part thereof.

23.2. If any utility line of any kind is constructed such that it crosses through, over, or under one or more Lots in order to provide service to another Lot, or if, after construction, it becomes necessary to install a utility line through, over or under one or more Lots in order to provide service to another Lot, a perpetual easement for such utility line(s) is hereby granted for the installation, maintenance, repair (or replacement) and operation of all such utility line(s).

23.3. Each Owner shall have the unrestricted right to ingress and egress over, upon and across the Common Areas and Facilities as necessary for access to the Lot he or she is occupying and to any Limited Common Areas and Facilities appurtenant to his or her Lot, and shall have the right to the horizontal, vertical and lateral support of his or her Lot and such rights shall be perpetual and shall be appurtenant to and pass with title to each Lot.

23.4. The Association shall have an easement, including, without limitation, an easement through, over and across the Lots and the Units, to make such use of the Common Areas and Facilities as may be necessary or convenient to perform the duties and functions that each is obligated or permitted to perform pursuant to this Declaration, including, without limitation, the right to construct and maintain the Common Areas and Facilities for use by the Owners and the Association.

23.5. All conveyances of Lots within the Project shall be construed to grant and reserve such easements as are provided herein, even though no specific reference to such easements appears in any such conveyance.

24. NOTICES.

Any notice permitted or required to be delivered as provided herein may be delivered either personally, by first class mail, by express mail or overnight courier service providing proof of delivery, or by e-mail transmission. Notice to Owners shall be addressed to each Owner at the address or e-mail address given by such Owners to the Board for the purpose of service of such notice or to the Unit of such Owner if no such address has been given to the Board. Notice shall be deemed given when actually received if personally delivered or sent by overnight courier; if e-mailed, when the e-mail is sent; and if by mail, the earlier of the day actually received or the third business day after the notice is deposited in the United States Mail, properly addressed and postage prepaid. Such address or e-mail address may be changed from time to time by notice in writing to the Board.

25. NO WAIVER.

The failure of the Board or its agents or designees to insist, in one or more instances, upon the strict performance of any of the terms, covenants, conditions or restrictions of this Declaration or the Bylaws, to exercise any right or option herein contained or to serve any notice or institute any action, shall not be construed as a waiver or a relinquishment for the future of such term, covenant, condition or restriction; but such term, covenant, condition or restriction shall remain in full force and effect. The receipt and acceptance by the Board or its agents or designees of the payment of any assessment from an Owner with knowledge of the breach of any covenant hereof shall not be deemed a waiver of such breach, and no waiver by the Board of any

provision hereof shall be deemed to have been made unless expressed in writing and signed by the Board.

26. ENFORCEMENT.

26.1. All Owners, guests or lessees of an Owner, and persons under Owner's control, shall strictly comply with the provisions of the Declaration, the Bylaws, and the rules and regulations and decisions issued pursuant thereto. The Association and any aggrieved Owner shall have a right of action against Owners who fail to comply with provisions of the Declaration or the decisions of the Association. Owners shall have a similar right or action against the Association. Failure to so comply shall be grounds for: (i) an action to recover sums due for damages or injunctive relief or both, maintainable by the Board, or its agent or designee on behalf of the Owners, or in an appropriate case, by an aggrieved Owner; and/or (ii) the Board to impose monetary penalties, temporary suspensions of an Owner's right to the use of the Common Areas and Facilities, or other appropriate discipline so long as any such Owner has been given notice and has had an opportunity to present a written or oral defense to the charges in a hearing. The Board shall determine whether the Owner's defense shall be oral or written. After the hearing, but before any disciplinary action is taken, the Owner shall be notified of the decision of the Board. The Board may delegate to the Manager the power and authority to carry out disciplinary actions duly imposed.

26.2. The Board may adopt and enforce reasonable rules and regulations that are not inconsistent with the provisions of this Declaration. The Board may also adopt and enforce reasonable fine schedules, and may impose and collect fines from Owners who violate the provisions of this Declaration. All costs and expenses incurred by the Board in enforcing the rules and regulations, and enforcing or collecting fines, shall be paid by the offending Owner and shall be secured by a lien against the Lot owned by the offending Owner. Said lien shall be enforced in the same manner as the lien securing payment of assessments, as provided in this Declaration.

26.3. The Association shall not be empowered to cause the absolute forfeiture of an Owner's right, title or interest in the Project on account of the Owner's failure to comply with the provisions of the Declaration or the rules and regulations for the Project except pursuant to:

26.3.1. The judgment of a court; or

26.3.2. A foreclosure for the failure of an Owner to pay assessments or fines duly levied by the Association.

27. AGENT FOR SERVICE OF PROCESS. The name and address of the person to receive service of process shall be the registered agent and address of the Association as shown on the official corporate records maintained in the office of the Division of Corporations and Commercial Code of the State.

28. DISPUTE RESOLUTION; MANDATORY BINDING ARBITRATION.

28.1. Statement of Intent. Prior to purchasing a Lot, every Owner is capable of obtaining an inspection and is permitted to perform, or pay someone else to perform, an

inspection on any Lot that Owner is purchasing or any other aspect of the Project, including, without limitation, the Common Areas. Moreover, if any written warranty has been provided, it identifies the only items that are warranted by the Declarant. Having had the ability to inspect prior to purchasing a Lot, having received a written warranty if any warranty is provided, and having paid market price for a Lot in the condition it and the Lots and Common Area are in at the time of purchase, it is acknowledged that it is unfair and improper to later seek to have the Declarant and/or any subcontractor performing work in the Project to change, upgrade, or add additional work to the Project outside of any express warranty obligation. Moreover, the Owners (by purchasing a Lot) and the Declarant acknowledge and agree that litigation is an undesirable method of resolving disputes and conflicts in that it can be slow, expensive, uncertain, and can often negatively impact the sale value and ability to obtain financing for the purchase of Lots for years, unfairly prejudicing those Owners who must or want to sell their Lot during any period when litigation is pending. For this reason, the Owners, by purchasing a Lot, and the Declarant covenant and agree that claims and disputes shall not be pursued through court action, but shall be asserted and resolved only through the specific alternative dispute resolution mechanisms described below, and only after full disclosure, satisfaction of the right to cure periods, and knowing approval of the Owners, as set forth in the provisions of this Article 28. In addition, the Association and the Owners agree that they take ownership and possession of the Lots and Common Areas AS IS, with no warranties of any kind except as otherwise required as a matter of law. The Declarant specifically disclaims any and all warranties of merchantability, fitness for a particular use, or of habitability, to the full extent allowed by law.

28.2. Binding Arbitration for All Disputes. To the fullest extent permitted by law, all claims and disputes of any kind that any Owner or the Association may have involving the Declarant, or any agent, employee, executing officer, manager, affiliate or owner of the Declarant, or any engineer or contractor involved in the design or construction of the Project, which arise from or are in any way related to a Residence or other Improvement on a Lot, Common Areas, Limited Common Areas or any other Improvement on or component of the Project (a “**Dispute**”), shall be submitted to final and binding arbitration. Binding arbitration shall be the sole remedy for resolving claims and disputes between or involving the Declarant and any Owner or between or involving the Declarant and the Association. Arbitration proceedings, however, shall not be commenced unless the Pre-Arbitration Requirements set forth in Section 28.3 below have been satisfied in full. Without in any way limiting the foregoing, Disputes subject to binding arbitration shall include the following:

28.2.1. Any allegation that a condition in any of the Residences on the Lots, the Common Areas, the Limited Common Areas, or other Improvements in the Project is or involves a construction defect;

28.2.2. Any disagreement as to whether an alleged construction defect has been corrected;

28.2.3. Any disagreement about whether any warranties, including implied warranties, are applicable to the subject matter of any Dispute;

28.2.4. Any disagreement as to the enforceability of any warranties alleged to be applicable to the subject matter of any Dispute;

28.2.5. Any disagreement about whether any warranty alleged to be applicable to the subject matter of any Dispute has been breached;

28.2.6. Any alleged violations of consumer protection, unfair trade practice, or other statutes or laws;

28.2.7. Any allegation of negligence, strict liability, fraud, and/or breach of duty of good faith, and all other claims arising in equity or from common law;

28.2.8. Any allegation that any condition existing in the Project or created by the Declarant (or any of its contractors), including construction-related noise, dust, and traffic, is a nuisance, a defect, or a breach of any implied warranties of habitability or other implied warranties;

28.2.9. Any disagreement concerning the scope of issues or claims that should be submitted to binding arbitration;

28.2.10. Any disagreement concerning the timeliness of performance of any act to be performed by Declarant or any of its contractors;

28.2.11. Any disagreement as to the payment or reimbursement of any fees associated with binding arbitration;

28.2.12. Any disagreement or dispute regarding management of the Association, or regarding reserve studies or funding of Association expenses; and

28.2.13. Any other claim or disagreement arising out of or relating to the sale, design, or construction of any of Improvement on the Lots, Common Areas, Limited Common Areas, off-site improvements, management of the Association, or other claims regarding the Project.

28.3. Pre-Arbitration Requirements. An Owner or the Association may only pursue a claim against the Declarant in arbitration after all of the following efforts of dispute resolution have been completed: (1) Right to Cure: the claimant (e.g. the Owner or the Association) shall provide to the Declarant a written Notice of Claim (defined below) and permit the Declarant six (6) months to cure or resolve the claim or defect or to try to get the builder or the appropriate subcontractor to cure or resolve the claim or defect, prior to initiating any formal arbitration proceedings; (2) if the dispute is not resolved within the 6-month Right to Cure period, the parties shall participate in formal mediation with a mutually-acceptable third-party mediator in an effort to resolve the Dispute prior to taking further action or commencing arbitration. If additional, different, or modified claims, damages, calculations, supporting information, or descriptions are added, provided to, or asserted against the Declarant that were not included in any previously submitted Notice of Claim, the Right to Cure period provided for in this Section shall immediately apply again and any pending action or proceedings, including any mediation or arbitration, shall be stayed during the 6-month period.

28.3.1. "Notice of Claim" shall mean and include the following information: (1) an explanation of the nature of the claim, (2) a specific breakdown and calculation of any alleged damages, (3) a specific description of the claim along with any supporting opinions, information, or factual evidence upon which the claim is based, (4) photographs of any alleged defective condition, if applicable, (5) samples of any alleged defective conditions or materials, if reasonably available, (6) an explanation of the efforts taken to avoid, mitigate, or minimize the claim or any alleged damages arising therefrom, and (7) the names, phone numbers, and address of each person providing factual information, legal or factual analysis, or legal or factual opinions related to the claim.

28.4. Member Approval; Legal Opinion; Arbitration. If a claim or dispute has not been resolved after satisfying and complying with the above-described "Pre-Arbitration Requirements," then the claimant (Owner or Association) shall have the right to proceed with binding arbitration; however, the Association shall not pursue or commence binding arbitration unless such action is first approved by a majority of the total votes of the Association after the Association has obtained a written opinion from legal counsel advising the Association of the likelihood of success on the merits of the claims, the anticipated costs and legal fees, the anticipated expert witness fees, and the likelihood of recovery if the Association prevails. The written opinion from legal counsel, addressing these topics, must be provided to all Owners before the formal vote on whether to proceed with binding arbitration. The binding arbitration shall be conducted by a mutually-acceptable arbitrator (preferably a former judge), or, if an arbitrator cannot be mutually selected, then by a member of the American Arbitration Association's Panel of Construction Arbitrators appointed by the American Arbitration Association ("AAA"). The binding arbitration shall be conducted according to the rules and procedures set forth in the Construction Industry Arbitration Rules promulgated by the AAA. The award of the arbitrator shall be final and may be entered as a judgment by any court of competent jurisdiction.

28.5. Fees and Costs of Arbitration. Each party shall bear its own attorney fees and costs (including expert witness costs) for the arbitration. The arbitration filing fee and other arbitration fees shall be divided and paid equally as between the parties. The arbitrator shall not award attorney fees, expert witness fees or arbitration costs to the prevailing party.

28.6. No Waiver of Arbitration Right. If any Owner, the Association, or the Declarant files a proceeding in any court to resolve any Dispute, such action shall not constitute a waiver of the right of such party, or a bar to the right of any other party, to seek arbitration or to insist on compliance with the requirements set forth in this Article 28. If any such court action is filed, then the court in such action shall, upon motion of any party to the proceeding, stay the proceeding before it and direct that such Dispute be arbitrated in accordance with the terms set forth herein, including, without limitation, compliance with the Pre-Arbitration Requirements set forth above Waiver of Subrogation. The Association and each Owner waives any and all rights to subrogation against the Declarant and any builder, contractor, and engineer in the Project. This waiver shall be broadly construed and applied to waive, among other things, any attempt by any insurer of any Owner or of the Association from pursuing or exercising any subrogation rights, whether arising by contract, common law, or otherwise, against the Declarant, the project engineer, and builder, contractors of the Declarant and the builder, and

their officers, employees, owners, and representatives. to the full extent permitted by law, the Association and Owners hereby release Declarant, the project engineer, and builder, and their respective officers, employees, owners, contractors, insurers, and representatives from any and all liability to the Association and all Owners, and anyone claiming through or under them by way of subrogation or otherwise, for any loss, injury, or damage to property, caused by fire or any other casualty or event, even if such fire or other casualty shall have been caused by the fault or negligence of Declarant or builder, their officers, employees, owners, and representatives. The Association and each Owner agrees that all policies of insurance shall contain a clause or endorsement to the effect that this release and waiver of subrogation shall not adversely affect or impair such policies or prejudice the right of the Association or any Owner to recover thereunder. The association and all Owners shall indemnify and defend the Declarant, the builder, and any of their officers, employees, owners, contractors, or representatives from any claims barred or released by this provision, including but not limited to any claim brought under any right of subrogation.

28.7. The requirements of this Article are intended to be in addition to those requirements set forth in Section 57-8-229 of the Act.

29. RIGHTS RESERVED FOR DECLARANT. DURING THE PERIOD OF ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL, THE DECLARANT SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT TO USE ANY LOT OWNED BY IT, AND ANY PART OF THE COMMON AREAS IN FURTHERANCE OF ANY ACTIVITIES DESIGNED TO ACCOMPLISH OR FACILITATE CONSTRUCTION, IMPROVEMENT AND SALE OF ALL LOTS OWNED BY THE DECLARANT OR TO BE ADDED TO THE PROJECT, AND THE CONSTRUCTION AND IMPROVEMENT OF ALL COMMON AREAS AND/OR LIMITED COMMON AREAS AS THE DECLARANT MAY DESIRE. THE DECLARANT SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT TO MAINTAIN ONE OR MORE SALES OFFICES AND MODEL UNITS. SUCH OFFICES AND MODEL UNITS MAY BE LOCATED IN ANY UNIT WITH THE PERMISSION OF THE OWNER OF THAT UNIT, WHO MAY BE THE DECLARANT, OR IN ONE OR MORE SEPARATE STRUCTURES, TRAILERS, OR FACILITIES PLACED IN THE PROJECT FOR THE PURPOSE OF AIDING THE DECLARANT'S SALES EFFORTS, OR ANY COMBINATION OF THE FOREGOING. THE DECLARANT SHALL ALSO HAVE THE RIGHT TO MAINTAIN ANY NUMBER AND SIZE OF PROMOTIONAL, ADVERTISING, OR DIRECTIONAL SIGNS, BANNERS, OR SIMILAR STRUCTURES OR DEVICES AT ANY PLACE OR PLACES IN THE PROJECT. THE DECLARANT SHALL ALSO HAVE THE RIGHT TO DESIGNATE BY SIGNS OR OTHERWISE ANY STREET OR OTHER PARKING AS PARKING FOR SALES ONLY OR TO OTHERWISE RESTRICT AND USE ANY COMMON AREA PARKING. THE DECLARANT SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT FROM TIME TO TIME TO RELOCATE, MOVE, REMOVE, OR ADD TO ANY OF ITS SALES OFFICES, PARKING RESTRICTIONS, MODEL UNITS, SIGNS, BANNERS OR SIMILAR STRUCTURES OR DEVICES. IN ADDITION, PURSUANT TO UTAH CODE § 57-8A-217(6), DECLARANT IS HEREBY EXEMPT FROM THE PROVISIONS OF § 57-8A-217. PURSUANT TO UTAH CODE § 57-8A-211(5), THE DECLARANT SHALL HAVE NO DUTY WHATSOEVER TO OBTAIN A RESERVE ANALYSIS OR TO FUND ANY RESERVE FUND DURING THE PERIOD OF ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL.

30. SEVERABILITY. The provisions of this Declaration shall be deemed independent and severable, and the invalidity or partial invalidity or unenforceability of any one provision or portion hereof shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision hereof.

31. LAW CONTROLLING. This Declaration shall be construed and controlled by and under the laws of the State.

This Declaration shall take effect when recorded. In this Declaration, the singular shall include the plural and the masculine shall include the feminine and vice versa, if the context so requires.

(Signature Page Follows)

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Declarant has executed this instrument this 27 day of October, 2022.

DECLARANT:

FIG Jackson Crossing, LLC, a Utah limited liability company

By: *Brian Schnell*
Its: MANAGER

STATE of Utah)
COUNTY OF Utah) : ss.

The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this 27 day of October, 2022, by Brian Schnell, as Manager of FIG Jackson Crossing, LLC, a Utah limited liability company.

Karen Weeks
NOTARY PUBLIC

SEAL:

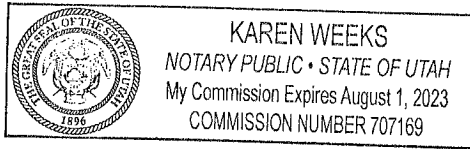


EXHIBIT ALegal Description of Property

A PART OF THE NORTHEAST QUARTER OF SECTION 19 AND THE NORTHWEST QUARTER OF SECTION 20, TOWNSHIP 6 NORTH, RANGE 1 WEST, SALT LAKE BASE AND MERIDIAN, U.S. SURVEY, MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

BEGINNING AT THE NORTHWEST CORNER OF LOT 2 OF THE POINT SUBDIVISION AS RECORDED IN THE WEBER COUNTY RECORDERS OFFICE, SAID POINT BEING LOCATED SOUTH 01°06'46" WEST 1,081.60 FEET AND SOUTH 88°43'42" EAST 2,424.92 FEET FROM THE NORTH QUARTER CORNER OF SAID SECTION 19, SAID POINT ALSO BEING LOCATED NORTH 88°43'42" WEST 775.37 FEET AND NORTH 01°16'18" EAST 526.72 FEET FROM THE OGDEN CITY MONUMENT NUMBER 362 LOCATED AT THE INTERSECTION OF 12TH STREET AND GIBSON AVENUE; RUNNING THENCE THE FOLLOWING EIGHT (8) COURSES AND DISTANCES ALONG LOT 3 OF SAID SUBDIVISION; (1) NORTH 01°07'26" EAST 545.92 FEET; (2) SOUTH 63°38'05" EAST 41.67 FEET; (3) NORTH 01°01'38" EAST 349.08 FEET; (4) NORTH 50°41'56" EAST 64.54 FEET; (5) SOUTH 42°59'37" EAST 696.21 FEET; (6) SOUTH 49°32'09" WEST 32.96 FEET; (7) SOUTH 42°59'39" EAST 193.82 FEET; (8) SOUTH 01°09'28" WEST 483.74 FEET TO THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF LOT 1 OF SAID THE POINT SUBDIVISION; THENCE THE FOLLOWING FIVE (5) COURSES AND DISTANCES ALONG THE NORTH LINE OF SAID LOT 1 AND SAID LOT 2; (1) SOUTH 88°51'20" EAST 311.21 FEET TO A POINT OF NON-CURVATURE WITH A 200.05 FOOT RADIUS CURVE, RADIUS POINT BEARS NORTH 63°56' 48" WEST; (2) 64.28 FEET ALONG THE ARC OF SAID CURVE THROUGH A CENTRAL ANGLE OF 18°24'32" (LONG CORD BEARS SOUTH 28°52'23" WEST 19.69 FEET), TO A POINT OF NON-TANGENCY; (3) NORTH 88°43'41" WEST 189.17 FEET; (4) NORTH 01°16'03" EAST 241.85 FEET; (5) NORTH 88°43'19" WEST 171.94 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING.

CONTAINS 540,590 SQUARE FEET OR 12.410 ACRES, MORE OR LESS

EXHIBIT B

Association Bylaws

**BYLAWS
OF
VILLAS AT THE POINTE MASTER OWNERS ASSOCIATION**

ARTICLE I

NAME AND LOCATION. The name of the corporation is Villas at the Pointe Master Owners Association (“**Association**”). The principal office of the Association shall be located at 3278 West 1150 South, Provo, UT 84601 (or at such other location as the Board hereafter may designate), but meetings of Owners and Board Members may be held at such places within the State of Utah as may be designated by the Board.

ARTICLE II
DEFINITIONS

Section 1. “Apartment Lot” means a Lot upon which four (4) vertically stacked Apartment Units are constructed.

Section 2. “Apartment Unit” means each apartment designed for separate residential use and occupancy.

Section 3. “Articles of Incorporation” means and refers to the *Articles of Incorporation of Villas at the Pointe Master Owners Association* which have been or will be filed with the Utah Division of Corporations and Commercial Code.

Section 4. “Association” means and refers to the Villas at the Pointe Master Owners Association, a Utah non-profit corporation, and its successors and assigns.

Section 5. “Association Act” means and refers to the Community Association Act, Utah Code Ann. § 57-8a-101, *et seq.*, as amended.

Section 6. “Board” means and refers to the Board of Directors of the Association, with all powers as stated in the Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation of the Association, and these Bylaws.

Section 7. “Bylaws” means and refers to these *Bylaws of Villas at the Pointe Master Owners Association*.

Section 8. “Declaration” means and refers to the *Declaration of Covenants, Conditions, and Restrictions for Villas at the Pointe Master Owners Association*, which has been or will be recorded in the Weber County Recorder’s Office, as the Declaration may be amended in accordance with its terms and provisions.

Section 9. "Directors" means and refers to those individuals who are members of the Board. The singular Director shall refer to the singular of the Directors.

Section 10. "Lot" means each of the tracts of land designated as a "Lot" on the approved Plat. The term "Lot" includes each Townhome Lot and each Apartment Lot. Ownership of the Lot and the Townhome Unit or Apartment Units constructed thereon shall be inseparable, and any conveyance of a Lot shall operate to convey title to the Townhome Unit or Apartment Units constructed on the Lot.

Section 11. "Nonprofit Act" means and refers to the Utah Revised Nonprofit Act, Utah Code Ann. § 16-6a-101, *et seq.*, as amended.

Section 12. "Owner" means and refers to any person or entity owning a Lot within the Project, as such ownership is evidenced by the official records of the Weber County Recorder's office, but shall not include a Mortgagee unless such Mortgagee acquires ownership other than for security purposes.

Section 13. "Period of Administrative Control" means the period of time during which the Declarant shall have administrative control of the Association and the other rights and privileges as set forth in the Declaration.

Section 14. "Townhome Lot" means a Lot upon which one (1) or more townhomes will be constructed.

Section 15. "Townhome Unit" means each townhome designed for separate residential use and occupancy

Section 16. "Unit" means any separate Townhome Unit or Apartment Unit designed for separate residential use and occupancy, as further defined in the Declaration.

Section 17. All other capitalized terms used herein shall have the same meaning as stated elsewhere in these Bylaws or in the Declaration.

ARTICLE III MEMBERSHIP IN ASSOCIATION; MEETING OF OWNERS; VOTING

Section 1. Membership in Association. Declarant, so long as Declarant owns a Lot, and every Owner of a Lot shall be a member of the Association. Membership shall be appurtenant to ownership of any Lot. Each Lot in the Project shall be entitled to one (1) vote for each Unit located upon such Lot (i.e., each Townhome Lot shall be entitled to one (1) vote and each Apartment Lot in the Project shall be entitled to four (4) votes). Membership will begin immediately and automatically upon becoming an Owner and shall terminate immediately and automatically upon ceasing to be an Owner. If a Lot is owned by more than one person, the membership appurtenant to that Lot shall be shared by all such persons in the same proportionate interest and by the same type of tenancy in which title

to the Lot is held. Ownership of a Lot within the Project cannot be separated from the Association membership appurtenant thereto, and any devise, conveyance, or other disposition of a Lot shall constitute a devise, conveyance, or other disposition, respectively, of such Owner's membership in the Association and the rights appurtenant thereto. The foregoing is not intended to include conveyances made solely for the purpose of securing performance of an obligation.

Section 2. Voting. Unless otherwise provided for herein, or required by the Declaration, all matters submitted to a vote shall be by a majority vote of all votes cast. Notwithstanding the foregoing, during the Period of Administrative Control, Declarant may act in all Association matters with or without a vote of the Owners. To the extent any matters are submitted to a vote of the Owners during the Period of Administrative Control, such matters shall be approved and implemented if, and only if, the Declarant also approves such matters. After the Turnover Meeting, all matters submitted to a vote of the Association shall be decided by the votes of the Owners. A change in the ownership of a Lot shall be effective for voting purposes from the time the deed or other instrument effecting such change is recorded. Thereafter, the new Owner shall give the Board written notice of such change of ownership and provide satisfactory evidence thereof. The vote for each Townhome Lot and each vote for which an Apartment Lot is cast must be cast as one vote, and fractional votes shall not be allowed. In the event that a Lot is owned by more than one (1) Owner the vote(s) for the Lot shall be cast as such Owners decide among themselves. In the event such Owners are unable to agree among themselves as to how their vote or votes shall be cast, they shall lose their right to vote on the matter in question. If any Owner casts a vote or votes representing a certain Lot, it will thereafter be conclusively presumed for all purposes that such Owner was acting with the authority and consent of all other Owners of the same Lot unless objection thereto is made at the time the vote is cast. In the event more than one Owner attempts to cast the vote or votes for a particular Lot, the vote for that Lot shall be deemed void and shall not be counted.

Except where a greater number is required by the Governing Documents or the Nonprofit Act and for the elections of Directors, any decision requiring Owner consent shall be passed by majority vote of a quorum (defined below).

Section 3. Annual Meeting. The first annual meeting of the Association shall be held in June following the date of incorporation of the Association, and each subsequent regular, annual meeting of the Association shall be held in June of each year thereafter. The Board may change the date of the annual meeting provided it gives reasonable advance notice to all Owners. Notwithstanding any other provision of these Bylaws, during the Period of Administrative Control, Declarant may act on behalf of the Association without a meeting of the Association.

Section 4. Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Association may be called at any time by the Board, or upon written request of the Owners who are entitled to vote thirty percent (30%) of all of the total votes.

Section 5. Notice of Meetings. Written notice of each meeting of the Association shall be given by, or at the direction of, the Secretary or person authorized by the Board to call the meeting, by mailing a copy of such notice, postage prepaid, at least ten (10) days, and no more than sixty (60)

days, before such meeting to each Owner entitled to vote, addressed to the Owner's address last appearing on the books of the Association, or supplied by such Owner to the Association for the purpose of notice. In lieu of mailing, such notice may also be given by email, in accordance with the provisions of the Association Act, to Owners who have consented to receive notices by email and have provided the Association with an email address for notice. Such notice shall specify the place, day and hour of the meeting, and, in the case of a special meeting, the purpose of the meeting. Those present at the meeting may vote to continue the meeting to any date within 30 days. Notice of the continued meeting will be given by mail, and at the subsequent continued meeting, a quorum will consist of those Owners present. The President of the Association will give notice of any meetings, and will chair meetings of the Owners.

Section 6. Quorum. The presence at the meeting of Owners entitled to cast, or of proxies entitled to cast, at least twenty percent (20%) of the total votes of the Association shall constitute a quorum for any action except as otherwise provided in the Articles of Incorporation, the Declaration, or these Bylaws. If, however, such quorum shall not be present or represented at any meeting, the Owners entitled to vote thereat shall have power to adjourn the meeting from time to time, without notice other than announcement at the meeting, until a quorum as aforesaid shall be present or be represented. Unless otherwise stated in the Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation, or these Bylaws, an action supported by majority of the votes cast at any meeting where a quorum is present shall be the action of the Association.

Section 7. Proxies. At all meetings of the Association, each Owner entitled to cast a vote may vote in person or by proxy. All proxies shall be in writing and filed with the Secretary. Every proxy shall be revocable and automatically cease upon conveyance by the Owner of his or her Lot.

ARTICLE IV BOARD; SELECTION; TERM OF OFFICE

Section 1. Nomination, Tenure, and Removal. The Declarant shall appoint the initial Directors and decide who serves on the Board during the Period of Administrative Control. After the Turnover Meeting, the Owners shall at the next annual Association meeting, or at such earlier meeting as may be called for the purpose, elect three (3) Directors from among the Owners. Each of the three elected Directors shall draw lots to divide themselves into terms of one, two and three years. At each successive annual meeting, provided a quorum is present, the Owners shall elect a Director to replace the Director whose term has expired or is then expiring. Each newly elected Director shall serve for a three year term. If a quorum is not present at the annual meeting, the other Directors shall select a new Director. Nomination for election to the Board may be made by the Directors. Nominations may also be made from the floor at the annual meeting. During the Period of Administrative Control, Declarant may remove a Director with or without cause. After the Turnover Meeting, Directors may be removed with or without cause by a vote of the Owners owning a majority of the Lots. If any Director resigns, is removed, dies, or is otherwise unwilling or unable to serve during his or her term, the remaining Directors may appoint another Owner to fill the remainder of such term.

Section 2. Election. Election to the Board shall be by secret written ballot. At such election the Owners or their proxies may cast, in respect to each vacancy, as many votes as they are entitled

to exercise under the provisions of the Declaration. The persons receiving the largest number of votes shall be elected. There shall be no cumulative voting.

Section 3. Number of Directors. The Board shall consist of not less than three (3) Directors and not more than five (5) Directors. An odd number of Directors shall be required at all times. The initial number of Directors shall be three (3). After the Turnover Meeting, the Owners may, at an annual meeting or a special meeting, vote to change the number of Directors. In the event the number of Directors is increased, such additional Directors shall draw lots for terms. The term of one of the additional Directors shall expire at the next annual meeting of the Association to be held after the vote to increase the number of Directors; the term of the other additional Director shall expire at the successive annual meeting of the Association.

ARTICLE V
MEETINGS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Section 1. Regular Meetings. Regular meetings of the Board shall be held as frequently as the Board deems appropriate, but at least annually, at such place and hour as may be fixed from time to time by resolution of the Board. Should such meeting fall upon a legal holiday, then that meeting shall be held at the same time on the next day which is not a legal holiday.

Section 2. Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Board shall be held when called by the President of the Association, or by any two Directors, after not less than three (3) days notice to each Director.

Section 3. Quorum. A majority of the number of Directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Every act or decision done or made by a majority of the Directors present at a duly held meeting at which a quorum is present shall be regarded as the act of the Board.

Section 4. Written Action. Nothing in these Bylaws shall prevent the Board from acting without a meeting by means of a writing describing the action to be taken and signed by the Directors.

ARTICLE VI
POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE BOARD; APPLICABILITY OF THE ACTS

Section 1. Powers. The Board shall have power to:

A. Adopt and publish rules and regulations governing the use of the common areas within the Project as described in the Declaration or as shown on the Plat Map (“**Common Areas**”), and the personal conduct of the Owners and their guests thereon, and to establish penalties for the infraction thereof;

B. Exercise for the Association all powers, duties and authority vested in or delegated to the Association and not reserved to the Owners by other provisions of these Bylaws, the Articles of Incorporation, or the Declaration;

C. Declare the office of a member of the Board to be vacant in the event such member shall be absent from three (3) consecutive regular meetings of the Board; and

D. Employ managers, independent contractors, or such other persons as the Board deems necessary to exercise the powers, duties and authority vested in the Association, and to delegate to such persons such powers as are necessary to accomplish the Association purposes for which such persons have been employed.

Section 2. Duties. It shall be the duty of the Board to:

A. Supervise all officers, agents and employees of this Association, and to see that their duties are properly performed;

B. To:

1. Fix the amount of the annual assessment applicable to each Unit at least fifteen (15) and no more than sixty (60) days in advance of each annual assessment period, and fix the amount of any special assessments against each Unit;

2. Send written notice of each annual assessment to every Owner subject thereto at least fifteen (15) and no more than sixty (60) days in advance of each annual assessment period and similar notice for imposition of each special assessment; and

3. Foreclose the lien (at the option of the Board) against any Lot for which assessments are not paid within ninety (90) days after due date or to bring an action at law (at the option of the Board) against the Owner personally obligated to pay the same.

C. Issue, or to cause an appropriate officer to issue, upon demand by any person, a certificate setting forth whether or not any assessment has been paid. A reasonable charge may be made by the Board for the issuance of these certificates. If a certificate states an assessment has been paid, such certificate shall be conclusive evidence of such payment;

D. Procure and maintain insurance in accordance with the provisions relating to insurance in the Association Act;

E. Establish a reserve fund and conduct a reserve fund analysis in accordance with the provisions relating to reserve funds in the Association Act;

F. Cause all officers or employees having fiscal responsibilities to be bonded, as it may deem appropriate; and

G. Cause all Common Areas and Facilities, as identified in the Declaration, to be properly maintained and managed by the Association.

Section 3. Legal Action Involving Declarant. Neither the Board nor any other person or entity

acting, or purporting to act, on behalf of the Association shall file, commence, or maintain any lawsuits or legal proceedings of any nature against Declarant, the individual managers, owners, members, or officers of Declarant, Declarant's contractors, or any other person or entity involved in the construction of the Units or Units thereon unless and until all of the "DISPUTE RESOLUTION: MANDATORY BINDING ARBITRATION" provisions set forth in the Declaration have been satisfied.

Section 4. Applicability of the Association Act. The provisions of the Association Act shall apply and govern the Association's rights with respect to levying of assessments, collection of assessments, and remedies that apply in the event of non-payment of assessments.

Section 5. Applicability of the Nonprofit Act. The provisions of the Nonprofit Act shall apply and govern the operations and dealings of the Association to the extent not otherwise provided in these Bylaws, the Declaration, or the Articles of Incorporation.

ARTICLE VII OFFICERS AND THEIR DUTIES

Section 1. Enumeration of Offices. The officers of this Association shall be a President, a Vice-President, a Secretary, a Treasurer, and such other officers as the Board may from time to time by resolution create. Following the expiration or termination of the Administrative Period of Control, all officers of the Association must be Owners of Lots in this Project.

Section 2. Election of Officers. The election of officers shall take place at the first meeting of the Board following each annual meeting of the Association.

Section 3. Term. The officers of the Association shall be elected annually by the Board and each shall hold office for one (1) year unless they shall sooner resign, or shall be removed, or are otherwise disqualified to serve.

Section 4. Special Appointments. The Board may elect such other officers as the affairs of the Association may require, each of whom shall hold office for such period, have such authority, and perform such duties as the Board may, from time to time, determine.

Section 5. Resignation and Removal. Any officer may be removed from office with or without cause by the Board. Any officer may resign at any time by giving written notice to the Board, the President or the Secretary. Such resignation shall take effect on the date of receipt of such notice or at any later time specified therein, and unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

Section 6. Vacancies. A vacancy in any office may be filled by appointment by the Board. The officer appointed to such vacancy shall serve for the remainder of the term of the officer he replaces.

Section 7. Multiple Offices. The offices of secretary and treasurer may be held by the same

person. No person shall simultaneously hold more than one (1) of any of the other offices except in the case of special officers created pursuant to Section 4 of this Article. Directors may also be officers of the Association.

Section 8. Duties. The duties of the officers are as follows:

President

A. The President shall preside at all meetings of the Owners and the Board; shall see that orders and resolutions of the Board are carried out; shall sign all written instruments of the Association, and shall co-sign all checks and promissory notes.

Vice-President

B. The Vice-President shall act in the place and stead of the President in the event of his or her absence, inability or refusal to act, and shall exercise and discharge such other duties as may be required of him or her by the Board.

Secretary

C. The Secretary shall record the votes and keep minutes of all proceedings of the Board and of the Owners; at the direction of the President, serve notice of meetings of the Board and of the Owners; keep appropriate current records showing the Owners of the Association together with their addresses; and perform such other duties as required by the Board.

Treasurer

D. The Treasurer shall receive and deposit in appropriate bank accounts all monies of the Association and shall disburse such funds as directed by the Board; shall sign all checks and promissory notes of the Association; keep proper books of account; and shall prepare an annual budget and a statement of income and expenditures to be presented to the ownership at its regular annual meeting, and deliver a copy of each to the Owners.

ARTICLE VIII
COMMITTEES

The Board may appoint Committees as it deems necessary or appropriate to carry out the purposes of the Association.

ARTICLE IX
BOOKS AND RECORDS

The books, records and papers of the Association shall at all times, during reasonable business

hours, be subject to inspection by any Owner. The Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation and the Bylaws of the Association shall be available for inspection by any Owner at the principal office of the Association, where copies may be purchased at reasonable cost. A Lot Owner's right to inspect or copy records shall be subject to any limitations or conditions provided in the Association Act.

ARTICLE X ASSESSMENTS

Section 1. Exempt Units/Lots. "Exempt Unit(s)" or "Exempt Lot(s)" shall have the meaning given in the Declaration describing the time in which such Units or Lots are exempt from the obligation to pay Assessments to the Association.

Section 2. Association May Impose Assessments. As set forth in the Declaration, Declarant, for each Lot owned by Declarant which is not exempt from the requirement to pay assessments, and each Owner, other than Declarant, by becoming an Owner of a Lot is obligated to pay assessments to the Association in the manner established in the Declaration. The Board shall fix the date by which assessments must be paid. Prompt and full payment of the assessments is secured by a continuing lien upon each Owner's Lot and Unit(s). Any assessment which is not paid when due shall be delinquent. The Board has the authority to establish late fees and interest applicable to delinquent assessments and collect the same from any Owner whose assessment is delinquent. The remedies available to the Association are set forth in the Declaration and the Association Act. The amount the Association is entitled to recover in connection with the remedies it pursues shall include, without limitation, interest, costs, late fees, fines, and reasonable attorney's fees. No Owner may waive or otherwise escape liability for the assessments, late fees, and interest provided for herein or provided in the Declaration by nonuse of the Common Areas or abandonment of his or her Unit.

ARTICLE XI AMENDMENTS

Section 1. After the Period of Administrative Control has terminated, these Bylaws may be amended at a regular or special meeting of the Association, by a vote, in person or by proxy, of the Owners entitled to cast sixty-seven percent (67%) of the total votes; provided, however, that no amendment to these Bylaws shall be adopted that is inconsistent with or contradicts any provisions of the Declaration unless and until the Declaration is also amended, in accordance with the amendment requirements of the Declaration, to resolve such inconsistency or contradiction. The President may prepare amendments to these Bylaws and to the Declaration and submit the same to the Owners for approval. If such amendments are approved as provided herein, the President may execute, certify, and record such amendments as appropriate.

Section 2. Notwithstanding Section 1, above, nothing in these Bylaws shall prevent the Board from amending these Bylaws as permitted by the Nonprofit Act.

ARTICLE XII MISCELLANEOUS

Section 1. Fiscal Year. The fiscal year of the Association shall begin on January 1 and end on December 31 of every year, except that the first fiscal year shall begin on the date of incorporation.

Section 2. Conflict. In the case of any conflict between the Articles of Incorporation and these Bylaws, the Articles shall control; and in the case of any conflict between the Declaration and these Bylaws, the Declaration shall control.

Section 3. Severability. In the event that any term, provision, or section of these Bylaws is determined by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid otherwise unenforceable, such invalidity or unenforceability shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision of these Bylaws, the Declaration, or the Articles of Incorporation.

In witness whereof, we, the undersigned initial three (3) Directors of the Association have hereunto set our hands as of the 27th day of December, 2022.

Signature: BRIAN SCHWELL

Signature: MADISON LUND

Signature: CHRISTIAN MILLER