

**MASTER  
DECLARATION OF  
COVENANTS, CONDITIONS, AND RESTRICTIONS  
FOR  
THE ARROWHEAD SPRINGS  
COMMUNITY**

This MASTER DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS, AND RESTRICTIONS FOR THE ARROWHEAD SPRINGS COMMUNITY (“**Declaration**”) is adopted by Gecko Grey, LLC, a Utah limited liability company (“**Gecko**”), Gecko Grey 2, LLC, a Utah limited liability company (“**Gecko 2**”), Gecko Grey 3, LLC, a Utah limited liability company (“**Gecko 3**”), Arrow 67120, LLC, a Utah limited liability company (“**Arrow**”), and Projek1, LLC, a Utah limited liability company (“**Projek1**,” and together with **Gecko, Gecko 2, Gecko 3, and Arrow**, the “**Declarant**”), and is effective as of the date it is recorded in the Utah County Recorder's Office. Capitalized terms shall have the meaning ascribed to them herein.

**RECITALS**

A. Declarant is the owner of certain real property in Utah County, which is more particularly described on **Exhibit A**, attached hereto and made a part hereof (the “**Property**”). By executing and recording this Declaration, the undersigned parties declare that the Property described in **Exhibit A**, and any additional property made subject to this Declaration in the future by amendment or supplement, is subject to the terms, covenants, conditions and restrictions set forth in this Declaration and such property shall constitute the planned community of “Arrowhead Springs” (the “**Project**”).

B. The Declaration, and any amendment or supplement thereto, shall run with the title to the Property and to such other property made subject hereto by amendment or supplement, and shall govern the Project and use of such property, and shall be binding upon current and future Owners of any portion of the Property and their respective heirs, successors, and assigns, and any other person or entity that now or hereafter has any legal, equitable, or beneficial interest in any portion of the Property. By taking title to any property within the Project, all Owners join in and accept the intent, purposes, and objectives of this Declaration and agree to be bound by it.

C. In furtherance of the development plan for the Project, Declarant, has formed Arrowhead Springs Master Owners Association, Inc., a Utah non-profit corporation (the “**Master Association**”), which entity shall possess the power to own and maintain the Common Areas, administer and enforce this Declaration, and to collect and disburse assessments and charges hereinafter created in connection with the operation, maintenance, repair, and replacement of the Common Area. It is intended that this Declaration shall serve as a binding contract between the Master Association and each Owner; provided, however, that nothing herein is intended to create a contractual relationship between Declarant and the Master Association or Declarant and any Owner, or to inure to the benefit of any third party. Additionally, it is not intended that this Declaration be read in conjunction with any deed or real estate purchase contract to create privity of contract between Declarant and the Master Association.

D. Portions of the Project may be developed as detached single family residences, attached townhomes, cottages, condominiums, apartments. It is the intention of the Declarant to form sub-associations containing additional covenants, conditions, and restrictions to govern specific neighborhoods and/or property types. However, nothing in this Declaration shall require the creation of sub-associations. The powers, authority, and jurisdiction of any such sub-association shall be subordinate to that of the Master Association, with respect to the provisions, covenants, and restrictions contained herein.

E. Declarant reserves the right to amend and supplement this Declaration from time to time, in the discretion of Declarant, to formally include additional real property within the Project and to cause such additional property to become subject to the terms and conditions of this Declaration, or to accomplish any other purpose desired by Declarant.

F. The Bylaws of the Master Association are attached hereto as **Exhibit B**, and are incorporated herein by this reference.

NOW, THEREFORE, Declarant does hereby declare that all Property within the Project, as defined and described herein, shall be held, sold, conveyed, transferred, leased, subleased, used and occupied subject to the covenants, conditions, restrictions, and easements set forth herein, all of which shall run with the Project and all portions thereof and shall be binding upon all parties having or acquiring any right, title, or interest in and to all or any portion of the Project, and the respective heirs, successors, and assigns of such parties.

### ARTICLE I - DEFINITIONS

The capitalized terms used in this Declaration shall have the meanings set forth in this Article. Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the masculine, feminine and neuter genders and the singular and the plural shall be deemed to include one another, as appropriate.

1.1 “**Act**” shall mean the Community Association Act codified beginning at Utah Code § 57-8a-101 *et seq.*, in effect at the time this Declaration is recorded, and as such may be amended from time to time.

1.2 “**Additional Land**” shall mean without limitation, any parcel of land that is annexed into the Project by the Declarant.

1.3 “**Allocated Interest**” shall mean the interest of that Owner which shall be applicable for the purposes of voting, the payment of Common Expenses, and for other purposes indicated in this Declaration or the Act. Each Lot within the Project is assigned an equal Allocated Interest and one equal vote, subject to the limitations set forth in this Declaration.

1.4 “**Articles**” shall mean the Articles of Incorporation for the Master Association filed with the Utah Division of Corporations and Commercial Code, or the chartering document of any other legal entity, if any shall be formed for the Master Association.

1.5 “**Assessment**” shall mean any monetary charge imposed or levied on an Owner by the Master Association or by a sub-association as provided for in this Declaration.

1.6 “**Board Member**” shall mean a duly qualified and elected or appointed member of the Board of Directors of the Master Association.

1.7 “**Board of Directors**” or “**Board**” shall mean the governing board with primary authority to operate and manage the affairs of the Master Association.

1.8 “**Bylaws**” shall mean the Bylaws of the Master Association attached as **Exhibit B** and all amendments thereto. No amendment to the Bylaws shall be effective until it is recorded.

1.9 “**Common Area**” shall mean the real and personal property for the common use and enjoyment of the Owners not dedicated to a municipality and shall include, but not be limited to: (a) the areas designated as Master Association Common Area on the recorded Plats of the Project, and any improvements thereon, (b) the areas designated as Sub-Association Common Area on the recorded Plats of the Project, and any improvements thereon, (c) the storm drain system and detention ponds located throughout the Project; (d) trails and sidewalks designed to benefit the entire Project; (e) parks designated

for Master Association ownership and maintenance and their appurtenant facilities; (f) Clubhouses and Pools. Common Area shall not include (i) any roads and associated utilities dedicated to and accepted by a municipality; or (ii) any open space and/or parks dedicated to and accepted by a municipality.

1.10 **“Common Expenses”** shall mean the actual and estimated costs incurred for the general benefit of all Owners including: (a) maintenance, management, operation, repair, and replacement of the Common Area which is maintained by the Master Association or, as applicable, a Sub-Association; (b) management and administration of the Master Association, including, but not limited to, compensation paid by the Master Association to managers, accountants, attorneys, consultants, and employees; (c) insurance and bonds required or allowed by this Declaration; (d) the establishment of reserves; (e) other miscellaneous charges incurred by the Master Association as provided for or allowed in the Act or the Governing Documents; and (f) any other expenses of the Master Association arising from the operation of the Master Association and not otherwise defined or precluded by the Governing Documents or any applicable law.

1.10 **“Control Period”** shall mean the period of time during which the Declarant may act as the Board of Directors or appoint Board Members. Such period of time shall commence on the date this Declaration is recorded and terminate on the occurrence of the earliest of the following events: (i) six (6) months after the date on which all of the Lots, and all of the Additional Land that may be annexed, have been conveyed to purchasers other than a Declarant or its successors, assigns, and affiliates; or (ii) the Declarant executes and records a written waiver of its right to control the Master Association. The Special Declarant Rights contained within this Declaration may last beyond the Control Period for the maximum length permitted by law. If the Declarant elects to waive one or more, but not all, of its Special Declarant Rights, then all Special Declarant Rights not waived shall remain in full force and effect.

1.11 **“Clubhouse and Pool”** shall mean each discrete clubhouse and pool in the Project, together with, (i) all improvements, equipment, and other personal property utilized in association therewith, and (ii) all parking areas dedicated specifically to a Clubhouse and Pool. Each Clubhouse and Pool is Common Area, but the Assessments related thereto shall be charged to Owners as Service Area Assessments based on the discrete cost, including capital costs, associated with the specific Clubhouse and Pool to which that Owner is assigned.

1.12 **“Declarant”** shall mean the parties named herein above and their successors or assigns. The Declarant may assign all or part of its rights hereunder.

1.13 **“Declaration”** shall mean this Master Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Arrowhead Springs, including all attached exhibits, which are incorporated by reference, and any and all amendments to this Declaration.

1.14 **“Dwelling”** shall mean any residential structure built or to be built on any Lot or unit within the Project, including the attached garage. Dwellings shall include all residences in the Project including townhome units, condominium units, and detached homes.

1.15 **“Governing Documents”** shall mean and refer to the Declaration, the Plat, the Bylaws, the Rules, the Articles, sub-association declarations, and any other written instrument by which the Master Association or sub-association may exercise power, manage, maintain, or otherwise affect the Project.

1.16 **“Lender”** shall mean a holder of a first mortgage or deed of trust on a Lot.

1.17 **“Lot”** shall mean any numbered building lot, condominium unit, or parcel shown on the Plats within the Project. The term Lot as used in this Declaration shall include all separately owned and identified parcels of real property including but not limited to detached home lots, townhome lots, fourplexes, and condominium units. The term Lot shall include any Dwelling, structure, or other improvement constructed thereon. With respect to Lots containing attached Dwellings, the Lot shall extend to the center of the Party Wall, which shall form the boundary of the Lots sharing that wall. Subject to dividing lines between Lots, any above-ground structure that extends beyond the vertical plane of the ground-level boundary of the Lot is part of the Lot if it: (1) is part of and an integral part of the Dwelling's

structure (such as bay windows, pop-outs, eaves, etc., not to include fences, or other appurtenant structures that merely connect to the structure); or (2) was constructed as part of the original construction of the Lot.

1.18 **“Manager”** shall mean any entity or Person engaged by the Board of Directors to manage the Project.

1.19 **“Master Association” or “Association”** shall refer to Arrowhead Springs Master Owners Association, Inc., a Utah non-profit corporation, the membership of which shall include each Owner in the Project. The Master Association may be incorporated as a nonprofit corporation. If the Owners are ever organized as another type of entity or if the Owners act as a group without legal organization, the term “Master Association” as used in this Declaration shall refer to that entity or group.

1.21 **“Member”** shall mean and refer to a Lot Owner.

1.22 **“Neighborhood Association”** shall mean an independent homeowners association comprised of Owners of Lots within the Project and created by the Declarant or the Master Association. If formed, each Neighborhood Association shall be organized pursuant to Utah law and shall be subject to this Declaration. All Neighborhood Associations are subordinate to the Master Association and this Declaration.

1.23 **“Occupant”** shall mean any Person living, dwelling, visiting, using, entering into, or staying in a Dwelling in the Project, including, without limitation, family members, tenants, lessees, guests, representatives, and invitees of an Owner or an Occupant. Occupants shall be bound by the restrictions in this Declaration and shall be liable for any fines that are assessed for violations of the Governing Documents.

1.24 **“Owner”** shall mean the Person or Persons who are vested with record title to a Lot, and whose interest in the Lot is held (in whole or in part) in fee simple, according to the records of the Utah County Recorder; however, Owner shall not include a trustee for a deed of trust.

1.25 **“Party Wall”** shall mean a wall, including without limitation a foundation wall, that forms part of a Dwelling and is located on or adjacent to a boundary line between two or more attached Dwellings that are owned by more than one (1) Owner and is used or is intended to be used by the Owners of the benefitted Dwellings as a structural partition wall. A Party Wall may be separated by a sound board or other component between two or more Dwellings.

1.26 **“Person”** shall mean a natural individual, corporation, estate, limited liability company, partnership, trustee, association, government, governmental subdivision or agency, or any other legal entity with the legal capacity to hold title to real property.

1.27 **“Plat”** shall mean, and refer collectively to all record of survey maps of the Arrowhead Springs Subdivision, recorded in the records of the Utah County Recorder and all amendments and supplements thereto, along with any plats for Additional Land annexed or to be annexed into the Project. The Plat is hereby incorporated into and made an integral part of this Declaration, and all requirements and specifications set forth on the Plat and required by the Act are deemed included in this Declaration. If any conflict exists between the Plat and this Declaration, the Declaration shall control. The Declarant shall have the right to annex property to the Project, record plats for the development of property within the Project, and amend all Project Plats during the Control Period in Declarant's sole discretion.

1.28 **“Project”** shall mean the property described in Exhibit A, together with all land, structures, and improvements thereon including the Lots, roads, open spaces, and Common Areas, including Sub-Association Common Area. The Project shall also include any Additional Land annexed into the Master Association and made subject to this Declaration.

1.29 **“Regular Assessments”** means all Assessments by the Master Association for the recovery of costs incurred by Master Association under this Declaration.

1.30 **“Rules”** shall mean and refer to the rules and regulations adopted by the Board for the Master Association.

1.31 **“Service Area”** shall mean a geographical area in the Project in which the Lots within that area receive special benefits or services from the Master Association that the Master Association does not provide to all Lots within the Project.

1.32. **“Service Area Assessment”** means an Assessment made by the Master Association for the recovery of costs related solely to a Service Area. For example, an Assessment for the recovery of costs related to a Clubhouse and Pool is a Service Area Assessment.

1.25 **“Sub-Association Common Area Assessment”** means an Assessment made by a sub-association for the purpose of recovering Sub-Association Common Area costs.

1.26 **“Sub-Association Common Area”** mean Common Areas as to which a Sub-Association, and not the Master Association, is responsible for the maintenance, repair and replacement.

1.27 **“Supplemental Declaration”** shall mean a document recorded with the Utah County Recorder by the Declarant or Master Association to make additional real property subject to the terms of this Declaration, or which withdraws real property from the restrictions of this Declaration.

1.28 **“Terms and Conditions”** shall mean any one or all of the terms, covenants, rights, obligations, and restrictions set forth in the Governing Documents.

**ARTICLE II - THE PROJECT**

2.1 **Submission.** The Property described with particularity on Exhibit A attached hereto is hereby submitted to the Act. The Declarant confirms that that the Project and any Lot or parcel of land within the Project shall be held, transferred, mortgaged, encumbered, occupied, used, and improved subject to the Terms and Conditions, which Terms and Conditions shall, to the extent they are included in recorded documents, constitute equitable servitudes and covenants and conditions running with the land and shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the Master Association, the Declarant, and each Owner, including their respective heirs, executors, administrators, personal representatives, successors, and assigns. By acquiring any interest in a Lot or parcel of property within the Project, such Owner consents to, and agrees to be bound by each and every Term and Condition in the Governing Documents.

2.2 **Purpose.** Declarant intends that this Declaration establish a governance structure and a system of standards and procedures for the development, expansion, administration, maintenance, and preservation of Arrowhead Springs as a master planned community. The Master Association is intended to be an integral part of the Project as it will own, operate, and maintain various Common Areas and improvements and shall administer and enforce this Declaration and the other Governing Documents referenced in this Declaration for the common benefit of all owners of the Project.

2.3 **Nature of the Project.** The Project is a planned residential community consisting of a mixed type of residential Lots and Dwellings. There will also be landscaped areas and walkways between the buildings and private roads. The densities for the Project will be set forth on the Plat and may be further defined or clarified in development agreements with governmental authorities. The Project is subject to refinement by Declarant, or as required by local governmental ordinances and approvals.

2.4 **Project Name.** The Project is named “Arrowhead Springs” and is located entirely in Utah County. The name used by the Declarant for the Project may be different than the names identified on development agreements and Plats. The Master Association and the Project are not a cooperative

2.5 **Supplement and Exclusions to Declaration.** At any time during the Control Period, Declarant or its assigns may add or remove any real property to or from the terms of this Declaration by recording with the Utah County Recorder a Supplement or Exclusion to this Declaration which (i) describes such property, (ii) declares that such property is or is not subject to this Declaration, and (iii) is signed by Declarant.

### ARTICLE III - PROJECT STRUCTURE & ORGANIZATION

3.1 **The Declarant.** The Declarant shall mean the parties signature hereto and their respective successors and assigns. The Declarant has established the Project and has set forth a governance structure for the Project through the Governing Documents. The Declarant has reserved various rights in the Governing Documents with respect to the development and administration of the Project. The Declarant may exercise these rights throughout the period of time that the Declarant or any of its affiliates own real property in the Project or has an unexpired option to expand the Project pursuant to the Governing Documents. The Declarant may assign its status and rights as the Declarant under the Governing Documents to any affiliate, or person who takes title to any portion of the property subject to this Declaration for the purpose of development and/or sale.

3.2 **The Master Association.** The Declarant has established the Arrowhead Springs Master Owners Association, Inc., a Utah non-profit corporation (the “**Master Association**”) as the primary entity responsible for administering the Project in accordance with the Governing Documents. The Master Association may exercise all rights and powers that the Governing Documents and Utah law expressly grant to it, as well as any right and powers that may reasonably be implied under the Governing Documents. The Members of the Master Association shall be the Owners of Lots within the Project, including the Declarant. The duties and powers of the Master Association shall relate the Project as a whole and the ownership, use, and maintenance of the Common Areas, including the imposition of assessments for such purposes.

3.3 **Sub-Associations.** In addition to this Master Declaration, it is the intent of the Declarant to form sub-associations that will file declarations for specific areas of the Project for the purpose of specifying additional covenants, conditions, and restrictions to govern specific neighborhoods and/or property types in the Project. A sub-association may, pursuant to such a sub-association’s declaration, take direct responsibility for the repair, maintenance and replacement of Common Areas deemed to be Sub-Association Common Areas.

3.4 **Neighborhood Associations.** The Declarant may create one or more Neighborhood Associations within the Project from time to time to serve the special needs of Owners within such Neighborhoods. Neighborhood Associations may be planned unit developments or created under a condominium form of ownership. Nothing in this Declaration requires the creation of a Neighborhood Association, and the jurisdiction of any Neighborhood Association shall be subordinate to that of the Master Association. Any Neighborhood Association shall be responsible for administering the additional covenants applicable to the property within its jurisdiction and for maintaining any property which it owns or which its covenants designate as being for the common benefit of its members. If a Neighborhood Association fails to meet some or all of its responsibilities, the Master Association, in its discretion, may assume such responsibilities, the costs for which shall be an expense of said Neighborhood Association. The declarant of each Neighborhood Association shall be considered that Neighborhood Association's developer. A Neighborhood Association's declaration of covenants, conditions, and restrictions shall be approved by Declarant before it may become effective.

3.5 **Service Areas.** The Declarant or the Master Association may create and place Lots into one or more Service Areas in which the Lots receive special benefits or services from the Master Association that it does not provide to all Lots within the Project. The creation of a Service Area, the designation of Lots subject to a Service Area, and the scope of services to be performed for a Service Area shall be set forth in a Board resolution, or similar Association document. A Lot may be assigned to more than one Service Area, depending on the number and types of special benefits or services it receives. A Service Area may be comprised of Lots of more than one housing type and may include Lots that are not contiguous. The Declarant may designate Service Areas and assign Lots to a particular Service Area at any time prior to the expiration of the Control Period. Declarant may also unilaterally amend Service Area boundaries. Following the Control Period, the Master Association Board may, by a resolution, designate Service Areas and assign Lots to them upon the affirmative vote of Owners exceeding sixty-seven percent

(67%) of the Lots affected by the proposed designation. After the expiration of the Control Period, the Owners of Lots within each Service Area may (but shall not be required to) elect a "Service Area Committee" of no more than five (5) members to represent and act on behalf of the Owners with respect to the services and benefits that the Master Association provides to the Service Area. Service Area Committees are subordinate to the Board and shall not have any powers, duties, or responsibilities beyond those specifically assigned by the Board in a written resolution. However, any assessment or action taken by the Master Association Board directed at or primarily affecting a Service Area shall be made in consultation with such Service Area Committee.

**3.6 Creation of Initial Service Areas.** Declarant hereby creates five (5) Service Areas in the Project, each as set forth on Exhibit C, attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference:

(a) **Service Area 1.** Service Area 1 shall include the area encompassed by the following zones identified in Exhibit C as zones 1, 2, 3, 11, 15, and 16.

(b) **Service Area 2.** Service Area 2 shall include the area encompassed by the following zones identified in Exhibit C as zones 7, 17, 18 and 19.

(c) **Service Area 3.** Service Area 3 shall include the area encompassed by the following zones identified in Exhibit C as zones 4, 5, 6, 10, and 14.

(d) **Service Area 4.** Service Area 4 shall include the area encompassed by the following zones identified in Exhibit C as zones 8, 9, 20, and 21.

(e) **Service Area 5.** Service Area 5 shall include the area encompassed by the following zones identified in Exhibit C as zone 12.

The sole initial purposes of Service Areas 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 are (i) to define the geographical area for each Clubhouse and Pool (each a **Service Area**), and (b) provide the basis for the calculation of a Service Area Assessment to be charged to each Owner in the applicable Service Area. Declarant the Board reserve the right, as applicable, alter Service Area boundaries and to create new Services Areas.

**3.7 Allocated Interest.** Each Lot is entitled to a vote equal to its Allocated Interest for all matters related to the Master Association that Owners are permitted or required to vote or approve, and such votes shall be cast in accordance with the Bylaws. The Allocated Interest of each Lot shall have a permanent character and shall not be altered without the express affirmative written consent of at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the total Allocated Interest of the Master Association. A recorded amendment or Supplement to this Declaration describing the approved changes is required to modify Allocated Interests. Unless or until modified by an amendment to this Declaration, each Lot shall have an equal Allocated Interest and the Owner of each Lot shall be entitled to one (1) vote per Lot owned. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Declarant shall have the power to unilaterally adjust the Allocated Interest of each Lot as Additional Land and Lots are added or withdrawn from the Project through an amendment or supplement to this Declaration.

**3.8 Declarant Voting Rights.** The Declarant shall be entitled to a vote equal to fifty (50) times the Allocated Interest assigned to each Lot the Declarant owns in the Project for all matters in which Members are entitled to vote. Declarant's voting rights shall extend beyond any termination of the Control Period, so long as the Declarant owns one or more Lots in the Project. The foregoing voting rights are to be in addition to all Special Declarant Rights contained in the Governing Documents during the Control Period including, but not limited to, Declarant's unilateral right to control the Board, expand the Project, act as the DRC, transfer Common Areas, and amend the Governing Documents.

#### **ARTICLE IV - ORGANIZATION & GOVERNANCE OF ASSOCIATION**

**4.1 Organization.** The Master Association shall serve as the governing organizational body for the Project. The Master Association shall make provisions for the maintenance, repair, replacement, administration, and operation of the Common Area and Common Expenses, and other matters as provided in the Act and the Governing Documents. The Master Association shall have all rights and powers granted

to it under the Act and the Governing Documents.

**4.2 Legal Organization.** The Master Association has been organized as a non-profit corporation. In the organization, reorganization, or amendment of any documents related to the legal organization of the Master Association, the terms in all such documents shall, to the extent possible under the applicable law, be consistent with the terms in the Declaration and the Bylaws attached hereto or any lawful amendment thereto. If the legal entity should ever expire or be dissolved for any reason as required or permitted by law, in any reorganization or reinstatement of the entity, the Association shall, to the extent possible and subject to any then-existing legal requirements, adopt documents consistent with the terms of the Declaration and Bylaws.

**4.3 General Powers and Obligations.** The Master Association shall have, exercise and perform all of the following powers, duties, and obligations:

- 1) The powers, duties, and obligations granted to the Association by this Declaration, its Bylaws, and the Articles of Incorporation;
- 2) The powers and obligations of a nonprofit corporation pursuant to the general nonprofit corporation laws of the State of Utah;
- 3) The powers, duties, and obligations of a homeowners association pursuant to the Utah Community Association Act, or any successor thereto;
- 4) The powers, duties, and obligations not reserved specifically to Owners; and
- 5) Any additional or different powers, duties, and obligations necessary or desirable for the purpose of carrying out the functions of the Association pursuant to this Declaration or otherwise promoting the general benefit of the Owners within the Project.

The powers and obligations of the Master Association may from time to time be amended, repealed, enlarged, or restricted by changes in this Declaration made in accordance with the provisions herein, accompanied by any necessary changes in the Articles of Incorporation or Bylaws of the Master Association made in accordance with such instruments and with the nonprofit corporation laws of the State of Utah.

**4.4 Membership.** Membership in the Master Association shall at all times consist exclusively of Owners. Each Owner shall be a Member of the Master Association so long as such Owner has an ownership interest in a Lot within the Project and such membership shall automatically terminate when the Owner ceases to have an ownership interest in a Lot. Upon the transfer of an ownership interest in a Lot, the new Owner succeeding to such ownership interest shall likewise succeed to such membership in the Association. If titled ownership to a Lot is held by more than one Person, the membership appurtenant to that Lot shall be shared by all such Persons in the same proportional interest and by the same type of tenancy in which title to the Lot is held. Each Owner of an apartment building located in the Project shall be a Member of the Master Association, and shall have the right pass through Regular Assessments and Service Area Assessments through to the tenants in such apartments. If a tenant fails to pay to the apartment Owner charges related specifically to a Clubhouse or Pool, the apartment Owner shall have the right to deny such non-paying tenant access to the applicable Clubhouse and Pool.

**4.5 Record of Ownership.** Every Owner shall promptly notify the Association of any change in ownership of a Lot by providing the conveyance information to the Secretary of the Association who shall maintain a record of ownership of the Lots. Any cost incurred by the Association in obtaining the information about an Owner as specified herein which is not furnished by such Owner shall nevertheless be at the expense of such Owner and shall be reimbursed to the Association as an Individual Assessment.

**4.6 Member Voting.** Each Lot is entitled to a vote based on its Allocated Interest in the Master Association, subject to any limitations on voting set forth in this Declaration and Bylaws, or limited by the Special Declarant Rights. Member voting shall be conducted as set forth in the Bylaws. If there is more than one Owner of a Lot, the vote relating to such Lot shall be exercised as such Owners may determine among themselves. A vote cast by any of such Owners, whether in person or by proxy or by written ballot,



shall be conclusively presumed to be the vote attributable to the Lot concerned unless an objection is immediately made by another Owner of the same Lot. In the event such an objection is made or if there are conflicting votes from the same Lot, the vote involved shall not be counted for any purpose, except towards establishing a quorum.

**4.7 Board of Directors.** The governing body of the Master Association shall be the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors shall make all decisions and take all actions on behalf of the Master Association unless a decision or action is specifically required by the Governing Documents to be subject to Owner vote. During the Control Period, the Declarant shall have the sole authority to act as the Board of Directors, or to appoint all Board members. After the Control Period ends, the Board of Directors shall be elected by the Members of the Association pursuant to the election provisions of the Bylaws. The Bylaws may also set forth qualification requirements for serving on the Board. Except as otherwise provided in this Declaration, Bylaws, or the Articles of Incorporation, the Board of Directors shall act, in all instances, on behalf of the Association. Any reference to an act, right, or obligation of the Association in the Governing Documents may only be exerted or complied with through an action of the Board of Directors. Except as may be specifically provided in the Declaration, Bylaws, Articles of Incorporation, or by applicable law, no Owner or group of Owners other than the Board of Directors may direct the actions of the Association. The Board may retain professionals, including, without limitation, attorneys, accountants, managers, and bookkeepers to assist in any Board function. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Section, Declarant appointed Board members shall not be bound by qualification requirements or any other requirements in the Bylaws.

**4.8 Liability.** To the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, Board Members and officers of the Master Association shall not be liable to the Master Association or any Member thereof for any damage, loss, or prejudice suffered or claimed on account of any act, error, negligence, or failure to act in the performance of his or her duties, except for intentional or willful bad acts or acts of recklessness. If a Board Member or any officer of the Master Association (including the Declarant and its appointees) is made a party to any proceeding because the individual is or was a Board Member or officer of the Association, the Association shall defend, indemnify, and hold harmless such individual against liability and expenses incurred to the maximum extent permitted by law, except where the Board member or officer is found by a court of law to have engaged in willful or intentional misconduct in carrying out his/her duties.

**4.9 No Reliance on Actions Contrary to Governing Documents.** No one may rely upon any authorization (from the Board of Directors or anyone else) contrary to the terms of the Governing Documents regardless of the circumstances under which it is given, and no claim or defense of estoppel, waiver, or similar equitable or legal claim or defense may be raised by anyone related to any alleged reliance. It is the responsibility of anyone interacting with, visiting, occupying, or purchasing a Lot in the Master Association to verify that anything that the Master Association does, does not do, or authorizes related to the Project or the Master Association is in compliance with the terms of the Governing Documents.

**4.10 Registration with the State.** In compliance with Utah Code § 57-Sa-105, the Master Association shall be registered with the Utah Department of Commerce and shall update its registration to keep any required information current as required by law.

**4.11 Registered Agent.** The Registered Agent of the Association shall be as provided in the entity filings with the Utah State Department of Commerce, Division of Corporations and Commercial Code. The Board may change the Registered Agent without Owner vote or approval.

## **ARTICLE V - ASSOCIATION RIGHTS & RESPONSIBILITIES**

**5.1 General Rights.** The Master Association shall have the following rights and responsibilities in addition to all other rights set forth in the Governing Documents or provided by law. The Master Association may also take any action reasonably necessary to effectuate any such right, privilege, or purpose.

5.2 **Maintenance.** The Board shall make provisions for completing all maintenance, repair, and replacement requirements of the Master Association. This shall include the right to modify, remove fixtures from, add fixtures and structures to, place signs upon, and otherwise modify the Common Area and associated facilities. The Master Association shall do all such other and further acts that the Board of Directors deems necessary to preserve and protect the Common Area and the Project, in accordance with the general purposes specified in this Declaration. The Master Association may set maintenance standards for all areas within the Project and may assess any Neighborhood Association for the costs of maintenance or repair that the Master Association, in its reasonable discretion, determines is necessary to bring such areas in compliance with the Project's standards.

5.3 **Paying Expenses.** The Master Association shall provide for the payment of Common Expenses and any other obligations incurred by the Master Association. The applicable sub-association shall financially responsible to provide for the payment of Sub-Association Common Area Costs incurred by such sub-association.

5.4 **Setting and Collecting Assessments.** The Master Association shall establish, collect, and account for Assessments as necessary to operate the Project consistent with the requirements of the Governing Documents. In addition thereto, the Master Association shall act as the billing and collection agent for Assessments made by a sub-association for Sub-Association Common Areas.

5.5 **Title to Common Areas.** The Master Association shall hold title to the Common Areas which are conveyed to it by the Declarant or other person, and shall pay all real property taxes and assessments levied upon any portion of the Common Areas, unless paid by the Owners, provided that the Association shall have the right to contest or compromise any such taxes or assessments. After the Control Period, upon approval of sixty-seven percent (67%) or more of the Allocated Interests of the Master Association, the Board shall have the authority to transfer title to Common Area real property owned by the Master Association to governmental entities for public use, or to individual third parties for private use. Any transfer of title to Common Area real property during the Control Period, shall also require Declarant approval.

5.6 **Entering Lots.** The Master Association shall have the right at all times and upon reasonable notice of at least 48 hours (and at any time in case of an emergency) to enter into any Lot (outside the boundaries of the Dwelling), without trespass, and regardless of whether or not the Lot Owner or Occupant thereof is present at the time, to abate any infractions, to make repairs, to correct any violation of any of the Terms and Conditions, or to abate any condition that threatens the health or property of any Owner or Occupant, and in connection therewith shall have the further right to assess all costs incurred against the Owner, such Assessment to be secured by a lien provided in Article VIII. Notice shall not be necessary in case of an emergency originating in or threatening such Dwelling or any other part of the Project, including the sound or sight of running water, the smell or sight of smoke, abnormal or excessive noises, and foul smell. Owners shall also maintain up-to-date emergency contact information records with the Association, including any local representative an Owner may have. Owners shall be responsible for any costs incurred by the Association as a result of entering a Lot under this Section and shall defend, indemnify, and hold harmless the Master Association for all damages related to such entry, except for such damages resulting from willful or intentional misconduct.

5.7 **Authority Over Neighborhood Associations.** The Master Association shall have the power to veto any action that a Neighborhood Association proposes to take if the Board reasonably determines the proposed action to be adverse to the interests of the Master Association, its Members, or inconsistent with the Project's standards as set forth in the Governing Documents.

5.8 **Hiring Managers and Delegating Responsibilities.** The Master Association, and as applicable, sub-associations may hire a Manager to assist the Board in the management and operation of the Project and may delegate its powers and obligations in the Governing Documents to the Manager, employees, or other agents as it deems appropriate; provided, however, that only the Board shall have the right to approve Association budgets, fines to Owners, and regular and special Assessments. Any powers

and duties delegated to any Manager or other Person may be revoked by the Board at any time, with or without cause. The Board has no authority to enter any management agreement or contract inconsistent with the terms of the Governing Documents.

**5.9 Rules.** The Master Association shall have the authority to promulgate and enforce Rules for the regulation and operation of the Project, including rules common to all Clubhouses and Pools. A sub-association shall have the authority to promulgate and enforce Rules for the regulation of matters applicable to such sub-association and not to other Owners. This provision is intended to be interpreted broadly and permit the Master Association and sub-association to adopt rules governing all activities and uses within the Project which the Master Association may legally enforce. If Rules are adopted, they shall be consistently and uniformly enforced. The Rules may address any issues including those addressed in any other Governing Document. The Rules may supplement, clarify, and add detail to issues addressed in other Governing Documents so long as they do not contradict the same. The Board's determination as to whether a particular activity being conducted or to be conducted violates or will violate the Rules shall be conclusive, subject to a judicial determination if any is timely sought. Pursuant to Utah Code § 57-8a-218(15), the requirements of Utah Code §§ 57-8a-218(1) through (13), except subsection (1)(b)(ii), are hereby modified to not apply to the Master Association. During the Control Period, the Declarant and the Declarant appointed Board (if any) shall be exempt from the rulemaking procedures of Utah Code § 57-Sa-217.

**5.10 Enforcement Rights.** In addition to any other remedies allowed or provided in the Governing Documents for any violation of the Governing Documents, the Master Association may, for itself and for sub-associations: (1) impose fines; (2) suspend Owners' rights to utilize the amenities within the Project; (3) collect rents directly from tenants if Owners fail to pay Assessments; (4) bring suit for legal or equitable relief for any lack of compliance with any provisions of this Declaration or Rules promulgated by the Board or DRC; (5) exercise self-help or take action to abate a violation in any situation which requires prompt action, or within a reasonable time in a non-emergency situation after notice has been given to the offending Owner; and (6) take any other action or seek any other remedy allowed by the Act or other applicable Utah law.

**5.11 Discretion in Enforcement.** Subject to the discretion afforded in this Section, the Board shall uniformly and consistently enforce and implement the Terms and Conditions in the Governing Documents.

(a) The Board shall use its reasonable judgment to determine whether to exercise the Master Association's powers to impose sanctions or pursue legal action for a violation of the Governing Documents, and may include in this analysis: (1) whether to compromise a claim made by or against the Board or the Master Association, and (2) whether to pursue a claim for an unpaid Assessment.

(b) The Master Association may not be required to take enforcement action if the Board determines, after fair review and acting in good faith and without conflict of interest, that under the particular circumstances: (1) the Master Association's legal position does not justify taking any or further enforcement action; (2) the covenant, restriction, or rule in the Governing Documents is likely to be construed as inconsistent with current law; (3) a technical violation has or may have occurred and the violation is not material as to a reasonable Person or does not justify expending the Master Association's resources; or (4) it is not in the Master Association's best interests to pursue an enforcement action, based upon hardship, expense, or other reasonable criteria.

(c) If the Board decides to forego enforcement, the Master Association is not prevented from later taking enforcement action. The Board shall not be arbitrary, capricious, or act against public policy in taking or not taking enforcement action.

**5.12 Establishing Hearing Procedures.** The Board shall have the authority to create a reasonable hearing process applicable in case the Master Association shall take adverse action related to

any particular Owner or group of Owners, or in case a hearing process is required by law. The Board shall not be under any obligation to offer a hearing process, except as required by law or by the Governing Documents and in any such process shall have the authority to designate the procedure related to any such hearing and to make any and all final determinations of issues subject to the hearing process. The Board may establish the hearing process on an as-needed basis for particular matters as they arise or may set forth a process in the Rules applicable generally to such matters that it designates. Any such hearing process shall provide, at a minimum for: (1) at least one week notice of the hearing to the Owners, and (2) a reasonable time period for the Owner(s) to present their own testimony, the testimony of others, argument, authority, evidence, and other information the Owner deems relevant to the disputed issue. The Board may rely on any reasonable information and evidence in determining whether or not a violation of the Governing Documents has occurred, which may be obtained before, during, and after a hearing.

**5.13 Bulk Services Agreements.** The Master Association shall have the right to enter into agreements, as the Board deems appropriate, for the provision of cable, television, internet, telephone, or other similar services for all of the Lots or groups of Lots. Such services shall be assessed to the Owners pursuant to the provisions of this Declaration and in any Assessment, may be broken out as a separate line item on invoices, statements, or notices of Assessment.

**5.14 Joint Use Agreements.** The Association shall have the right to enter into joint use agreements with neighboring property owners and/or homeowners associations, including Neighborhood Associations. The terms of any joint use agreement shall be approved by the Board. Any funds received under a joint use agreement shall be used to reduce the total Common Expenses of the Association, or deposited into a reserve account, as applicable.

**5.15 Reserve Fund.** The Master Association and, as applicable, a sub-association for Sub-Association Common Area Costs, shall establish and fund a reserve fund for the long-term maintenance, repair and replacement of Common Areas and Sub-Association Common Areas and shall obtain and update a Reserve Analysis as required in this Declaration and the Act. The Board shall not be personally liable for failure to fund the reserve unless willful or intentional misconduct is proven in a court of law. The Declarant shall have no duty to obtain a Reserve Analysis or to maintain a reserve fund during the Control Period pursuant to Utah Code § 57-8a-211(10).

**5.16 Reinvestment Fee Covenant.** A perpetual Reinvestment Fee Covenant is hereby established that obligates all Transferees of Lots to pay the Master Association, and/or applicable Neighborhood Association, a fee that benefits the Lot and Project. The Board shall have the right to establish the Reinvestment Fee assessment amount in accordance with this Section and Utah Code § 57-1-46. The following terms shall govern Reinvestment Fees:

(a) Upon the occurrence of any sale, transfer, or conveyance of any Lot as reflected in the office of the County Recorder, regardless of whether it is pursuant to a sale of the Lot or not (as applicable, a "Transfer"), the party receiving title to the Lot (the "Transferee") shall pay to the Association a Reinvestment Fee.

(b) The amount of the Reinvestment Fee shall be established by the Board in the Rules.

(c) The Association shall not levy or collect a Reinvestment Fee for any Transfer exempted under Utah Code § 57-1-46(8).

(d) The Project is considered a "Large Master Planned Development" under Utah Code § 57-1-46, and therefore is not limited in the amount that may be charged as a Reinvestment Fee.

(e) All transfers of Lots from Declarant to a Declarant related entity shall be exempt from a Reinvestment Fee. The Declarant shall have the sole discretion to determine whether such Transferee is a related entity and if a Reinvestment Fee applies.

(f) Declarant shall also have the sole option to exempt the initial sale or Transfer of a Lot from Declarant or an affiliate or successor of Declarant to a third party from a Reinvestment

Fee.

(g) Neighborhood Associations shall have the right and discretion to establish a Reinvestment Fee assessment for their own benefit under the authority provided by this Reinvestment Fee Covenant. Neighborhood Associations shall have the right to record a separate and independent Notice of Reinvestment Fee Covenant that names the Neighborhood Association as the beneficiary of the Reinvestment Fee. Neighborhood Associations are an intended third party beneficiary of the rights set forth in this Reinvestment Fee Covenant and shall have all powers of collection and enforcement provided in this Declaration to enforce the payment of Reinvestment Fee assessments.

(h) The Reinvestment Fee shall be due and payable by the Transferee to the Association at the time of the Transfer giving rise to the payment of such Reinvestment Fee and shall be treated as an Individual Assessment for collection purposes.

5.17 **Litigation.** The Board may instigate litigation to enforce the provisions of this Declaration or any other Common Law or statutory right which the Association is granted subject to the limitations set forth in Article XVI.

5.18 **Loans.** The Association shall have the authority to obtain loans for the efficient operation of the Association and may use Common Area and other assets of the Association as collateral for financing. A majority vote of the Board shall be required prior to obtaining any loan. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, no Lot shall be security for any loan to the Master Association without that Owners' consent.

5.19 **Other Necessary Rights.** The Master Association and the Board shall have any other right that is reasonably necessary to carry out the terms of the Governing Documents.

#### ARTICLE VI - MAINTENANCE, REPAIR AND REPLACEMENT

6.1 **Maintenance by Owners.** Each Owner shall furnish and be responsible for, at the Owner's own expense, all of the maintenance, repair, and replacement of all structures, landscaping, and other improvements comprising the Owner's Lot, and Dwelling.

6.2 **Maintenance by the Master Association.** The Master Association shall repair, maintain, replace, clean, and pay all expenses associated with the Master Association's Common Areas together with all improvements thereon, including, but not limited to: (i) the storm drain system; (ii) the detention ponds; (iii) trails and walkways installed for the benefit of all Owners in the Project; (iv) personal property owned by the Association, (v) parks owned and controlled by the Master Association, and (vi) any property or improvements that a municipality may require the Master Association to maintain (regardless of whether such property is located within the boundaries of the Project, or whether such property is owned by the Master Association or a governmental entity). The Master Association retains the absolute right to remove and replace any structure, item, fixture or condition in the Common Area. The Master Association shall do all such other and further acts that the Board deems necessary to preserve and protect the Common Area, in accordance with the general purposes specified in this Declaration. The Board of Directors may determine, in its sole discretion, the scope of its maintenance obligations and an appropriate maintenance standard for the Common Areas, so long as those areas are maintained in the best interests of the Owners and the Project. The Master Association shall not be obligated to maintain any road, utility, park, parcel, or utility system or component which is owned or maintained by a municipality or utility company.

6.3 **Maintenance Obligations of Sub-Associations.** Each sub-association shall be responsible for the payment of all costs related to the performance all maintenance and repair functions that are specifically assumed by that sub-association in its declaration (collectively, "**Sub-Association Common Area Costs**"). No less often than annually in the fourth quarter of each calendar year, the applicable sub-association shall identify such costs and communicate to the Master Association all changes in the monthly amounts to be collected from sub-association Owners, and the Master Association shall, as the

billing agent for the sub-association, bill and collect such charges from the Sub-Association Owners on a monthly basis. The billing statement to sub-association Owners shall separately identify the portion of the monthly billing that are for the recovery of Sub-Association Common Area Costs. The Master Association shall not be responsible for the repair and maintenance of Sub-Association Common Areas. For the avoidance of doubt, an example of a Sub-Association Common Area Cost is the duty of the Condominium Sub-Association to repair or replace the roofs of condominium buildings in the Project. The applicable Sub-Association shall be responsible, financially and otherwise, to perform all repair and maintenance included in Sub-Association Common Area Costs and, consistent with the sub-association's declaration and this Master Association Declaration.

**6.4 Assessment of Maintenance to Specific Owner.** If the need for maintenance or repair is caused by the willful or negligent acts of an Owner, or through the willful or negligent acts of the Occupants, family, guests, tenants, or invitees of an Owner, the Board may cause such repairs to be made by the Master Association and the cost of such maintenance or repair work shall be added to and become an Individual Assessment to which such Lot is subject. The Board shall have the sole authority and discretion to decide whether an Owner has failed to meet its maintenance obligations. Except as necessary to prevent personal injury or property damage in an emergency, the Master Association shall first provide reasonable notice and an opportunity to cure before exercising the power granted herein.

**6.3 Utilities.** The charges for utilities that are metered separately to each Lot or Dwelling shall be the responsibility of the respective Lot Owner. The charges for utilities that are metered collectively for the Lots within a Neighborhood Association shall be the responsibility of the respective Neighborhood Association. In the event water, electrical, sewer, or other utilities are metered collectively for the entire Project, or metered separately for Common Areas, then the Master Association shall be responsible for paying for such utility expenses, which expenses shall be a Common Expense of the Association and shall be paid through regular assessments.

**ARTICLE VII - ARCHITECTURAL STANDARDS**

**7.1 General.** All, landscaping, structures, Dwellings, improvements, and other items placed on a Lot are subject to the standards for design, landscaping, and aesthetics adopted by the applicable Sub-Association.

**ARTICLE VIII - BUDGET & ASSESSMENTS**

**8.1 Purpose of Assessments.** Money collected by the Master Association shall be used for the purposes of: (i) promoting the health, safety, and welfare of the Owners; (ii) the management, maintenance, care, preservation, operation, and protection of the Project; (iii) enhancing the quality of life of the Owners in the Project; (iv) enhancing and preserving the value of the Project; (v) Service Area assessments for Clubhouses and Pools; (vi) the payment of Sub-Association Common Area Costs for the applicable Sub-Association; and (vi) in the furtherance of carrying out or satisfying any other duty or power of the Association.

**8.2 Budget.** The Board is authorized and required to adopt an annual budget no later than thirty (30) days prior to the beginning of each fiscal year. The Board may revise that budget from time to time as the Board deems appropriate. The budget shall estimate the total Common Expenses to be incurred for the next fiscal year (or that fiscal year for a revised budget), which shall be broken down into reasonably detailed expense categories. The budget shall include a line item that identifies the amount to be placed into the reserve fund. The budget may include contingencies and estimates as the Board deems appropriate. The budget shall be available to Owners, upon request, no later than thirty (30) days after the adoption of the proposed budget or any revised budget. Owners may disapprove a proposed budget pursuant to the provisions of the Act. During the Control Period, members may not disapprove a budget.

**8.3 Payment of Assessments.** Unless otherwise established by the Board and communicated

to each Owner, each Owner shall pay to the Master Association the Owner's Regular Assessment, Sub-Association Common Area Assessment, and Service Area Assessments, such assessment to be combined in monthly installments by the applicable Owners.

**8.4 Adjustments to Assessments.** In the event the Board determines that the estimate of total charges for the current year is, or will become, inadequate to meet Common Expenses or Service Area Expenses for any reason, it may then revise the budget and each Owner's share of the new budget total based on the Owner's Allocated Interest. Upon notice of the adjustment, and unless modified by the Board, each Owner shall thereafter pay to the Master Association the Owner's adjusted Assessment.

**8.5 Personal Obligation for Assessment; Bulk Assessment to Owners of Apartment Buildings.** Each Owner, by acceptance of a deed or other instrument creating in such Owner the interest required to be an Owner, whether or not it shall be so expressed in any such deed or other instrument and regardless of any lien rights or lack thereof, hereby personally covenants and agrees with each other Owner and with the Master Association to pay to the Master Association any Assessments as provided for in the Governing Documents, including any Assessments assessed and unpaid prior to the date the Owner became an Owner. Each such Assessment, together with such interest, collection charges, costs, and attorney fees, shall also be the personal obligation of the Owner of such Lot at the time the Assessment becomes due. Each Owner of an apartment building in the Project shall be Assessed a bulk Assessment applicable to each such apartment building based on the number of units in each such apartment building, and the apartment Owner shall be responsible to pay to the Master Association the entire amount of the bulk Assessment. Apartment Owners shall have the right, in their sole discretion, to pass on bulk Assessments to tenants of such apartment buildings.

**8.6 Capital Improvements.** Expenses for capital improvements may be included in the budget, paid for through Special Assessments, or paid for in any other manner as determined by the Board of Directors.

**8.7 Regular Assessment.** The Regular Assessment shall be paid by all Lots within the Project that are subject to assessment. The Regular Assessment shall be computed by subtracting the Service Area Expenses from the total Common Expenses of the Association and then allocating this figure to all Lots subject to assessment based on the Allocated Interest of each Lot.

**8.8 Service Area Assessment.** The Service Area Assessment shall be paid by the Owners of Lots located within a designated Service Area. There is no requirement that Service Area Assessments be uniform between Service Areas. The amount of the Service Area Assessment shall be determined by allocating the budgeted Service Area Expenses to all Lots within the Service Area that are subject to assessment based on the Allocated Interest of each Lot. At no time shall a Service Area Assessment be charged or assessed to Lots outside of the designated Service Area. The amounts the Master Association collects as Service Area Assessments shall be held in trust for and expended solely for the benefit of the Service Area from which they were collected.

**8.9 Special Assessments.** The Board may levy a Special Assessment payable over such a period as the Board may determine for the purpose of defraying, in whole or in part any expense or expenses not reasonably capable of being fully paid with funds generated by Regular Assessments; the cost of any construction, reconstruction, or unexpected repair or replacement of the Common Areas; or for any other expense incurred or to be incurred as provided in this Declaration. Notice in writing of the amount of any Special Assessments and the time for their payment shall be given as soon as is reasonably possible to the Owners. Payment shall be due on the dates and in the manner determined by the Board and provided in the notice. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Declarant may levy Special Assessments in any amount deemed necessary during the Control Period without Owner approval. Special Assessments shall be allocated based on each Lot's Allocated Interest.

**8.10 Individual Assessments.** Individual Assessments may be levied by the Master Association against a particular Lot and its Owner for: (a) Costs of providing services to the Lot upon request of the

Owner; (b) Costs incurred in bringing an Owner or the Owner's Lot or Dwelling into compliance with the provisions of the Governing Documents; (c) Costs of administering, maintaining, repairing or replacing Common Areas or, as applicable, Sub-Association Common Areas; (d) Sub-Association Common Area Costs, which the Master Association shall collect on behalf of the applicable sub-association; (e) Fines, late fees, collection charges, interest, and all other costs incurred in enforcing the Governing Documents against an Owner or his Occupants; (f) Any other charge designated as pertaining to an individual Lot in the Governing Documents; and (g) Attorney fees, costs, and other expenses relating to any of the above, regardless of whether a lawsuit is filed. If a special benefit arises from any improvement which is part of the general maintenance obligations of the Association, it shall not give rise to an Individual Assessment against the Lot(s) benefited, unless such work was necessitated by the Owner's or his/her Occupants' negligence.

**8.11 Declarant's Exemption From Assessments.** No Lot(s) owned by the Declarant, or a Declarant affiliated entity, shall pay Assessments until such time as the Declarant elects to pay Assessments, and only for so long as the Declarant elects to pay Assessments. The Declarant shall have the sole discretion to determine whether a Lot is owned by one of its affiliates and whether such Lot is subject to assessment.

**8.12 Rules Regarding Billing and Collection Procedures.** The Board shall have the right and responsibility to adopt Rules setting forth procedures applicable to Assessments provided for in this Declaration and for the billing and collection of all Assessments, provided that such procedures are not inconsistent with the provisions herein. Such procedures and policies may include, but are not limited to, the date when Assessment payments are due and late, establishing late fees and collection charges, and establishing interest (per annum or compounded) that may be charged on unpaid balances. The failure of the Master Association to send a statement to an Owner or an error in any such statement (other than a Statement described in Section 8.13 below) shall not relieve any Owner of liability for any Assessment or charge under the Governing Documents.

**8.13 Statement of Unpaid Assessment.** An Owner may request a statement from the Master Association showing an accounting of all unpaid assessments and charges to the Owner's account. For any valid request, and upon payment of a fee of not more than twenty-five dollars (\$25.00), the Master Association shall provide a written statement of account within a reasonable time. A written statement from the Association is conclusive in favor of a Person who relies on the written statement in good faith.

**8.14 Account Payoff Fee.** The Master Association may charge a fee for providing Association payoff information needed in connection with financing, refinancing, or closing of the sale of a Lot as provided for in Utah Code § 57-8a-106. The amount of such fee shall be fifty dollars (\$50.00) or as otherwise established in the Rules. Additional paperwork required in a private sale between an Owner and purchaser may be obtained from the Association but may incur additional fees.

**8.15 Acceptance of Materials or Services.** In the event the Master Association undertakes to provide materials or services that are not otherwise required in the maintenance of the Project, which benefit individual Lots, and which can be accepted or not by individual Owners, such Owners, in accepting such materials or services, agree that the costs thereof may be a special Assessment pertaining to that Lot, at the discretion of the Board of Directors.

**8.16 Application of Excess Assessments.** In the event the amount budgeted to meet Common Expenses for a particular fiscal year proves to be excessive in light of the actual Common Expenses, the Board of Directors in its discretion may retain the excess in the Association's operating account as working capital, apply the excess to reserves, credit the excess against future Assessments, refund the excess to the Owners in proportion to the Allocated Interests of each Lot, or take other action with the funds permitted under this Declaration, as the Board of Directors deems appropriate. The decision of the Board of Directors shall be binding and conclusive. In addition, the Master Association shall not be obligated to reduce the amount of Assessments in succeeding years if an excess exists for a prior year.

**8.17 No Offsets.** All Assessments shall be payable at the time and in the amount specified by



the Master Association, and no offsets against such amounts by Owners shall be permitted for any reason, including, without limitation, a claim that the Board is not properly exercising its duties and power, a claim in the nature of offset or that the Master Association owes the Owner money, or that the Master Association is not complying with its obligations as provided for in the Governing Documents.

**8.18 How Payments Are Applied.** Unless otherwise provided for in the Rules, all payments for Assessments shall be applied to the earliest (or oldest) charges first. Owners shall have no right to direct the application of their payments on Assessments or to require application of payments in any specific order, to specific charges, or in specific amounts.

#### **ARTICLE IX - NONPAYMENT OF ASSESSMENTS & LIABILITY**

**9.1 Delinquency.** Assessments not paid within the time required shall be delinquent. Whenever an Assessment is delinquent, the Board of Directors may, at its option, invoke any or all of the remedies granted in this Article.

**9.2 Collection Charges and Interest.** If the Master Association does not otherwise adopt or establish billing and collection procedures in the Rules, the following shall apply: Assessments shall be due and payable on the first (1<sup>st</sup>) day of each month and shall be considered late if not received by the tenth (10<sup>th</sup>) day of the month. Accounts with an unpaid balance after the tenth (10<sup>th</sup>) day of each month shall be charged a late fee of thirty-five dollars (\$35). In addition to late fees, interest may accrue on all unpaid balances, including unpaid prior attorney fees, interest (resulting in compounding of interest), late fees, and Assessments, at eighteen percent (18%) per annum. The Master Association may also assess to the Owner a collection charge, late fee, and any other reasonable fee charged by a Manager related to collections.

**9.3 Joint and Several Liability of Owner and Future Owners.** The Owner and any future Owners of a Lot are jointly and severally liable for all Assessments accruing related to that Lot prior to and during the time that an Owner is an Owner. An Owner is not liable for any Assessments accruing after he/she has lawfully transferred the Lot to another Owner. The recording of a deed to a Person that has not agreed to take ownership of the Lot shall not be considered a legal conveyance of title. The obligation in this paragraph is separate and distinct from any lien rights associated with the Lot.

**9.4 Lien.** The Master Association has a lien on each Lot for all Assessments, which include but are not limited to interest, collection charges, late fees, attorney fees, court costs, and other costs of collection (which shall include all collection costs and shall not be limited by those costs that may be awarded by a court under the Utah Rules of Civil Procedure). This lien shall arise and be perfected as of the date of the recording of this Declaration and shall have priority over all encumbrances recorded after this Declaration is recorded, except as otherwise required by law. If an Assessment is payable in installments, the lien is for the full amount of the Assessment from the time the first installment is due, unless the Master Association provides otherwise in the notice of Assessment. The Master Association also has a lien on each Lot for all fines imposed against an Owner by the Master Association. This lien for fines shall arise when (1) the time for appeal described in Utah Code § 57-Sa-208(5) has expired and the Owner did not file an appeal; or (2) the Owner timely filed an appeal under Utah Code § 57-Sa-208(5) and the district court issued a final order upholding the fine. The Master Association's lien shall have priority over every other lien and encumbrance on a Lot except: (1) a lien or encumbrance recorded before this Declaration is recorded; (2) a first or second security interest on the Lot secured by a mortgage or trust deed that is recorded before a recorded notice of lien by or on behalf of the Master Association; and (3) a lien for real estate taxes or governmental assessments or charges against the Lot. The Master Association may, but need not, record a notice of lien on a Lot.

**9.5 Action at Law.** The Master Association may bring an action to recover a delinquent Assessment either personally against the Owner obligated to pay the same or by foreclosure of the Assessment lien. In addition, the Master Association's choice of one remedy shall not prejudice or constitute a waiver of the Association's right to exercise any other remedy. Any attorney fees and costs

incurred in this effort shall be assessed against the delinquent Owner and the Owner's Lot, and reasonable attorney fees and costs will thereafter be added to the amount in delinquency (plus interest and collection charges, if appropriate). Each Owner vests in the Master Association, or its assigns, the right and power to bring actions at law or lien foreclosures against such Owner or Owners for the collection of delinquent Assessments.

**9.6 Foreclosure.** The Master Association shall have all rights of foreclosure granted by the Act, both judicially and non-judicially. Pursuant to Utah Code §§ 57-1-20 and 57-Sa-302, an Owner's acceptance of an interest in a Lot constitutes a simultaneous conveyance of the Lots in trust, with power of sale, to the Master Association's attorney of record, as trustee, for the benefit of the Association, for the purpose of securing payment of Assessments under the terms of this Declaration. The Master Association may appoint a qualified successor trustee by executing and recording a substitution of trustee form.

**9.7 Homestead Waiver.** Pursuant to Utah Code § 57-Sa-301, and to the extent any liens are created pursuant to this Declaration, whether such liens are now in existence or are created at any time in the future, each Owner waives the benefit of any homestead or exemption laws of the State of Utah now in effect, or in effect from time to time hereafter.

**9.8 Termination of Delinquent Owner's Rights.** The Master Association shall have all rights provided for in the Act to terminate a delinquent Owner's: (1) rights to vote, (2) access to the amenities in the Project, and (3) rights to receive a utility or other service paid for as a Common Expense.

**9.9 Requiring Tenant to Pay Rent to Master Association.** Pursuant to and as provided for in the Act, the Master Association shall have a right to demand and collect rent from any Occupant in a Dwelling for any delinquent Assessment balance more than sixty (60) days late. Each Occupant, by moving into the Project, agrees to be personally liable and responsible to the Master Association for all rent payments after the Master Association gives proper notice that rent payments shall be paid to the Master Association.

**9.10 Attorney Fees.** In addition to any attorney fees and costs provided for herein, the Master Association shall be entitled to recover all reasonable attorney fees and costs incurred as a result of an Owner's failure to timely pay Assessments, including but not limited to attorney fees and costs incurred to: (1) obtain advice about a default; (2) collect unpaid Assessments; (3) file lawsuits or other legal proceedings related to a default in an effort to collect unpaid Assessments; (4) file pleadings, notices, objections, and proofs of claim in any bankruptcy proceeding; (5) examine the debtor or others related to collections; (6) monitor any bankruptcy proceedings including but not limited to regular monitoring of an Owner's progress in a chapter 13 or chapter 11 plan for the duration of the plan; (7) file any motions, objections, or other adversary proceedings in a bankruptcy matter and all related activities including seeking and responding to discovery; taking depositions or examinations; introducing evidence, hiring and paying expert witnesses; filing motions, pleadings, and other papers; attending trials, hearings, or other court proceedings, including as reasonably necessarily related to assert any non-dischargeability of debts, to assert claims against the estate or co-debtors, to challenge exemptions, to pursue any appropriate adversary proceeding, or for any other reason related to the ultimate attempt to collect unpaid Assessments; and (8) foreclose a lien, secure lien rights, or prepare any notice of lien. This provision is to be construed broadly to permit the Association to recover any reasonable fees and costs in any way related to an Owner's default in the payment of Assessments and the ultimate collection of those Assessments.

**9.11 Association Responsibility after Foreclosure.** If the Master Association takes title to a Lot pursuant to a foreclosure (judicial or non-judicial), it shall not be bound by any of the provisions related to the Lot that are otherwise applicable to any other Owner, including but not limited to obligations to pay assessments, taxes, or insurance, or to maintain the Lot. By taking a security interest in any Lot governed by this Declaration, Lenders cannot make any claim against the Master Association for nonpayment of taxes, Assessments, or other costs and fees associated with any Lot if the Master Association takes title to a Lot related to any failure to pay Assessments.

**ARTICLE X - PROPERTY RIGHTS IN LOTS & COMMON AREA**

**10.1 General Easements.**

(a) Subject to all other terms of the Governing Documents, each Owner shall have the right and a nonexclusive license for use and enjoyment of the Common Area and associated facilities, subject to any other restrictions related to such use. Such right and nonexclusive license shall be appurtenant to and shall pass with title to each Lot and in no event shall such appurtenant rights be separated therefrom. Any Owner may extend his or her right of use and enjoyment to the members of his or her family, lessees, and social invitees, as applicable under the Governing Documents. All such rights shall be subject to any Rules established by the Board of Directors.

(b) The Master Association (and Declarant during the Control Period) shall have nonexclusive easements with the right of access over and across each Lot, to make inspections, to prevent or mitigate damage to Common Area and to maintain, repair, replace, or effectuate the restoration of the Common Area and facilities that the Master Association is responsible for maintaining which are accessible from such Lot. Such rights shall be exercised only after the notice required in this Declaration. The Master Association shall have a nonexclusive right to grant permits, licenses, and easements upon, across, over, under, and through the Common Area and facilities for purposes necessary for the proper operation of the Project.

**10.2 Public Utilities.** Easements and rights-of-way over the Project for the installation and maintenance of electricity lines, telephone lines, cable television lines, fiber optics, water lines, gas lines, sanitary sewer lines, drainage facilities, telecommunication fixtures and equipment, utility fixtures and equipment, and such lines, fixtures, or equipment needed or determined by the Board of Directors to be helpful in serving the Project, Lots, or Lot Owners in the Project are hereby established and dedicated; provided, however, use of said easements and rights-of-way shall not unreasonably interfere with the use of the Common Area and facilities and the Lots by the Owners or Occupants. The Master Association shall have the power to grant and convey, in the name of the Master Association or all of the Owners as their attorney-in-fact, to any Person, easements and rights-of-way in, on, over, or under the Common Area and facilities or Lots for the purpose of constructing, erecting, operating, or maintaining lines, cables, wires, wireless transmission or reception equipment, conduits, or other devices for electricity, cable television, power, telecommunications, internet, telephone, public sewers, storm water drains and pipes, water systems, sprinkling systems, water heating and gas lines or pipes and any other public, quasi-public, or private improvements or facilities. Each Owner in accepting the deed to a Lot expressly consents to such easements and rights-of-way and authorizes and appoints the Master Association as attorney-in-fact for such Owner to execute any and all instruments conveying or creating such easements or rights-of-way. Such Owner and those claiming by, through, or under an Owner agree to execute promptly all such documents and instruments and to do such other things as may be necessary or convenient to effect the same at the request of the Master Association. However, no easement can be granted pursuant to this paragraph if it would permanently and materially interfere with the use, occupancy, or enjoyment by any Owner of such Owner's Lot.

**10.3 Easements for Future Development.** The Declarant hereby reserves for itself and its duly authorized agents, successors, and assigns the non-exclusive right and power to grant any homeowners association it may designate and their respective members an easement over the Common Areas for the purpose of enjoyment, use, and access. Any Neighborhood Association granted such rights shall be obligated to share in the costs of the maintenance of such areas as reasonably determined by the Declarant.

**10.4 Easements Reserved by Declarant.** The Declarant hereby reserves to itself and its assigns the following easements:

(a) The right to install, inspect, maintain, repair, and replace any utilities and infrastructure to serve the Project, including without limitation electricity, water, sewer, phone, communications cables, and storm water drainage systems for the Project and land that becomes

part of the Project.

(b) The right to establish and construct facilities and improvements on, over, across, under, and through the Common Areas of the Project including, but not limited to, access roads, streets, sidewalks, pathways, trails, clubhouse, pool, playgrounds, mailbox structures, sprinkler systems and other landscaping changes, improvements and appurtenances (including without limitation, removal of trees and other vegetation subject to any necessary governmental approvals), ponds, drainage facilities, monuments, recreational areas and amenities, parking areas, conduit installation areas, storage facilities for supplies and equipment, earth walls and other roadway supports, lights, and signage.

(c) The right, but not the obligation, to inspect, monitor, test, redesign, and correct any structure, improvement, or condition that may exist on any property within the Project, including Dwellings and a perpetual non-exclusive easement of access throughout the Project reasonably necessary to exercise such right.

(d) The right to revegetate and maintain the landscaping in all areas of the Project to the extent necessary, in Declarant's judgment, to beautify the Project, to preserve and protect its appearance, to control erosion, or to restore the property within the Project to its natural condition. Declarant shall also maintain an easement to construct, operate, maintain, repair and replace storm detention and water quality structures in the Project to adequately control surface water.

(e) The right to construct and maintain offices, prefabricated structures, or other structures for administrative, sales and promotional purposes relating to the Project during the Control Period.

(f) Declarant may extend any of the rights it has reserved under this Declaration with respect to development, marketing, and sale of property in the Project to such third parties as it may designate from time to time.

**10.5 Easements for Encroachments.** If any portion of the Common Area or any common improvement encroaches upon any Lot, or if any structure or fixture encroaches unintentionally upon any other Lot or the Common Area as a result of the manner in which improvements are constructed or due to settling, shifting, alteration, replacement, repair, or restoration by the Master Association, a valid easement for encroachment, and maintenance of such encroachment, shall exist for the life of the improvement or structure. An encroachment easement shall not exist if the encroachment results from willful and knowing conduct on the part of, or with the knowledge and consent of, the Person claiming the benefit of such easement.

**10.6 Limitation on Easement.** An Owner's equal, undivided interest, right and easement of use and enjoyment concerning the Common Area shall be subject to any other limitation in the Governing Documents and the following:

(a) The right of the Master Association to suspend the Owner's right to the use of any recreational facilities included in the Common Area: (i) for any period during which an Assessment on such Owner's Lot remains unpaid; (ii) for a period not exceeding sixty (60) days for any infraction by such Owner of the provisions of this Declaration or any Master Association Rule; and (iii) for successive 60-day periods, if any such infraction is not corrected during any prior 60-day suspension period;

(b) The right of the Master Association to impose reasonable limitations on the number of Occupants per Owner who at any given time are permitted to use the Common Area; and

(c) The right of any governmental or quasi-governmental body having jurisdiction over the Project to access, and to have rights of ingress and egress over and across any street, parking areas, walkway, or open areas contained within the Common Area for purposes of providing police and fire protection, transporting school children and providing other governmental

or municipal services.

(d) The right of the Association to dedicate or transfer any part of the Common Area to any public agency or authority for such purposes and subject to such conditions as may be agreed to by the Declarant during the Control Period, or afterwards by the Association; provided that such dedication or transfer following the Control Period must first be approved by the affirmative vote or written consent of a majority of all Owners.

**ARTICLE XI - USE LIMITATIONS & CONDITIONS**

11.1 **Sub-Association Restrictions.** Declarations governing sub-associations may provide restrictions for any conduct or use by Owners including, but not limited to, animals, parking, leasing, lighting, landscaping, etc. Sub-associations shall have the authority to enforce restrictions related to Sub-Association Common Areas.

**ARTICLE XII - INSURANCE**

12.1 **Coverage Restrictions.** **THE MASTER ASSOCIATION'S INSURANCE POLICY DOES NOT COVER THE REAL PROPERTY, PERSONAL PROPERTY OR PERSONAL LIABILITY OF THE OWNERS OR THEIR OCCUPANTS. LOT OWNERS AND OCCUPANTS HAVE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF OBTAINING THEIR OWN INSURANCE COVERAGE.**

12.2 **Insurance Requirement.** The Master Association shall obtain insurance as required in this Declaration and as required by applicable law. The Master Association may obtain insurance that provides more or additional coverage than the insurance required in this Declaration. Different policies may be obtained from different insurance carriers and stand- alone policies may be purchased instead of or in addition to embedded, included coverage, or endorsements to other policies. The Association's insurance premiums shall be a Common Expense.

12.3 **Common Area Property Insurance.** To the extent that any structure that is normally insured under a property insurance policy is installed or erected on the Common Area and is the Master Association's obligation to maintain, the Master Association shall maintain a policy of property insurance covering the Common Area.

(a) The blanket policy shall exclude land, improvements, and other items not normally and reasonably covered by such policies. The blanket policy shall be an "all in" or "all inclusive" insurance as those terms are used in the insurance industry and shall include insurance for any fixture, improvement, or betterment installed in or to or otherwise permanently part of or affixed to Common Areas, including but not limited to floor coverings, cabinets, light fixtures, electrical fixtures, heating and plumbing fixtures, paint, wall coverings, and windows.

(b) At a minimum, the blanket policy shall afford protection for Common Areas against loss or damage by: (1) fire, windstorm, hail, riot, aircraft, vehicles, vandalism, smoke, and theft and (2) all perils normally covered by "special form" property coverage.

(c) The blanket policy shall be in an amount not less than one hundred percent (100%) of current replacement cost of all property covered by such policy at the time the insurance is purchased and at each renewal date. The actual replacement cost of the property shall be determined by using methods generally accepted in the insurance industry.

(d) The Master Association shall set aside an amount equal to the amount of the Master Association's property insurance policy deductible or, if the policy deductible exceeds ten thousand dollars (\$10,000), an amount not less than ten thousand dollars (\$10,000).

12.4 **Attached Dwelling Property Insurance.** Sub-associations shall procure blanket property

insurance on all Sub-Association Common Areas within their control.

**12.5 Comprehensive General Liability (CGL) Insurance.** The Master Association shall obtain CGL insurance insuring the Master Association, the agents and employees of the Master Association, and the Owners, against liability incident to the use, repair, replacement, maintenance, or ownership of the Common Area and the Owners' membership in the Master Association. The coverage limits under such policy shall not be less than one million dollars (\$1,000,000) covering all claims for death of or injury to any one individual or property damage in any single occurrence. Such insurance shall contain a Severability of Interest Endorsement or equivalent coverage which would preclude the insurer from denying the claim of an Owner because of the negligent acts of the Master Association or another Owner.

**12.6 Directors' and Officers' Insurance.** The Master Association may obtain Directors' and Officers' liability insurance protecting the Board, the officers, and the Association against claims of wrongful acts and mismanagement. To the extent reasonably available, this policy shall include coverage for: (1) failure to maintain adequate reserves, (2) failure to maintain books and records, (3) failure to enforce the Governing Documents, (4) breach of contract, (5) volunteers and employees, (6) monetary and non-monetary claims, (7) claims made under fair housing act or similar statutes or that are based on discrimination or civil rights claims, and (8) defamation. In the discretion of the Board, the policy may also include coverage for the Manager and its employees and may provide that such coverage is secondary to any other policy that covers the Manager or its employees.

**12.7 Theft and Embezzlement Insurance.** The Master Association may obtain insurance covering the theft or embezzlement of funds by Board Members, officers, employees, Manager, and contractors of the Association in the discretion of the Board.

**12.8 Workers' Compensation Insurance.** The Board shall purchase and maintain in effect workers' compensation insurance for all employees, if any, of the Master Association to the extent that such insurance is required by law or as the Board deems appropriate.

**12.9 Other Insurance.** The Master Association may purchase earthquake, flood, or other types of insurance that may benefit the Project, as the Board deems appropriate.

**12.10 Right to Negotiate All Claims & Losses & Receive Proceeds.** Insurance proceeds for a loss under the Master Association's property insurance policy shall be payable to the Master Association and shall not be payable to a holder of a security interest. The Association shall hold any insurance proceeds in trust for the Association, Owners, and lien holders. Insurance proceeds shall be disbursed first for the repair or restoration of the damaged property, if the property is to be repaired and restored as provided for in this Declaration. After any repair or restoration is complete, any remaining proceeds shall be paid to the Association. If proceeds remain after necessary action are taken to repair the property, then such proceeds may either be distributed to the Owners and lien holders, as their interests remain with regard to the Lots or kept as credits to each Owner's account. Each Owner hereby appoints the Association as attorney-in-fact for the purpose of negotiating all losses related thereto, including: (1) the collection, receipt of, and appropriate disposition of all insurance proceeds; (2) the execution of releases of liability; (3) the execution of all documents; and (4) the performance of all other acts necessary to administer such insurance and any claim. This power-of-attorney is coupled with an interest, shall be irrevocable, and shall be binding on any heirs, personal representatives, successors, or assigns of an Owner.

**12.11 Certificates.** Any insurer that has issued an insurance policy to the Master Association shall issue a certificate of insurance to the Master Association and, upon written request, to any Owner or Lender.

**12.12 Named Insured.** The named insured under any policy of insurance shall be the Master Association. The Declarant shall be listed as an additional insured on all of the Association's insurance policies. Each Owner shall also be a named insured under the Association's insurance policies as required by law.

**12.13 Waiver of Subrogation Against Owners & Association.** All property and CGL policies

must contain a waiver of subrogation by the insurer as to any claims against the Master Association, Declarant, the Owners, any person residing with a Lot Owner if an Owner resides in the Lot, and the Master Association's agents and employees.

12.14 **Right of Action.** Nothing in this Declaration shall prevent an Owner suffering a loss as a result of damage to property from asserting a claim, either directly or through subrogation, for the loss against any Person or entity at fault for the loss.

12.15 **Applicable Law.** This Declaration is specifically subjecting the Master Association to the insurance requirements and provisions in Part 4 of the Act, and any amendments thereto and thereafter enacted by law. It is the intent of this provision that any future changes to the insurance law applicable to community associations shall apply to the Master Association.

12.16 **Owner Insurance.** Each Owner shall be responsible to purchase and maintain in force appropriate hazard, content, and liability insurance as such Owner shall determine to be appropriate to the Owner's needs and circumstances. The Association is not required to file claims on any of its policies for any damage or liability claim that either should or would have been covered under any Owner's policy.

**ARTICLE XIII - DESTRUCTION OF IMPROVEMENTS**

13.1 **Reconstruction.** In the event of partial or total destruction of any Common Area structure, improvement or fixture within the Project, the Board may contract with a licensed contractor or contractors to rebuild or repair such damaged or destroyed portions of the Common Area in conformance with the original plans and specifications, or if the Board determines that adherence to such original plans and specifications is impracticable or is not in conformance with applicable laws, ordinances, building codes, or other governmental rules or regulations then in effect, then such repairs or rebuilding shall be of a kind and quality substantially equivalent to the original construction of such improvements. In doing so, the Board shall determine and liquidate the amount of insurance proceeds, if any. All costs of repair or replacement in excess of insurance proceeds and reserves is a Common Expense.

13.2 **Negotiations with Insurer.** The Master Association shall have full authority to negotiate in good faith with representatives of the insurer with regard to any totally or partially destroyed Common Area structure or improvement, and to make settlements with the insurer for less than full insurance coverage on the damage to such building or any other portion of the Common Area. Any settlement made by the Master Association in good faith shall be binding upon all Owners and Lenders.

13.3 **Repair of Lots.** Installation of improvements to, and repair of any damage to those structures, improvements, facilities and elements of privately owned Lots shall be made by and at the individual expense of the Owner of each affected Lot and, in the event of a determination to reconstruct after partial or total destruction, shall be completed as promptly as practicable, and in a lawful and workmanlike manner.

13.4 **Priority.** Nothing contained in this Article shall entitle an Owner to priority over any Lender under a lien encumbering the Owner's Lot as to any portion of insurance proceeds allocated to such Lot.

**ARTICLE XIV - AMENDMENTS**

14.1 **Amendments by Declarant.** So long as the Declarant owns one or more Lots in the Project or any part of the Additional Land, the Declaration and the Plat may be amended or supplemented solely by the Declarant without any additional approval required. In addition, no other amendment shall be valid or enforceable without the Declarant's prior written consent so long as Declarant owns one or more Lots in the Project or any part of the Additional Land. Declarant's right to amend shall be construed liberally and shall include, without limitation, the right to amend and/or restate this Declaration in part or in its entirety.

14.2 **Amendments by Association.** After all Additional Land has been annexed into the

Project, after all of Declarant's Lots have been sold to third parties, and after the expiration of the Control Period, this Declaration and the Plat may be amended upon the affirmative vote of at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the Allocated Interests of the Master Association. No meeting shall be required for an amendment if the required vote for approval is obtained by written consent or ballot. Any amendment(s) shall be effective upon recordation in the office of the Utah County Recorder. In such instrument, the Board shall certify that the vote required by this Section for amendment has occurred. If a Lot is owned by more than one Owner, the vote of any one Owner shall be sufficient to constitute approval for that Lot under this Section. If a Lot is owned by an entity or trust, the vote of any one officer, trustee, or agent of the entity shall be sufficient to constitute approval for that Lot under this Section. No acknowledgment of any signature used for voting shall be required. Notwithstanding, the foregoing, the Members' authority to amend Articles XV and XVI of this Declaration is subject to the amendment restrictions set forth therein, and any amendment purporting to modify the provisions of Articles XV and XVI shall be null and void unless such amendment is in compliance with the amendment provisions and restrictions therein.

**14.3 Necessary Amendments.** Declarant or the Master Association may unilaterally amend this Declaration without Owner vote if such amendment is necessary {a) to bring any provision into compliance with any applicable governmental statute, rule, regulation, or judicial determination; {b) to satisfy the requirements of any local, state, or federal governmental agency; or (c) to correct any scrivener's error. However, any such amendment occurring after the Control Period shall not adversely affect the title to any Unit unless the Owner shall consent in writing.

**14.4 Changes to Plat or Boundaries of the Association.** During the Control Period, the Declarant may unilaterally adopt an amended Plat, supplemental Plat, correction to the Plat, or boundary agreement related to any boundary in or around the Project, including any boundary to any Lot(s) or Common Area. Following the Control Period, the Master Association may adopt an amended Plat, supplemental Plat, correction to the Plat, or boundary agreement related to any boundary in or around the Project, including any boundary to any Lot(s) or Common Area upon the approval by vote of sixty-seven percent (67%) of Owners in the same manner as required to amend this Declaration. Any such Plat may make material changes to the existing or prior Plat including deleting, adding, or modifying Common Area, or other changes in the layout of the Project. If any such amendment affects any boundary of a Lot, that Owner of the modified Lot must consent in writing. If the approval required herein is obtained, each and every Owner: (1) shall sign, consent to, and execute any further documents required for the finalization, recording, and/or governmental approval of any such document regardless of whether they approved of or consented to the change in the Plat, (2) grants the Master Association power of attorney to sign necessary documents on each Owner's behalf as necessary for the agreement, amendment, or correction, and (3) consents that the president of the Master Association, on behalf of the Master Association and its Board, has the authority to execute any such amended Plat, supplemental Plat, or correction to the Plat on behalf of the Master Association and all Lot Owners in the Project.

## **ARTICLE XV - SPECIAL DECLARANT RIGHTS**

**15.1 Improvements.** Declarant hereby reserves the right, without obligation, to construct:

- (a) Any Improvements shown on the Plat or that Declarant elects to include within the Project;
- (b) Any buildings, Dwellings, or structures upon all or any portion of any additional land added to the Project; and
- (c) Any other buildings, structures, or improvements that Declarant desires to construct on the Project, or any other real estate owned by Declarant, regardless of whether the same ever becomes part of the Project.

**15.2 Expandable Project.** The Declarant reserves the right and option to expand the Project by



the annexation of Additional Land, or to contract the Project by the withdrawal of currently encumbered land, in accordance with the provisions of this Section.

(a) The Project may be expanded by the addition of other real property designated by Declarant, such real property or portions thereof where applicable being referred to as "Additional Land".

(b) Expansion or contraction of the Project by the Declarant is without limitation, except as set forth in this Section, and shall be effective without prior approval of the Association or any Owner.

(c) Declarant's right to expand or contract the Project shall not expire until the Declarant elects in writing to not add Additional Land to the Project or the Control Period ends.

(d) Additional Land may be added or withdrawn in total or in part, in any order, by using any procedure or manner as Declarant may determine.

(e) To submit or withdraw Additional Land to or from the Project, the Declarant shall record a Supplemental Declaration in the office of the Utah County Recorder setting forth that an expansion or contraction of the Project has occurred. Such Supplemental Declaration shall include: (i) a description of the Additional Land added or withdrawn from the Project; and (ii) shall reference this Declaration and state that the provisions of this Declaration apply to the Additional Land, or that the withdrawn land is no longer subject to the provisions of this Declaration.

**15.3 Special Declarant Rights.** Special Declarant Rights are those rights reserved for the benefit of the Declarant in this Declaration and the Governing Documents and shall include, among others, and regardless of anything in the Declaration to the contrary, the following rights which shall remain in effect for the entire Control Period, *or* for the maximum period allowed by law:

(a) the right to maintain sales offices, model Dwellings, and signs advertising the Project or any Dwelling at any location in the Project;

(b) the right to use easements throughout the Common Areas as set forth in this Declaration;

(c) the right to dedicate the roads and streets within the Project for and to public use, to grant road easements with respect thereto, and to allow such street or road to be used by owners of adjacent land;

(d) the right to transfer Common Areas, including parks, trails, open space or other parcels of real property to the local government or municipality;

(e) the right to designate parcels for religious use and convey title to those properties to religious institutions.

(f) the right to convert any part of the Project to a different regime of residential or commercial ownership;

(g) the right to create or designate additional Common Area within the Project;

(h) the exclusive right to act as the Board of Directors, or appoint or remove Board members during the Control Period;

(i) unless expressly and specifically bound by a provision of the Governing Documents, Declarant shall be exempt from the provisions of the Governing Documents;

(j) the right to set all Assessments for the Master Association including Regular, Special, Individual and Service Area Assessments;

(k) the right to set all fines and fees for the Association including but not limited to collection fees, reinvestment fees, architectural review fees, and fines for violations of Association Rules;

- (l) the right to withdraw land from the Project at any time during the Control Period;
- (m) the exclusive right to amend the Declaration, Bylaws, Plat and Rules of the Master Association without approval from any Members;
- (n) the right to create, amend, change, or modify any Plat, subject to necessary approvals from any applicable municipality or government agency;
- (o) the right to cast all required votes on behalf of all Owners for the approval of a transfer or conversion of the Common Area as may be required by Utah State law.
- (p) the right to create Service Areas and assign Lots thereto;
- (q) the right to exert any right allowed to the Board or the Association pursuant to the Act and this Declaration.
- (r) the right to make and adopt Association Rules without being subject to the requirements of Utah Code § 57-8a-217; and
- (s) pursuant to Utah Code § 57-8a-211(10), Utah Code § 57-8a-211 (2) through (9), shall not apply or have any effect during the Control Period, and the Declarant shall have no duty whatsoever to obtain a Reserve Analysis, or to fund any Reserve Fund during the Control Period.

a. **Exercising Special Declarant Rights.** Declarant may exercise the Special Declarant Rights at any time prior to the expiration of the Control Period. Declarant may exercise its Special Declarant Rights in any order, and no assurance is given as to the order in which Declarant will exercise them. If Declarant exercises any Special Declarant Right with respect to any portion of the Project, Declarant may, but is not obligated to, exercise that Special Declarant Right with respect to any other portion of the Project. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Declaration, Declarant may exercise any Special Declarant Right described in this Article and any other right reserved to the Declarant in this Declaration, without the consent of the Association or any of the Owners.

b. **Interference with Special Declarant Rights.** Neither the Association nor any Owner may take any action or adopt any Rule that interferes with or diminishes any Special Declarant right contained in this Declaration without Declarant's prior written consent. Any action taken in violation of this Section shall be null and void and have no force or effect.

c. **Limitation on Improvements by Association.** Until the expiration of the Control Period, neither the Association nor the Board shall, without the written consent of Declarant, make any Improvement to or alteration in any of the Common Area created or constructed by Declarant, other than such repairs, replacements, or similar matters as may be necessary to properly maintain the Common Area as originally constructed or created by Declarant.

d. **Transfer of Declarant Rights.** The Declarant may transfer, convey, or assign its rights created or reserved under this Declaration to any Person in whole or in part. The Declarant's successor shall enjoy any and all Declarant rights set forth in the Declaration regardless of whether such rights are stated to be transferable. All references in the Governing Documents to Declarant shall equally apply to its successor. A contract transferring a Declarant's rights may, but shall not be required to, be recorded in the office of the Utah County Recorder.

e. **Changes by Declarant.** Nothing contained in this Declaration shall be deemed to affect or limit in any way whatsoever the right of the Declarant, its successors or assigns, to sell or to change the location, design, method of construction, grade, elevation, or any other part or feature of a Lot prior to the contracting for the conveyance of the Lot to a purchaser.

f. **Voting.** During the Control Period, any matter voted upon by the Owners shall not become effective unless the matter is approved in writing by the Declarant.

g. **Easements Reserved to Declarant.**

- i. The reservation to Declarant, its successors and assigns, of non-

exclusive easements and rights of way over those strips or parcels of land designated or to be designated on the Plat as “Public Utility Easement,” or otherwise designated as an easement area over any road or Common Area on the Project, and over those strips of land running along the front, rear, side and other Lot lines of each Lot shown on the Plat.

ii. An easement for the installation, construction, maintenance, reconstruction and repair of public and private utilities to serve the Project and the Lots therein, including but not limited to the mains, conduits, lines, meters and other facilities for water, storm sewer, sanitary sewer, gas, electric, telephone, cable television, and other public or private services or utilities deemed by Declarant necessary or advisable to provide service to any Lot, or in the area or on the area in which the same is located.

iii. Easement granting the privilege of entering upon the Common Areas for such purposes and making openings and excavations thereon, which openings and excavations shall be restored in a reasonable period of time, and for such alterations of the contour of the land as may be necessary or desirable to affect such purposes.

iv. The reservation to the Declarant and its successors and assigns, of a non-exclusive easement and right-of-way in, through, over and across the Common Area for the storage of building supplies and materials, parking of construction vehicles, erection of temporary structures, trailers, improvements or signs necessary or convenient to the development of the Project, and for all other purposes reasonably related to the completion of construction and development of the Project and the provision of utility services, and related services and facilities.

v. The Declarant reserves unto itself and its successors and assigns, the right to dedicate all of said roads, streets, alleys, rights of way, or easements, including easements in the areas designated as “open space” and storm water management reservation, to public use all as shown on the Plat. No road, street, avenue, alley, right of way or easement shall be laid out or constructed through or across any Lot or Lots in the Project except as set forth in this Declaration, or as laid down and shown on the Plat, without the prior written approval of the Declarant.

vi. Declarant further reserves unto itself and its successors and assigns, the right at or after the time of grading of any street or any part thereof for any purpose, to enter upon any abutting Lot and grade a portion of such Lot adjacent to such street, provided such grading does not materially interfere with the use or occupancy of any structure built on such Lot, but Declarant shall not be under any obligation or duty to do such grading or to maintain any slope.

**15.11 No Modification of Declarant Rights.** Any Declarant Rights in the Governing Documents, and specifically in this Article, shall not be substantively or procedurally altered without the written consent of the Declarant until at least six (6) years have passed after the Control Period has ended, at which time the Declarant's approval shall no longer be required. Any document or amendment attempted without obtaining proper consent shall be void *ab initio* to the extent it attempts to alter the rights of the Declarant or any provision of this Article without the consent of the Declarant.

**ARTICLE XI - DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

**16.1. Alternative Dispute Resolution Without Litigation.**

(a) Bound Parties. The Declarant; the Master Association; the Owners; the officers, directors, managers, members, employees, representatives, agents, successors and assigns of any of the foregoing; any other person subject to this Declaration; and any other person not otherwise subject to this Declaration who agrees to submit to this Article (collectively, “Bound Parties”), agree that it is in the best interest of all Bound Parties to encourage the amicable resolution of Claims without the emotional and financial costs of litigation or the toll or market taint such litigation can have on the

value of the Project and/or the Lots that may be involved or impacted. Accordingly, each Bound Party agrees not to file suit in any court with respect to a Claim defined in subsections (b) and (c), unless and until it has first submitted such Claim to the alternative dispute resolution procedures set forth in Section 16.2 in a good faith effort to resolve such Claim.

(b) Claims. As used in this Article, the term “Claim” means any claim, grievance, or dispute arising out of or relating to (i) the interpretation, application, or enforcement of the Governing Documents; (ii) the rights, obligations, and duties of any Bound Party under the Governing Documents; or (iii) the design or construction of improvements on the Project, other than matters of aesthetic judgment to be determined by the Association, which shall not be subject to review and shall not be subject to this Article.

(c) Exclusion from Definition of Claims. The following shall not be considered “Claims” unless all Parties to the matter otherwise agree to submit the matter to the procedures set forth in Section 16.2:

- (i) any suit by the Association to collect assessments or other amounts due from any Owner;
- (ii) any suit that does not include the Declarant, any affiliate of the Declarant, or the Association as a party, if such suit asserts a Claim that would constitute a cause of action independent of the Governing Documents;
- (iii) any dispute that affects the material rights or obligations of a party who is not a Bound Party and has not agreed to submit to the procedures set forth in Section 16.2;
- (iv) any suit as to which any applicable statute of limitations would expire within 180 days of giving the Notice required by Section 16.2(a), unless the party or parties against whom the Claim is made agree to toll, or extend, the Claim's statute of limitations to comply with this Article;
- (v) any suit or dispute between the Declarant or an affiliate of Declarant and a builder, developer, contractor(s), subcontractor(s), or any other party contracted by the Declarant or an affiliate of the Declarant in connection with the development of the Project; and
- (vi) any suit or dispute involving a governmental entity as a party.

**16.2. Dispute Resolution Procedures.**

(a) Notice. The Bound Party asserting a Claim (“Claimant”) against another Bound Party (“Respondent”) shall give written notice (“Notice”) by mail or personal delivery to each Respondent and to the Board, stating plainly and concisely:

- (i) the nature of the Claim, including the persons involved and the Respondent's role in the Claim;
- (ii) the legal basis of the Claim (i.e., the specific authority out of which the Claim arises);
- (iii) the Claimant's proposed resolution or remedy;
- (iv) that the person alleged to be responsible for the acts giving rise to the Claim shall have six (6) months to cure or resolve the Claim; and
- (v) the Claimant's desire to meet with the Respondent to discuss, in good faith, ways to resolve the Claim.

(b) Right to Cure. For any Claim arising from a dispute over the construction of improvements within the Project, the Claimant shall provide Respondent six (6) months to rectify alter, or fix the claimed defect(s) in the improvements. The expiration of this six- month cure

period shall be a prerequisite to Claimant's ability to initiate litigation as permitted under Section 16.3 below. For all Claims involving alleged defects in construction, the negotiation, mediation, and settlement requirements shall remain in effect during the cure period, however, the mediation deadline set forth in subsection (d) below shall be extended to expire on the same date the cure period expires.

(c) Negotiation. The Claimant and Respondent shall make every reasonable effort to meet in person and confer for the purpose of resolving the Claim by good faith negotiation. If requested in writing, accompanied by a copy of the Notice, the Board may appoint a representative to assist the parties in negotiating a resolution of the Claim.

(d) Mediation. If the parties have not resolved the Claim through negotiation within 30 days of the date of the Notice (or within such other agreed upon period), the Claimant shall have 30 additional days to submit the Claim to mediation with an individual or entity designated by the Association (if the Association is not a party to the Claim) or to an independent mediator providing dispute resolution services predominately in Utah. Each Bound Party shall present the mediator with a written summary of the Claim or will otherwise comply with the mediator's proscribed procedures and requirements for mediating claims.

(i) Waiver of Claim for Failure to Appear or Participate. If the Claimant does not submit the Claim to mediation within such time, or does not appear for and participate in good faith in the mediation when scheduled, the Claimant shall be deemed to have waived the Claim, and the Respondent shall be relieved of any and all liability to the Claimant (but not third parties) on account of such Claim.

(ii) Termination of Mediation Proceedings. If the parties do not settle the Claim within 30 days after submission of the matter to mediation, or within such time as determined reasonable by the mediator, the mediator shall issue a notice of termination of the mediation proceedings indicating that the parties are at an impasse and the date that mediation was terminated. The Claimant shall thereafter be entitled to file suit or to initiate administrative proceedings on the Claim, as appropriate.

(iii) Costs of Mediation. Each Bound Party shall bear its own costs of the mediation, including attorney fees, and each Party shall pay an equal share of the mediator's fees.

(e) Settlement. Any Claim settlement through negotiation or mediation shall be documented in writing and signed by the Parties. If any Party thereafter fails to abide by the terms of such agreement, then any other party may file suit or initiate such proceedings as are necessary to enforce such agreement without the need to comply again with the procedures set forth in this Article. In such event, the party taking action to enforce the agreement or award shall, upon prevailing, be entitled to recover from the non-complying party (or if more than one non-complying party, from all such parties in equal proportions) all costs incurred in enforcing such agreement or award, including, without limitation, attorney fees and court costs.

**16.3. Initiation of Litigation by Association.** The requirements of this Section are intended to be in addition to those requirements set forth in Section 57-8a-229 of the Act. After expiration of the Control Period the Master Association may not bring a legal action against the Declarant, a Board of Directors, an employee, an independent contractor, an agent of the Declarant, or the previous Board of Directors related to the Control Period unless:

- (a) The Right to Cure period set forth in Section 16.2(b) above has expired;
- (b) the legal action is approved in advance at a meeting by Owners holding at least 51% of the total Allocated Interests of the Association:

(i) Owners may be represented by a proxy specifically assigned for the purpose of voting to approve or deny the proposed legal action at the meeting. Any such proxy shall not be valid unless the proxy is notarized with each Owner certifying that they have received and

reviewed the information required by Section 16.4(a) and (b) below.

(c) the Master Association provides each Owner with the items described in Section 16.4(a) and (b), below;

(d) the Master Association establishes a trust account, described in Section 16.4(c) below; and

(e) the Master Association first goes through the procedures described in Section 16.2 above, giving notice and an opportunity to resolve the dispute that is the basis of the Claim and proposed legal action.

(f) The procedures and approval required in the preceding subsections (a) through (e) shall not be required for actions or proceedings:

(i) initiated by Declarant during the Control Period on behalf of the Master Association;

(ii) initiated to enforce the provisions of this Declaration, including collection of assessments and foreclosure of liens;

(iii) initiated to challenge ad valorem taxation or condemnation proceedings (including bringing an action for inverse condemnation);

(iv) initiated against any contractor, vendor, or supplier of goods or services arising out of a contract for services or supplies; or

(v) to defend claims filed against the Association or to assert counterclaims in proceedings instituted against it.

This Section shall not be amended without the written consent of the Declarant for a period of 10 years following the expiration of the Control Period. Any such amendment shall also be approved by a vote of 67% of the Allocated Interests of the Association.

**16.4. Informed Vote.** Before the Owners, as Members of the Master Association may vote to approve the filing of a legal action for a Claim, the Association shall first provide each Owner with:

(a) A written notice stating:

(i) that the Master Association is contemplating legal action;

(ii) the percentage vote required for approval of the litigation;

(iii) the date, time, and location of any Member meeting that has been scheduled to discuss the litigation or to vote on the approval of the litigation;

(iv) a description of the claims that the Master Association desires to pursue in sufficient detail to permit each Member to reach an informed decision on the litigation matter; and

(b) A written report from an attorney licensed to practice in Utah, which provides an assessment of:

(i) The likelihood that the legal action will succeed;

(ii) The likely amount in controversy in the legal action;

(iii) The likely cost of resolving the legal action to the Master Association's satisfaction; and

(iv) The likely effect the stigma of a legal action will have on *value* or on an Owner's ability to market for sale, or a prospective Lot buyer's ability to obtain financing for a Lot due

to a pending legal action.

(v) In providing this report, the attorney shall obtain and rely on reports and assessments from experts in their field such as construction, real property, sales, or any other relevant factor in the contemplated litigation.

(c) Before the Master Association commences any legal action as authorized above, the Association shall:

(i) allocate an amount equal to 25% of the cost estimated to resolve the Claim not including attorney fees; and

(ii) place the 25% allocated funds in a trust account that the Master Association may only use to pay the costs to resolve the Claim.

Sections 16.3 and 16.4 do not apply if the Master Association brings a legal action that has an amount in controversy of less than \$25,000.00.

**16.5 Strict Compliance Required.** Any post-turnover litigation involving the Bound Parties shall strictly comply with each of the provisions in this Article. The Bound Parties hereby covenant, stipulate, and agree that in the event the Bound Parties fail to satisfy the prerequisites set forth herein, the non-compliant Party will indemnify, defend, hold harmless, and exculpate the other Bound Party to the fullest extent permissible by law, and the non-breaching Bound Party shall be entitled to recover any and all attorney fees and costs expended as a result of enforcing this Article, which fees and costs may include, without limitation, pre-litigation attorney fees, costs incurred in connection with investigation of potential claims, including expert and consultant fees, testing fees, contractor fees, and insurance deductibles. If any claims or actions falling within the scope of this Article are filed without satisfying all of the requirements set forth above, such claims or actions shall be dismissed without prejudice and shall not be re-filed unless and until all such requirements have been satisfied.

**16.6 Owner Warranties.** The Declarant may provide certain warranties to the Owners related to a Lot purchased. The first Owner of a Lot to whom any warranty is issued, or with whom a legal warranty arises, and only that Owner, shall have the right to directly enforce and seek performance from the Declarant of any terms of the warranty, and only consistent with the warranty itself. The Master Association shall have no right to seek the performance of or take assignment of any rights in any warranties against the Declarant, and the Owner shall have no right to assign any rights of any kind to the Master Association related to pursuing litigation against the Declarant.

**16.7** Unless specifically set forth in this Declaration, no action may be brought by the Master Association, its Board of Directors, or its Officers on behalf of an Owner, as its respective interest may appear, with respect to any cause of action relating to the Common Areas and facilities.

**16.8 ALL PARTIES HEREBY AGREE TO RESOLVE ANY CLAIM ACCORDING TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE AND SUCH PARTIES WAIVE THEIR RESPECTIVE RIGHTS TO PURSUE THE CLAIM IN ANY MANNER OTHER THAN AS PROVIDED IN THIS ARTICLE.**

**16.9** The dispute resolution restrictions contained in this Article shall not be amended, altered, or eliminated from the Declaration without the written consent of the Declarant for a period of ten (10) years after the expiration of the Control Period.

**16.10 Neighborhood Association Developers.** Declarant shall not be considered the developer of any Neighborhood Association or of any development or building constructed within the Arrowhead Springs Project unless the Declarant explicitly assumes such duties.

**ARTICLE XVII - INTERPRETATION, CONSTRUCTION, & APPLICATION**

**17.1 No Waiver.** Failure by the Master Association or by any Owner to enforce any Term and Condition in any certain instance or on any particular occasion shall not be deemed a waiver of such right

of enforcement as to that breach and any such future breach of the same or any other Term and Condition.

**17.2 Conflicting Provisions.** In the case of any conflict between the Governing Documents, the order of priority from the highest to the lowest shall be the Declaration, the Plat, the Articles, the Bylaws, and then the Rules.

**17.3 Interpretation of Declaration and Applicability of the Act.** The Project shall be governed by the Act, except where (in compliance with the Act) the Master Association has included specific provisions in this Declaration that legally vary, supersede, or supplement the Act, in which event such specific provisions of this Declaration that are contrary to the Act shall govern the Project to the extent allowed by the Act. In the case of any conflict between this Declaration and the Act, to the extent the Act does not legally allow this Declaration to contain provisions contrary to the Act, the Act shall control and this Declaration shall be deemed modified accordingly, but only to the extent necessary to come into compliance with the Act.

**17.4 Cumulative Remedies.** All rights, options, and remedies of the Master Association and the Owners in the Governing Documents are cumulative, and none shall be exclusive of any other, and the Master Association and the Owners shall have the right to pursue any one or all of such rights, options, and remedies or any other remedy or relief that may be provided by law simultaneously, consecutively, or alternatively.

**17.5 Severability.** Invalidation of any one or a portion of the Terms and Conditions by judgment or court order shall in no way affect any other Terms and Conditions, all of which shall remain in full force and effect.

**17.6 Construction.** The provisions of this Declaration shall be liberally construed to effectuate its purpose of creating a plan for the development of a mixed-use community and for the maintenance of the Project. The article and section headings have been inserted for convenience only, and shall not be considered or referred to in resolving questions of interpretation or construction. References in this Declaration to article and section numbers, unless otherwise expressly provided, are to the article and section in this Declaration. To the extent permitted by law, the provisions of the Governing Documents shall not be interpreted for or against or strictly for or against the Declarant, the Master Association, any Owner, or any other Person subject to their terms.

**17.7 Applicable Law.** The Master Association is specifically made subject to the Act and Utah law. Amendments to the Act after the date of recording of this Declaration shall not be applicable to the Master Association or the Project unless they are applicable as a matter of law or unless the Master Association makes those amendments applicable by amendment to the Declaration.

**17.8 Gender and Number.** Whenever the context of the Governing Documents requires, the singular shall include the plural, and vice versa, and the masculine shall include the feminine and the neuter, and vice versa.

**17.9 Effect of Declaration.** This Declaration is made for the purposes set forth in the recitals in this Declaration, and the Association makes no warranties or representations, express or implied, as to the binding effect or enforceability of all or any portion of this Declaration, or as to the compliance of any of these provisions with public laws, ordinances, regulations, and the like applicable thereto. The Master Association shall have no liability whatsoever if any Term and Condition is determined to be unenforceable in whole or in part for any reason.

#### **ARTICLE XVIII - GENERAL PROVISIONS**

**18.1 Enforcement.** The Declarant, the Master Association, or any Owner shall have the right to enforce, by proceedings at law or in equity, all Terms and Conditions including the right to prevent the violation of any such Terms and Conditions and the right to recover damages and other sums for such



violation.

**18.2 Interpretation of the Covenants.** Except for judicial construction, the Board, shall have the exclusive right to construe and interpret the provisions of this Declaration. In the absence of any adjudication to the contrary by a court of competent jurisdiction, the Master Association's construction or interpretation of the provisions hereof shall be final, conclusive and binding as to all Persons and property benefitted or bound by the covenants and provisions hereof.

**18.3 Attorney Fees.** If the Master Association utilizes legal counsel to enforce any Term and Condition, or after an Owner communicates or demonstrates an intent not to comply with a Term and Condition, the Master Association may assess all reasonable attorney fees and costs associated with such enforcement to the Owner as an Individual Assessment, regardless of whether a lawsuit is initiated or not. The term "costs" as used in this Section shall include all costs including but not limited to copying costs, deposition costs, expert witness fees, investigative costs, service costs, and filing fees paid to courts. "Costs" is specifically defined in this Declaration to be broader and to include costs that are not included in costs as the term is used in the Utah Rules of Civil Procedure.

**18.4 Notices.** Any notice required or permitted to be given to any Owner or Member according to the provisions of this Declaration shall be deemed to have been properly furnished if personally delivered, emailed, or if mailed, postage prepaid, to the Person who appears as an Owner, at the latest email or mailing address for such Person appearing in the records of the Association at the time notice is sent. If no email or mailing address has been provided, the physical address of the Lot owned by said Owner shall be used for notice purposes. The use of the term "written notice" in this Declaration or other Governing Document shall include notices sent via email, text, facsimile, or other electronic communication; or notices printed on paper and sent by hand-delivery, regular mail, or otherwise physically received by an Owner. Unless an Owner notifies the Association in writing that they desire to receive notices via USPS mail, each Owner shall provide to the Board, or the Association's Manager, an email address that the Association may use to affect notice as described herein, along with a telephone number that can receive texts. Any notice sent via email or text shall be deemed to be delivered once the notice has been sent to the email address or phone number on file with the Association. Any notice sent by mail shall be deemed delivered when deposited in the United States mail. In the case of co-Owners, any such notice may be delivered or sent to any one of the co-Owners on behalf of all co-Owners and shall be deemed delivered to all such co- Owners. The declaration of an officer or authorized agent of the Association declaring under penalty of perjury that a notice has been sent to any Owner or Owners, in any manner that this Section allows, shall be deemed conclusive proof of such delivery. Notice to the Association shall be delivered by registered or certified United States mail postage prepaid, addressed to the office of the Manager of the Association (if any); or if there is no Manager, the Registered Agent with the Utah Department of Commerce (if any); or if there is none, to the President of the Association. The Association shall have the right to designate an email or USPS mailing address for receipt of notices hereunder by Rule.

**18.5 Consent in Lieu of Voting.** In any case in which this Declaration requires authorization or approval of a transaction the assent or affirmative vote of a stated percentage of the votes present or represented at a meeting, such requirement may be fully satisfied by obtaining, with or without a meeting, consents in writing to such transaction from Members entitled to cast the required percentage of membership votes. The Association may use any method allowed under Utah law and the Utah Revised Nonprofit Corporation Act.

**18.6 Use of Funds Collected by the Association.** All funds collected by the Master Association, including Assessments and contributions to the Master Association paid by the Owners, if any, shall be held by the Master Association in a fiduciary capacity to be expended in their entirety for nonprofit purposes of the Association in managing, maintaining, caring for, and preserving the Common Area and for other permitted purposes as set forth in this Declaration. No part of said funds shall inure to the benefit of any Owner (other than as a result of the Master Association managing, maintaining, caring for, and preserving the Common Area and other than as a result of expenditures made for other

permitted purposes as set forth in this Declaration).

**18.7 Owner Liability and Indemnification.** Each Owner shall be liable to the remaining Owners and to the Master Association for any damage to the Common Area and Facilities that may be sustained by reason of the negligent or intentional act that Owner or any intentional or negligent act of any Occupant of that Owner's Dwelling, to the extent such losses and damages are either under the Deductible of the Master Association or not covered by the Master Association's insurance. Each Owner, by acceptance of a deed to a Lot, agrees personally to indemnify each and every other Owner and Occupant in such other Owner's Lot and to hold such other Persons harmless from, and to defend such Persons against, any claim of any Person for personal injury or property damage occurring within the Lot of that particular Owner, except to the extent that: (a) such injury, damage, or claim is covered and defended by the Master Association's or such other Owner's liability insurance carrier; or (b) the injury or damage occurred by reason of the intentional act of the Association.

**18.8 Consent, Power of Attorney, and Waiver.** By acceptance of a deed, lease, or other conveyance of an interest in a Lot, each Owner or Occupant consents to the rights reserved to the Master Association in this Declaration, including but not limited to the right to prepare, execute, file, process, and record necessary and appropriate documents and other items to establish and grant easements and to make necessary and appropriate amendments of this Declaration, the Plat, and the Bylaws. By such acceptance, each Owner or Occupant agrees to execute all documents and to do all other things as may be necessary or convenient to effect the same; and such acceptance shall be deemed an appointment of the Master Association, with full right of substitution, as the attorney-in-fact of such Owner or Occupant to execute such documents and to do such things on such Owner's or Occupant's behalf; and such appointment, being coupled with an interest, shall be irrevocable for the specific period of the Master Association's reserved rights as set forth in this Declaration and shall not be affected by the disability of any such Owner or Occupant.

**18.9 Condemnation.** If a portion of the Common Area is taken by eminent domain, or sold under threat thereof, and is not comprised of and does not include any Lot, the Board shall cause the award to be utilized for repairing or restoring that area in the Project adjacent to the taking, and the portion of the award not used for restoration shall be added to the general funds of the Master Association. If a Lot is taken by eminent domain, or sold under threat thereof, leaving the Owner with a remnant that may not be practically or lawfully used for any purpose permitted by this Declaration, then that Lot's Allocated Interest shall be reallocated to the remaining Lots in proportion to their respective interests immediately before the taking.

**18.10 Dissolution.** The Association may be dissolved by the affirmative assent in writing Owners holding at least ninety percent (90%) of the Allocated Interest of the Master Association. Upon dissolution of the Association, all of its agency or authority to be used for purposes similar to those provided for in the Articles of Incorporation or this Declaration. In the event such dedication or transfer is not made or is not accepted, the Association's assets shall be transferred to a nonprofit corporation, trust, or other entity to be used for such similar purposes, and each Owner shall continue to be obligated to make assessment payments for the maintenance and upkeep of the Common Areas, common access roadways, curbs, gutters, and sidewalks on a pro rata basis which conforms substantially with the assessments procedure, terms and conditions set forth in this Declaration.

**18.11 Security.** The Declarant and the Master Association shall in no way be considered an insurer or guarantor of security from criminal conduct within or relating to the Project, including any Common Area that the Master Association may have an obligation to maintain. The Master Association shall not be held liable for any loss or damage to Owners or their personal property for any reason including any failure to provide security or any ineffectiveness of security measures undertaken. By purchasing a Lot in the Project and/or residing in the Project, Owners and Occupants agree that the Master Association and the Declarant are not insurers of the safety or well-being of Owners or Occupants or of their personal property, and that each Owner or Occupant specifically waives any such claim and assumes all risks for

loss or damage to Persons or property, to the extent any such damages are not covered by insurance. EACH OWNER AND OCCUPANT UNDERSTANDS, AGREES, AND ACKNOWLEDGES THROUGH TAKING TITLE OR RESIDING IN THE PROJECT THAT THE ASSOCIATION AND THE DECLARANT HAVE NOT MADE ANY REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND RELATED TO THE PROJECT AND THAT EACH OWNER OR OCCUPANT HAS NOT RELIED UPON ANY REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING ANY WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE, RELATIVE TO THE SECURITY OF THE PROJECT.

18.12 **Fair Housing Accommodations.** Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Declaration, the Master Association, upon receipt of a written opinion from its counsel that such action is required, may make or permit reasonable accommodations or modifications to the Project that are otherwise prohibited by the Governing Documents, as required under State or Federal Fair Housing Acts, to accommodate a Person with a disability (as defined by State or Federal law at the time the accommodation is requested). Reasonable accommodations or modifications may include modifications to a Lot, the Common Area and Facilities, or the buildings, or deviations from provision of the Governing Documents. Any such modification and accommodation made under this Section shall not act as a waiver of the provisions of the Governing Documents with regard to any other Person or Owner.

18.13 **Effective Date.** This Declaration and any amendment hereto, shall take effect upon its filing in the office of the Utah County Recorder.


*[remainder of page intentionally blank]*

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has executed and adopted this Declaration as of August 4<sup>th</sup>, 2023.

**DECLARANT:**


**Gecko**

Gecko Grey, LLC, a Utah limited liability company

By:   
Name: Matt Lewis OR Ryan Poelman  
Title: Manager


**Gecko 2**

Gecko Grey 2, LLC, a Utah limited liability company

By:   
Name: Matt Lewis OR Ryan Poelman  
Title: Manager


**Gecko 3**

Gecko Grey 3, LLC, a Utah limited liability company

By:   
Name: Matt Lewis OR Ryan Poelman  
Title: Manager


**Arrow**

Arrow 67120, LLC, a Utah limited liability company

By:   
Name: Matt Lewis OR Ryan Poelman  
Title: Manager

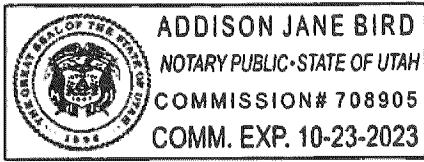
**Projek1**

Projek1, LLC, a Utah limited liability company

By:   
Name: Matt Lewis OR Ryan Poelman  
Title: Manager

STATE OF UTAH )  
 ) ss.  
COUNTY OF UTAH )

On the 4 day of August, 2023, personally appeared before me  
Matt Lewis, who by me being duly sworn, did attest that he the  
manager of Gecko Grey, LLC, a Utah limited liability company, Gecko Grey 2, LLC, a Utah limited  
liability company, Gecko Grey 3, LLC, a Utah limited liability company, Arrow 67120, LLC, a Utah  
limited liability company, and Projek1, LLC, a Utah limited liability company, and that the foregoing  
instrument is signed on behalf of said company and executed with all necessary authority.



  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Notary Public

**EXHIBIT A****Legal Description**

The following real property located in Utah County, State of Utah:

**PARCEL 1:**

BEGINNING AT A POINT ON THE NORTHWESTERLY RIGHT OF WAY LINE OF ARROWHEAD TRAIL ROAD, SAID POINT BEING NORTH 01°17'04" WEST. ALONG THE SECTION LINE, 1223.30 FEET FROM THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF SECTION 34, TOWNSHIP 8 SOUTH, RANGE 2 EAST, SALT LAKE BASE AND MERIDIAN AND RUNNING THENCE ALONG SAID RIGHT OF WAY LINE AND A FENCE THE FOLLOWING SEVEN (7) COURSES, 1) SOUTH 55°47'56" WEST 475.36 FEET; 2) SOUTH 55°50'40" WEST 520.88 FEET; 3) SOUTH 55°45'55" WEST 1150.12 FEET; 4) SOUTH 55°41'16" WEST 1158.76 FEET; 5) SOUTH 43°30'28" WEST 577.35 FEET; 6) SOUTH 43°10'20" WEST 1019.42 FEET; 7) SOUTH 42°48'50" WEST 86.97 FEET; THENCE NORTH 46°18'46" WEST 201.24 FEET TO A POINT OF CURVATURE; THENCE ALONG AN ARC 44.17 FEET TO THE RIGHT, HAVING A RADIUS OF 383.00 FEET, THE CHORD BEARS N 43°00'23" W 44.15 FEET; TO THE EASTERLY RIGHT OF WAY LINE OF 1750 WEST STREET; THENCE ALONG SAID RIGHT OF WAY NORTH 06°58'55" WEST 903.21 FEET; THENCE NORTH 83°26'39" EAST 192.67 FEET, THENCE NORTH 06°33'57" WEST 584.87 FEET, NORTH 06°34'50" WEST 752.84 FEET, THENCE NORTH 89°47'59" EAST ALONG FENCE 1211.19 FEET; THENCE NORTH 00°23'54" WEST ALONG FENCE 2027.56 FEET TO THE SOUTH RIGHT OF WAY LINE OF 8400 SOUTH STREET; THENCE NORTH 89°41'45" EAST, ALONG SAID SOUTH RIGHT OF WAY LINE, 841.10 FEET; THENCE NORTH 00°06'15" WEST 25.68 FEET; THENCE NORTH 89°36'44" EAST 2063.71 FEET; THENCE NORTH 89°23'45" EAST 594.00 FEET; THENCE SOUTH 00°36'15" EAST 49.50 FEET; THENCE NORTH 89°23'45" EAST 660.00 FEET; THENCE NORTH 00°36'15" WEST 49.50 FEET; THENCE NORTH 89°23'45" EAST 594.00 FEET; THENCE SOUTH 33°21'44" EAST 65.66 FEET TO A FENCE CORNER; THENCE SOUTH 23°22'43" EAST ALONG SAID FENCE 97.49 FEET TO THE NORTHWESTERLY RIGHT OF WAY LINE OF SAID ARROWHEAD TRAIL ROAD AND FENCE; THENCE ALONG SAID RIGHT OF WAY THE FOLLOWING TWO (2) COURSES: 1) SOUTH 55°52'23" WEST 1251.30 FEET; 2) SOUTH 55°46'25" WEST 1034.42 FEET TO THE EAST LINE OF SAID SECTION 34 AND THE POINT OF BEGINNING. CONTAINS 245.967 ACRES. MORE OR LESS

Less and excepting the follow parcel Deeded to Utah County, Entry Number 128228 recorded December 29, 2022 in the office of the Utah County Recorder:

A parcel of land in fee for a roadway project, being part of an entire tract of property, situate in the Northwest Quarter of the Southwest Quarter of Section 35, Township 8 South, Range 2 East, Salt Lake Meridian. The boundaries of said parcel of land are described as follows:

Beginning at a point on the north line of said entire tract, which point being 724.452 feet North 89°50'28" East along the south section line and 2588.36 feet North 00°09'32" West from the Southwest corner of said Section 35 and running thence along said north line of entire tract North 89°23'45" East 193.55 feet to a point on a 1472.00 foot radius curve to the right; thence along the arc of said curve 557.68 feet, chord bears South 35°07'09" East 554.36 feet; thence South 74°19'08" East 41.91 feet; thence North 55°55'09" East 127.39 feet; thence North 60°52'20" East 220.94 feet to a point on the north right of way line of Arrowhead Trail Road; thence along said north right of way line South 55°53'14" West 574.52 feet; thence North 16°30'56" East 87.47 feet to a point on a 1341.00 foot radius curve to the left; thence along the arc of said curve 589.27 feet, chord bears North 36°03'52" West 584.54 feet; thence North 48°39'11" West 75.11 feet to the point of beginning.

## PARCEL 2:

BEGINNING AT A POINT ON THE SOUTH LINE OF SECTION 34, TOWNSHIP 8 SOUTH, RANGE 2 EAST, SALT LAKE BASE AND MERIDIAN, SAID POINT BEING SOUTH 89°47'27" WEST ALONG THE SECTION LINE, 92.63 FEET FROM THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF SAID SECTION 34 AND RUNNING THENCE SOUTH 89°47'27" WEST, ALONG THE SECTION LINE, 1395.50 FEET: THENCE NORTH 00°46'35" EAST 167.98 FEET TO THE SOUTHEASTERLY RIGHT OF WAY OF ARROWHEAD TRAIL ROAD; THENCE NORTH 55°35'11" EAST, ALONG SAID RIGHT OF WAY LINE, 1278.01 FEET: THENCE NORTH 55°51'52" EAST, ALONG SAID RIGHT OF WAY, 397.62 FEET; THENCE SOUTH 00°38'23" EAST 590.63 FEET; THENCE SOUTH 00°25'33" EAST 517.25 FEET TO THE SOUTH LINE OF SAID SECTION 34 AND THE POINT OF BEGINNING. CONTAINS 20.446 ACRES, MORE OR LESS

**EXHIBIT B**  
**BYLAWS OF**  
**ARROWHEAD SPRINGS MASTER ASSOCIATION**

These BYLAWS OF ARROWHEAD SPRINGS MASTER ASSOCIATION are effective upon recording in the Utah County Recorder's Office pursuant to the Utah Community Association Act and the Utah Revised Nonprofit Corporation Act (referred collectively herein as the "Acts").

**RECITALS**

A. The Master Association is organized for any and all lawful purposes for which a nonprofit corporation may be organized under the Utah Revised Nonprofit Corporation Act, as amended, subject to the terms and conditions contained in the Declaration and Articles of Incorporation.

B. These Bylaws are adopted in order to complement the Declaration, to further define the rights of the Master Association and the Owners, to provide for the ability to effectively govern and operate the Master Association and the planned development Project known as Arrowhead Springs and, to further the Association's efforts to safely, efficiently, and economically provide a quality living environment.

**ARTICLE I**  
**DEFINITIONS**

1.1 Except as otherwise provided herein or as may be required by the context, all capitalized terms used herein shall have the same meaning and effect as used and defined in the Master Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Arrowhead Springs.

**ARTICLE II**  
**APPLICATION**

2.1 All present and future Owners, Mortgagees, Occupants, and their invitees and guests, and any other persons who may use the facilities of the Project in any manner are subject to these Bylaws, the Declaration, and Rules. The mere acquisition or rental of any of the Dwellings or the mere act of occupancy or use of any said Dwellings or the Common Areas will signify that these Bylaws, the Declaration, and the Rules are accepted, ratified, and will be complied with by said persons.

**ARTICLE**  
**111**  
**OWNERS**

3.1 Annual Meetings. The Annual Meeting of the Owners shall be held each year on a day and time established by the Board of Directors. The purposes of the Annual Meeting may include the election of Board Members, the distribution of financial reports and budget, a review of any revisions to the Rules, distributing the most recent reserve study, and to transact such other business as may come before the meeting. If the election of Board Members cannot be held during the Annual Meeting, or at any adjournment thereof, the Board shall cause the election to be held either at a Special Meeting of the Owners to be convened as soon thereafter as may be convenient or at the next Annual Meeting. The Board may from time to time by resolution change the month, date, and time for the Annual Meeting. Annual Meetings shall not be required during the Control Period, but the Declarant may hold Annual Meetings at its discretion.

3.2 Special Meetings. Special Meetings of the Owners may be called by a majority of the



Board, the Declarant, the President, or upon the written request of Owners holding not less than forty percent (40%) of the Allocated Interests of the Master Association. Any written request for a Special Meeting presented by the Owners shall be delivered to the President and shall include the original signature of each Owner affirmatively supporting such request along with a complete statement of the purpose of the meeting on each page containing signatures. The President shall then call, provide notice of, and conduct a Special Meeting within 45 days of receipt of a valid Owner request. During the Control Period, Special Meetings may only be called by the Declarant.

3.3 **Place of Meetings.** The Board may designate any place in Utah that is reasonably convenient for the Owners as the place of meeting for any Annual or Special Meeting. In addition, the Association may hold and conduct Owner meetings through any type of electronic means that allows Owners to communicate orally in real time including telephone and video conferencing.

3.4 **Notice of Meetings.** The Board shall cause written or printed notice of the date, time, and location (and in the case of a Special Meeting, the purpose or purposes) for all Owner meetings. Such written or printed notice shall be delivered to each Owner of record entitled to vote at such meeting not more than sixty (60) nor less than ten (10) days prior to the meeting. Such notice may be sent via email, text, hand-delivery, or regular mail. If sent by email or text, such notice shall be deemed delivered and effective on the date transmitted to the Owner's email address or telephone number registered with the Master Association. If mailed, such notice shall be deemed to be delivered and effective on the date deposited in the U.S. mail if addressed to the Owner's address registered with the Association. Each Owner shall register with the Association such Owner's current email address, phone number, and mailing address for purposes of notice hereunder. Such registered email, phone number, and mailing address may be changed from time to time by notice in writing to the Association. If no address is registered with the Association, an Owner's Dwelling shall be deemed to be the Owner's registered address and notice to the Dwelling address may be made by first-class mail or by posting the meeting notice on the front door. An Owner may opt out of receiving notices from the Association via email or text by giving written notice to the Board stating that the Owner will not accept notices by way of email or text.

3.5 **Qualified Voters.** An Owner shall be deemed to be in "good standing" and "entitled to vote" at any meeting of the Master Association if he or she has fully paid his or her Assessment account (together with interest or other fees) at least 48 hours prior to the commencement of the meeting and is not in violation of any provision of the Governing Documents.

3.6 **Record Date for Notice Purposes.** The Board may designate a record date, which shall not be more than sixty (60) nor less than ten (10) days prior to the meeting, for the purpose of determining Owners entitled to notice of any meeting of the Owners. If no record date is designated, the last date on which a notice of the meeting is mailed or delivered shall be deemed to be the record date for determining Owners entitled to notice. The persons or entities appearing in the records of the Master Association on such record date as the Owner(s) of record of Lots in the Project shall be deemed to be the Owners of record entitled to notice of the Owner meeting.

3.7 **Quorum.** Any number of Owners present in person or by proxy at a meeting of the Master Association that is called and held in compliance with the requirements of the Bylaws, shall constitute a quorum for the adoption of decisions. The vote of the Owners representing a majority of the Allocated Interest of the Owners in attendance in person or by proxy, shall decide any question or action brought before the meeting. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the Act, the Articles of Incorporation, the Declaration (as amended), or these Bylaws require a fixed percentage of Owners' Allocated Interests to approve any specific action (*e.g.*, amending Governing Documents), that percentage shall be required to approve such action.

3.8 **Proxies.** At each Owner meeting, each Owner entitled to vote shall be entitled to vote in person or by proxy provided, however, that the right to vote by proxy shall exist only where the instrument authorizing such proxy to act shall have been signed by the Owner or by the Owner's attorney. A proxy may be written on paper or received via email, facsimile, text, or any other electronic or physical

means. A signature as required herein shall mean any indication that the document is from and consented to by the person who is purported to have sent it. If a Lot is jointly owned, the instrument authorizing a proxy to act may be executed by any one (1) Owner of such Lot or the Owner's attorney when duly authorized in writing. A proxy given by an Owner to any person who represents the Owner at meetings of the Master Association shall be in writing, dated, and signed by such Owner. Such instrument authorizing a proxy to act shall set forth the specific matters or issues upon which the proxy is authorized to act, and may allow the proxy to vote on any issue arising at any particular meeting or meetings. Proxies shall be filed with the Secretary (or with such other officer or person who may be acting as secretary of the meeting) before the meeting is called to order. The Secretary shall record all proxies in the meeting minutes.

3.9 **Votes.** Owners shall be entitled to vote on each matter submitted to an Owner vote in person or by proxy, or by any type of written or electronic ballot. Owner votes shall be equivalent to the Allocated Interest of each Lot of such Owner. The Declarant shall be entitled to a vote equal to fifty (50) times the Allocated Interest assigned to each Lot the Declarant owns in the Project. The affirmative vote of a majority of the votes entitled to be cast by the Declarant and Owners present or represented by proxy at a meeting at which a quorum was initially present shall be necessary for the adoption of any matter voted on by the Owners, unless a greater proportion is required by these Bylaws, the Declaration, or the Acts. When more than one (1) Owner holds an interest in a Lot, any Owner may exercise the vote for such Lot on behalf of all co-Owners of the Lot. In the event of two (2) conflicting votes by co-Owners of one (1) Lot, no vote shall be counted for that Lot but it shall be counted for the purposes of establishing a quorum. In no event shall fractional votes be exercised with respect to any Lot. Only those Owners whose accounts with the Association are not delinquent and paid in full at least 48 hours prior to the start of the meeting shall be entitled to vote.

3.10 **Waiver of Irregularities.** All inaccuracies and irregularities in calls or notices of meetings and in the manner of voting, in the form of proxies and the method of ascertaining Owners present, and in the decision and votes of the Board or of the Owners shall be deemed waived if no objection is made at the meeting. For those Members who are not in attendance at the meeting, the right to challenge inaccuracies and irregularities in calls, notices, voting, and decisions shall be waived if no objection is made within thirty (30) days of the date of the meeting.

3.11 **Action Taken Without a Meeting.** Owners have the right to take any action in the absence of a meeting which they could take at a meeting by obtaining the written approval of Owners through ballot, written consent, or otherwise. The Association may also use any method permitted for actions without a meeting in accordance with the requirements of Utah Code § 16-6a-707 or § 16-6a-709 and any other applicable section of the Acts. Any action so approved shall have the same effect as though taken at an Owner meeting. Ballots or written consents may be obtained via any electronic or physical means including but not limited to email, facsimile, text, or paper document.

3.12 **Minutes of Meetings.** The Secretary or the Manager shall take minutes of all meetings of the Owners. The minutes shall include, at a minimum, (1) the identification of the Persons present in person and by proxy, (2) the meeting date, (3) the identification of any issue that is voted on or decided in the meeting, (4) the number of votes cast for and against any issue decided upon, and (5) the exact wording of any resolution passed at the meeting. The failure to take appropriate minutes or otherwise comply with this section does not invalidate any action taken at a meeting. Draft meeting minutes for each annual meeting of the Owners shall be made available to requesting Owners within sixty (60) days of the annual meeting.

#### ARTICLE IV BOARD OF DIRECTORS

4.1 **Powers.** The Project and the business and affairs of the Master Association shall be governed and managed by the Board of Directors. The Board may exercise business judgment and all of the powers of the Association, whether derived from the Declaration, these Bylaws, the Articles, or the

Acts except such powers that the Declaration, these Bylaws, the Articles, and the Acts vest solely in the Owners.

4.2 **Number and Qualifications.** The Board of Directors shall be composed of three (3) Persons. Board Members must be at least 18 years old and must be an Owner or the spouse of an Owner of a Lot in the Project. If an Owner is a corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or trust, an officer, partner, member, manger, agent, trustee, or beneficiary of such Owner may be a Board Member. If a Board Member ceases to meet any required qualifications during the Board Member's term, such person's membership on the Board shall automatically terminate. During the Control Period, the Board Member qualification requirements of these Bylaws shall not apply and the Declarant may exercise all powers of the Board as permitted by law.

4.3 **Election.** During the Control Period, Board Members shall be appointed by Declarant. Following the Control Period, the election of Board Members shall be made by the Owners. At such election, the Owners or their proxies may cast, with respect to each vacancy, as many votes as they are entitled to exercise under the provisions of the Declaration. The Association may accept written ballots for Board Member election voting purposes from those Members unable to attend a meeting in which an election is held. The persons receiving the largest number of votes shall be elected. The election of Board Members may be conducted through open voting or by secret ballot. Cumulative voting is not permitted.

4.4 **Term of Office.** During the Control Period, Board Member terms shall be determined exclusively by Declarant. Following the Control Period, the terms of the Board Members shall be three (3) years. The terms of Board Members shall be staggered and overlap so that elections for Board Member positions are held each year. Board Members may serve consecutive terms if elected. At the first election following the Control Period, the two Persons receiving the highest number of votes shall serve three (3) year terms, the two Persons receiving the next highest vote total shall serve two (2) year terms, and the Person receiving the lowest vote total shall serve a one (1) year term.

4.5 **Regular Meetings.** The Board shall hold meetings at least annually or more often at the discretion of the Board. During the Control Period, Board Meetings shall be held at the discretion of the Declarant so long as at least one Board Meeting is held each year and a Board Meeting is held each time the Master Association increases a fee or raises an Assessment.

4.6 **Special Meetings.** Special meetings may be called by the President or a majority of Board Members on at least two (2) business days' prior notice to each Board Member and those Owners who have requested notice.

4.7 **Meeting Notice.** Notice of Board Meeting date, time, and location shall be delivered personally, by email, by text, or by telephone, to all Board members and any Owners who have requested notice at least two days in advance of the meeting. Any Board Member may waive notice of a meeting. By unanimous consent of the Board, special meetings may be held without call or notice to the Board Members, but notice shall always be provided to those Owners who have requested notice of Board meetings.

4.8 **Owner Attendance.** Any Owner may request notice of Board meetings by requesting such notice form a Board member and providing a valid email address at which the Owner will receive notice. Owners who have requested notice of Board meetings shall be given notice along with the Board members and shall be provided any call-in number or other means of attendance by electronic communication that is provided to Board Members. If Owners attend a Board meeting, the Board may select a specific time period during the meeting and limit Owner comments to such time period. The Board in its sole discretion may set a reasonable length of time that each Owner may speak.

4.9 **Quorum and Manner of Action.** A majority of the then authorized number of Board Members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any Board meeting. The act of a majority of the Board Members present at any meeting at which a quorum is present, and for which proper notice was provided, shall be the act of the Board. Board Members shall act only as the Board of Directors,

and individual Board Members shall have no powers as such.

4.10 **Open Meetings.** Except as provided in (a) through (f) below, following the Control Period, Board meetings shall be open to Owners. The Board may hold a closed executive session during a meeting of the Board if the purpose of the closed executive session is to:

- (a) Consult with legal counsel to obtain legal advice and discuss legal matters;
- (b) Discuss existing or potential litigation, mediation, arbitration, or administrative proceeding;
- (c) Discuss a labor or personnel matter;
- (d) Discuss a matter relating to the initial contract negotiations, including the review of a bid or proposal;
- (e) Discuss a matter involving a Person, if the Board determines that public knowledge of the matter would violate the Person's privacy; or
- (f) Discuss a delinquent assessment.

During the Control Period, Board meetings may be closed to Owners, unless the Board, in its sole discretion and without obligation, determines to open the meeting (or a portion thereof) to the Owners. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Board meetings required under Utah Code § 57-8a-226(6)(b) shall be open to all Owners.

4.11 **Board Meetings Generally.** The Board may designate any place in Utah County as the meeting place for any regular or special Board meeting. The Board may allow attendance and participation at any Board meeting by telephone or any other electronic means that allows for Board Members to communicate orally in real time. Following the Control Period, if a Board meeting is held by video conference or by telephone, the Association shall provide the access or call-in information such that Owners may call-in to access the meeting.

4.12 **Board Action.** Notwithstanding noncompliance with any provision within these Bylaws, Board action is binding and valid unless set aside by a court of law. A person challenging the validity of a Board action for failure to comply with these Bylaws may not bring the challenge more than sixty (60) days after the Board has taken the action in dispute.

4.13 **Compensation.** No Board Member shall receive compensation for any services that such member may render to the Association as a Board Member; provided, however, that a Board Member may be reimbursed for expenses incurred in performance of such duties as a Board Member to the extent such expenses are approved by a majority of the other Board Members. Nothing herein contained shall be construed to preclude any Board Member from serving the Project in any other capacity and receiving compensation therefore, so long as approved in advance by a majority of disinterested Board Members.

4.14 **Resignation and Removal.** Board Members may resign at any time by delivering a written resignation to another Board Member. Unless otherwise specified therein, such resignation shall take effect upon delivery. Board Members appointed by the Declarant may only be removed by the Declarant. The Declarant may remove a Board Member it appoints at any time. A Board Member elected by the Owners after the Control Period may be removed at any time, with or without cause, at a Special Meeting of the Owners duly called for such purpose upon the affirmative vote of more than fifty percent (50%) of the Allocated Interests of the Association. At such a meeting, the Owners shall vote for a new Board Member to fill the remaining term of the removed Board Member. Board Members may also be removed by the other active Board Members upon the occurrence of any of the following: failure to attend three (3) consecutive Board meetings, failure to remain current on Assessments, or a violation of the Governing Documents. If removal occurs based on the preceding sentence, then the remaining Board Members may appoint a replacement to serve the remaining term of the removed Board Member.

4.15 **Vacancies.** If vacancies occur during the Control Period, the Declarant shall appoint a Board Member to fill the vacancy. Following the Control Period, if vacancies occur for any reason (including death, resignation, or disqualification) except removal by the Owners, the Board Members then in office shall continue to act, and such vacancies shall be filled by a majority vote of the Board Members then in office, though less than a quorum. A vacancy in the Board occurring by reason of removal of a Board Member by the Owners may be filled by election of the Owners at the meeting at which such Board Member is removed. Any Board Member elected or appointed hereunder to fill a vacancy shall serve for the unexpired term of his predecessor. Except by reason of death, resignation, disqualification, or removal, Board Members shall continue to serve until their successors are elected.

4.16 **Action Without a Meeting.** Board Members have the right to take any action in the absence of a meeting which they could take at a Board meeting if a majority of the Board Members consent to the action in writing. The term "in writing" shall specifically include email and text messaging. Board Members may also take action without a meeting if the Board complies with any applicable provisions of the Acts. Any action so approved shall have the same effect as though taken at a Board meeting.

4.17 **Waiver of Notice.** Before or at any meeting of the Board, any Board Member or Owner may waive notice of such meeting and such waiver shall be deemed the equivalent of proper notice. Attendance by a Board Member or Owner at any meeting thereof shall be a waiver of notice by that Board Member or Owner of the time, place, and purpose thereof.

4.18 **Adjournment.** The Board may adjourn any meeting from day to day or for such other time as may be prudent or necessary, provided that no meeting may be adjourned for longer than thirty (30) days.

4.19 **Meeting.** A Board meeting does not include a gathering of Board Members at which the Board does not conduct and vote on Association business.

## **ARTICLE V OFFICERS**

5.1 **Officers.** The officers of the Association shall be a President, Secretary, Treasurer, and such other officers as may be appointed by the Board. Officers shall have the rights and powers set forth in this Article, or as otherwise designated by the Board. Officers shall not be required during the Control Period.

5.2 **Election. Tenure. and Qualifications.** Officers shall be elected by the Board at the first Board meeting following each Annual Meeting of the Owners. Each officer shall hold such office until a successor has been elected and qualified, or until such officer's death, resignation, disqualification, or removal in the manner provided in these Bylaws, whichever first occurs. Any person may hold any two (2) or more of such offices, except that the President may not also be the Secretary. No person holding two (2) or more offices shall act in or execute any instrument in the capacity of more than one (1) office.

5.3 **Subordinate Officers.** The Board may appoint such other officers or agents as it may deem advisable, each of whom shall have such title, hold office for such period, have such authority, and perform such duties as the Board may determine.

5.4 **Resignation and Removal.** Officers may resign at any time by delivering a written resignation to any Board Member. Unless otherwise specified therein, such resignation shall take effect upon delivery. Any officer may be removed and replaced upon the affirmative vote of a majority of the Board Members at any time, with or without cause.

5.5 **Vacancies.** If a vacancy occurs in an office for any reason, or if a new office is created, such vacancies or newly created offices may be filled by majority vote of the Board at any regular or special Board meeting.

5.6 **President.** The President shall be the chief executive of the Association. The President shall preside at meetings of the Board of Directors and at meetings of the Owners. At the meetings, the

President shall have all authority typically granted to the person presiding over the meeting including but not limited to: (1) the right to control the order of the meeting, (2) the right to arrange for the removal of any disruptive Owner or person, (3) the right to impose and enforce reasonable rules and procedures related to the meeting such as those found in "Robert's Rules of Order" or "The Modern Rules of Order." The President shall sign on behalf of the Association all conveyances, mortgages, documents, and contracts, and shall do and perform all other acts and things as required by the Board.

5.7 **Secretary.** The Secretary shall keep the minutes of the Association and shall maintain such books and records as these Bylaws, the Declaration, Rules, or any resolution the Board may require. The Secretary shall also act in the place of the President in the event of the President's absence or inability or refusal to act. The duties of the Secretary may be delegated to the Manager.

5.8 **Treasurer.** The Treasurer shall have the custody and control of the funds and financial accounts of the Association, subject to the action of the Board, and when requested by the President, shall report the state of the finances of the Association at each meeting of the Owners and Board meeting. The Treasurer shall perform such other duties as required by the Board. The duties of the Treasurer may be delegated to the Manager.

5.9 **Compensation.** No officer shall receive compensation for any services rendered to the Association as an officer, provided, however, that an officer may be reimbursed for expenses incurred in performance of such duties as an officer to the extent such expenses are approved by the Board.

## ARTICLE VI COMMITTEES

6.1 **Designation of Committees.** The Board may designate committees as it deems appropriate in carrying out its duties, responsibilities, functions, and powers. No member of such committee shall receive compensation for services rendered to the Association as a member of the committee; provided, however, that the committee member may be reimbursed for expenses incurred in performance of such duties as a committee member to the extent that such expenses are approved by the Board. A committee shall not have any powers, duties, or responsibilities beyond those specifically assigned by the Board in a written resolution. The Board may terminate any committee at any time.

6.2 **Proceeding of Committees.** A committee may appoint its own presiding and recording officers and may meet at such places and times and upon such notice as such committee may from time to time determine. Each committee shall keep a record of its proceedings and shall regularly report such records to the Board.

6.3 **Quorum and Manner of Acting.** At each committee meeting, the presence of members constituting at least a majority of the authorized membership of such committee (but in no event fewer than two (2) members) shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, and the act of a majority of the members present at any meeting at which a quorum is present shall be the act of such committee. The members of any committee designated by the Board hereunder shall act only as a committee, and the individual members thereof shall have no powers as such. A committee may exercise the authority granted to it by the Board.

6.4 **Resignation and Removal.** A committee member may resign at any time by delivering a written resignation to a Board Member, or the presiding officer of such committee. Unless otherwise specified therein, such resignation shall take effect upon delivery. The Board may at any time, with or without cause, remove a committee member.

6.5 **Vacancies.** If a vacancy occurs in a committee for any reason, the remaining members shall, until the filling of such vacancy by the Board, constitute the then total authorized membership of the committee and, provided that two (2) or more members are remaining, may continue to act. Such vacancy may be filled at any meeting of the Board.

## ARTICLE VII INDEMNIFICATION

7.1 **Indemnification.** No Board Member, officer, or committee member shall be personally liable for any obligations of the Association or for any duties or obligations arising out of any acts or

conduct said Board Member, officer, or committee member performed for or on behalf of the Association. The Association shall and does hereby agree to defend, indemnify, and hold harmless each person who shall serve at any time as a Board Member, officer, or committee member of the Association, as well as such person's heirs and administrators, from and against any and all claims, judgments and liabilities to which such persons shall become subject, by reason of that person having heretofore or hereafter been a Board Member, officer, or committee member of the Association or by reason of any action alleged to have been heretofore or hereafter taken or omitted to have been taken by him as such Board Member, officer, or committee member and shall reimburse any such person for all legal and other expenses reasonably incurred in connection with any such claim or liability; provided that no such person shall be indemnified against or be reimbursed for or be defended against any expense or liability incurred in connection with any claim or action arising out of such person's willful or intentional misconduct. The rights accruing to any person under the foregoing provisions of this Section shall not exclude any other right to which such person may lawfully be entitled, nor shall anything herein contained restrict the right of the Association to defend, indemnify, or reimburse such person, even though not specifically provided for herein or otherwise permitted. The Association, its Board Members, officers, committee members, employees, and agents shall be fully protected in taking any action or making any payment or in refusing so to do in reliance upon the advice of counsel.

7.2 **Other Indemnification.** The defense and indemnification herein provided shall not be deemed exclusive of any other right to defense and indemnification to which any person seeking indemnification may be entitled to under the Acts or under any agreement, vote of disinterested Board Members or otherwise, both as to action taken in any official capacity and as to action taken in any other capacity while holding such office. It is the intent hereof that all Board Members, officers, and committee members be and hereby are defended and indemnified to the fullest extent permitted by the laws of the State of Utah and these Bylaws. The defense and indemnification herein provided shall continue as to any person who has ceased to be a Board Member, officer, committee member, or employee and shall inure to the benefit of the heirs, executors and administrators of any such person.

7.3 **Insurance.** The Board, in its discretion, may direct that the Association purchase and maintain Directors and Officers insurance on behalf of any person who is or was a Board Member, officer, committee member, or employee of the Association or is or was serving at the request of the Association as a Board Member, officer, committee member, employee, or agent of another association, corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against any liability asserted against, and incurred by, such person in any such capacity or arising out of such person's status as such, whether or not the Association would have the power to defend and indemnify such person against liability under the provisions of this Article.

7.4 **Settlement by Association.** The right of any person to be defended and indemnified shall be subject always to the right of the Association through the Board, in lieu of such indemnity, to settle any such claim, action, suit or proceeding at the expense of the Association by the payment of the amount of such settlement and the costs and expenses incurred in connection therewith.

## ARTICLE VIII RULES AND REGULATIONS

8.1 **Rules.** The Board shall have the authority to adopt Rules as it may deem necessary for the maintenance, operation, management, and control of the Project. The Board may from time to time, alter, amend, and repeal such Rules and use their best efforts to see that they are strictly observed by all Owners and Occupants. Owners are responsible to ensure that their lessees, invitees, and guests strictly observe the Rules then in effect as well as the covenants and restrictions of the Declaration and shall be jointly and severally liable for their violations and resulting fines. Copies of all Rules adopted by the Board shall be sent to all Owners at least ten (10) days prior to the effective date thereof.

## ARTICLE IX AMENDMENTS

9.1 **Amendments by Declarant.** So long as the Declarant owns one or more Lots in the Project or any Additional Land, the Declarant acting alone may amend the Bylaws for any reason, without

Owner approval. Declarants unilateral amendment right as designated herein may continue past the expiration of the Control Period. No other amendment shall be valid or enforceable during the period Declarant owns at least one Lot or any Additional Land unless the Declarant has given written consent to such amendment. Any amendment during the period Declarant owns at least one Lot or any Additional Land shall be executed by Declarant on behalf of the Association and shall become effective upon recordation in the office of the Utah County Recorder.

9.2 **Amendments by Association.** After the Declarant has annexed all Additional Land and has sold all of the Lots to unaffiliated third parties, and the Control Period has expired, the Bylaws may be amended by the Owners upon the affirmative *vote* of more than sixty-seven percent (67%) of the Allocated Interest of the Association. Any amendment(s) shall be effective upon recordation in the office of the Utah County Recorder. In such instrument the President shall execute the amendment and certify that the vote required by this Section has occurred. If a Lot is owned by more than one Owner, the vote of any one Owner shall be sufficient to constitute approval for that Lot under this Section. If a Lot is owned by an entity or trust, the vote of any one officer, trustee, or agent of the entity shall be sufficient to constitute approval for that Lot under this Section. No acknowledgment of any Owner signature shall be required. No amendment shall in any way restrict, limit, or impair any Declarant rights without the express written consent of the Declarant.

#### ARTICLE X MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

10.1 **Waiver.** No restriction, condition, obligation, or provision contained in these Bylaws shall be deemed to have been abrogated or waived by reason of a failure to enforce the same, irrespective of the number of violations or breaches thereof which may occur.

10.2 **Invalidity: Number: Captions.** The invalidity of any part of these Bylaws shall not impair or affect in any manner the validity, enforceability, or effect of the balance of these Bylaws. As used in these Bylaws, the singular shall include the plural, and the plural the singular. The masculine and neuter shall each include the masculine, feminine and neuter, as the context requires. All captions are intended solely for convenience of reference and shall in no way limit any of the provisions of these Bylaws.

10.3 **Conflicts.** These Bylaws are intended to comply with the Declaration. In case of any irreconcilable conflict, the Declaration shall control over these Bylaws.