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MARCY M. MURRAY, Recorder
WASATCH COUNTY CORPORATION
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Ivory Development, LLC
970 E. Woodoak Lane
Salt Lake City, UT 84117

00-0021-7155 thru 00-0021-7199

MASTER DECLARATION OF
COVENANTS, CONDITIONS, AND
RESTRICTIONS

FOR

COTTAGES AT OLD FARM

IN

WASATCH COUNTY, UTAH

THIS DECLARATION INCLUDES IMPORTANT SPECIAL DECLARANT RIGHTS IN SECTION 20, AND IMPORTANT CONFLICT AND LITIGATION AVOIDANCE AND RESOLUTION PROVISIONS, MEDIATION AND ARBITRATION REQUIREMENTS, AND IMPORTANT WARRANTY LIMITATIONS AND DISCLAIMERS IN SECTION 21.

**MASTER DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS
AND RESERVATION OF EASEMENTS**

**FOR
COTTAGES AT OLD FARM**

RECITALS

- A. Ivory Development, LLC, as the developer and Declarant, has established and adopted this MASTER DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS AND RESERVATION OF EASEMENTS FOR Crossing at Lake Creek Phase 10, effective as of the date this instrument is recorded with the county recorder for Wasatch County, Utah, to establish a governance structure and standards and procedures for the development, expansion, administration, maintenance, and preservation of Cottages at Old Farm as a master-planned community.
- B. The Project is a residential master-planned community which may include multiple types of housing. An integral part of the development of the Project is the formation of a master community association, as a Utah nonprofit corporation, to own, operate and maintain various common areas, common elements, and community improvements, and to administer and enforce the Governing Documents consistent with the Utah Community Association Act and the Utah Revised Nonprofit Corporation Act. The Terms and Conditions established herein are for the mutual benefit and burden of the master community association and all current and future Owners, Occupants, Lenders and other acquiring any interest in the Project and/or the Property.
- C. Portions of the Project may be developed as particular individual neighborhoods with additional special covenants, conditions and restrictions or including particular Benefitted Common Area. The Declarant, in its discretion, may form Neighborhood Sub-associations to govern and enforce such additional covenants, conditions and restrictions; however, nothing in this instrument shall require the creation of a Neighborhood Sub-Association. The powers, authority and jurisdiction of any such sub-associations shall be subordinate to that of the Master Association.
- D. This Declaration shall run with the land and shall govern the development and use of the Property and shall be binding upon the Declarant and any future Owners of any portion of the Property, his/her heirs, successors, and assigns, and any other Person that now or hereafter has any legal, equitable, or beneficial interest in any portion of the Property. By taking title to any property in the Project, each Owner joins in and accepts the intent, purpose, and objectives of this Declaration and agrees to be bound by it and acknowledges the benefits received from its existence and the Declarant's development of the Project and accepts the burdens that accompany these benefits.
- E. Capitalized terms in this Declaration are defined in Article 1 herein or in other sections of this Declaration.

NOW, THEREFORE, for the reasons recited above and subject to the Terms and Conditions set forth below, the Declarant hereby adopts this Declaration.

ARTICLE 1
DEFINITIONS

As used herein, unless the context otherwise requires:

- 1.1 “Act” shall mean and refer to the Community Association Act codified beginning at § 57-8a-101, Utah Code Annotated (“Utah Code Ann.”).
- 1.2 “Additional Covenants” shall mean and refer to any additional restrictions, conditions or covenants imposed on a Unit or Owner as part of a Neighborhood Sub-Association or as part of a discrete development phase or Neighborhood developed within the Project. If the Additional Covenants are more restrictive than the provisions of this Master Declaration, the more restrictive provision shall control. The Master Association shall have standing and authority to enforce any such Additional Covenants.
- 1.3 “Allocated Interest” shall mean and refer to the voting interests in the Master Association and liability for the Common Expenses which are allocated equally among the Units subject to provisions in Sections 6.2(d) and 20.6 herein. Each Unit is assigned one equal vote, subject to the limitations on voting set forth in this Declaration and other Governing Documents.
- 1.4 “Architectural Guidelines” shall mean and refer to the Cottages at Old Farm Architectural Guidelines adopted by the Declarant, which may include the Tree and Landscape Planting Plan.
- 1.5 “Areas of Common Responsibility” shall mean and refer to all Common Areas and Facilities and any other area which the Association is responsible to maintain, repair, replace, administer, and regulate.
- 1.6 “Area of Personal Responsibility” shall mean and refer to the areas which the Owner is responsible to maintain, repair, and replace.
- 1.7 “Articles” shall mean and refer to the Articles of Incorporation or the chartering document of any other legal entity, if any shall be formed for the Master Association.
- 1.8 “Assessment” shall mean and refer to any monetary charge imposed or levied on an Owner by the Master Association as provided for in this Declaration and shall include, without limitation, Benefitted Common Area Assessments and Service Area Assessments.
- 1.9 “Benefitted Common Area” shall mean and refer to any real property and improvements designated by the Declarant in a Plat or a Supplement to Declaration or in another recorded instrument (which designation is made in the sole and absolute discretion of the Declarant) as Benefitted Common Area which is assigned for the purpose of exclusive use and/or the obligation to pay Benefitted Common Area Assessments attributable thereto, to one or more but less than all the Units within the Project and which is or will be conveyed to the Master Association or as to which the Master Association will be granted the rights and obligations for primarily the benefit of a particular Neighborhood or Neighborhoods within the Project. The Supplement to Declaration, Plat or other recorded instrument establishing the Benefitted Common Area shall identify the Units or Neighborhoods assigned to that

Benefitted Common Area and shall further identify whether the purpose of the Benefitted Common Area is for exclusive use of the Owners and Occupants of the assigned Units or Neighborhoods and payment of the Benefitted Common Area Assessments, or only for the purposes of paying the Benefitted Common Area Assessments attributable thereto. By way of illustration and not limitation, Benefitted Common Area might include such things as Neighborhood-specific monuments or signage, and landscaping.

- 1.10 “Benefitted Common Area Assessments” shall mean and refer to assessments levied against the Units or Neighborhood assigned to a Benefitted Common Area, which may include amounts for reserves for capital repairs and replacements.
- 1.11 “Benefitted Common Area Expenses” shall mean and refer to the estimated and actual expenses which the Master Association incurs or expects to incur to operate, maintain, repair and replace a particular Benefitted Common Area, which may include amounts for reserves for capital repairs and replacements.
- 1.12 “Builder” shall mean and refer to Ivory Homes, Ltd and its affiliates and assigns.
- 1.13 “Bylaws” shall mean and refer to the bylaws of the Master Association attached as Exhibit B, and all valid amendments and supplements thereto. No amendment to the Bylaws shall be effective until it is recorded.
- 1.14 “Common Area and Facilities” unless otherwise more specifically provided in this Declaration, shall mean and refer to the real and personal property for the common use and enjoyment of the Owners not dedicated to the County or property of a Neighborhood Sub-Association, or designated as Benefitted Common Area, and, specifically, shall include, but not be limited to, the following: (a) all Common Area and Facilities designated as such the Plat, including any area designated as open space; (b) Entry Monuments; (c) all utility installations and all equipment connected with or in any way related to the furnishing of utilities for the common use and for the common areas and common elements; (d) any fence or wall on common property; (e) any road, street, lane, alley or cul-de-sacs within the Project not dedicated to the County or property of a Neighborhood Sub-Association or designated as Benefitted Common Area; and (f) all other parts of the Project necessary or convenient to its existence, maintenance, and safety, or normally in common use, reserved for the exclusive use and enjoyment of the Owners and their respective family members, tenants, guests, and invitees, the and all other parts of the Project outside of the Units not dedicated to the County or the public or which are necessary or convenient to the Project’s existence, maintenance, and safety, or normally in common use. In accordance with the Plat, the Common Area and Facilities shall be owned by the Master Association.
- 1.15 “Common Expenses” shall mean and refer to the actual and estimated costs for: (a) maintenance, management, operation, repair and replacement of the Common Area and Facilities which is maintained by the Master Association; (b) management and administration of the Master Association, including, but not limited to, compensation paid by the Master Association to managers, accountants, attorneys, consultants, and employees; (c) extermination, security, landscape maintenance, and other related services; (d) insurance and bonds required or allowed by this Declaration; (e) the establishment of reserves; (f) other miscellaneous charges incurred by the Master Association as provided for or allowed in the Act or the Governing Documents; and (g) any other expenses of the

Master Association arising from the operation of the Master Association and not otherwise defined or precluded by the Governing Documents or any applicable law.

- 1.16 “Community-Wide Standards” shall mean and refer to the standard of use, conduct, architecture, landscaping, and aesthetic matters generally prevailing in the Project or, at a minimum, the standards initially established by the Declarant and/or described in the Declaration, Architectural Guidelines, Rules, and Management Committee resolutions. The Community-Wide Standards may or may not be set forth in writing.
- 1.17 “County” shall mean and refer to Wasatch County, Utah.
- 1.18 “Declarant” shall mean and refer to Ivory Development, LLC and its assigns.
- 1.19 “Declarant Control Period” shall mean and refer to the period of time during which the Declarant owns any Unit or any land within the Project.
- 1.20 “Declaration” shall mean and refer to this Master Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions and Reservation of Easements, including all attached exhibits other than any Bylaws, which are incorporated by reference, and any and all amendments to this Declaration.
- 1.21 “Development Agreement” shall mean and refer to that certain Development Agreement for The Crossings At Lake Creek Development Agreement for Phases 2,3,5,7A,8A,7B,8B,9,10, And 12 in place between the Declarant’s predecessor in interest in the Property, The Crossings at Lake Creek X, LLC and Wasatch County, recorded with the Office of Recorder for Wasatch County, Utah on March 23rd 2007 as Entry No. 317575 as amended.
- 1.22 “Dwelling” shall mean and refer to an attached or detached dwelling, home, or other living unit intended for residential occupancy.
- 1.23 “Entry Monuments” shall mean and refer to any and all entry monument and markers and adjacent landscaped area which are or may be constructed at the entrances to the Project and any Neighborhood within the Project.
- 1.24 “Governing Documents” shall mean and refer to this Declaration, the Plat, the Bylaws, the Rules, any Articles, and any other written instrument by which the Declarant or Master Association may exercise power or manage, maintain, or otherwise affect the Project.
- 1.25 “Home” shall mean and refer to a detached Single-Family Dwelling.
- 1.26 “Lender” shall mean and refer to a holder of a mortgage or deed of trust on a Unit.
- 1.27 “Lot” shall mean and refer to an individual lot created on the Plat on which an attached or detached Single-Family Dwelling is or will be constructed and is included within the definition of Unit below. More than one Lot is referred to herein as “Lots.”
- 1.28 “Manager” shall mean and refer to the Person or Persons engaged by the Management Committee to manage the Project.
- 1.29 “Management Committee” shall mean and refer to the entity with primary authority to manage the affairs of the Master Association which may also be referred to as a board of directors.

- 1.30 "Master Association" shall mean and refer to the Cottages at Old Farm MASTER ASSOCIATION, the membership of which shall include each Owner in the Project. The Association shall be incorporated as a nonprofit corporation. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the Owners are ever organized as another type of entity or if the Owners act as a group without legal organization, "Master Association" as used in this Declaration shall refer to that entity or group.
- 1.31 "Neighborhood" shall mean and refer to any of the distinct neighborhood communities which are or may be developed within the Project and may include Units developed under a condominium form of ownership or may include Benefitted Common Area.
- 1.32 "Neighborhood Sub-Association" shall mean and refer to any of the community sub-associations established for the governance of a Neighborhood within the Project.
- 1.33 "Occupant" shall mean and refer to a Person or Persons, other than an Owner, in possession of, using, entering into, or living in a Unit within the Project, including, without limitation, family members, tenants, guests, and invitees of an Owner or an Occupant.
- 1.34 "Owner" shall mean and refer to the Person or Persons who are vested with record title to a Unit, and whose interest in the Unit is held (in whole or in part) in fee simple, according to the records of the Office of Recorder for Wasatch County, Utah. "Owners" shall mean and refer to more than one Owner. The term "Owner" shall not include a Lender or trustee for a deed of trust. The term "Owner" also shall not include the Declarant.
- 1.35 "Person" shall mean and refer to a natural individual, corporation, estate, limited liability company, partnership, trust, government, governmental subdivision or agency, or any other legal entity.
- 1.36 "Plat" shall mean and refer to the record of survey maps and plats of the Project and development phases recorded with the County Recorder for Wasatch County, Utah and all recorded amendments and supplements thereto.
- 1.37 "Project" shall mean and refer to the Cottages at Old Farm development and all structures and improvements thereon including the Units and the Common Area and Facilities. The Project shall include any additional land made subject to the Declaration at such time the Supplement to Declaration and plat map for the additional land is recorded.
- 1.38 "Property" shall mean and refer to the property legally described in Exhibit A and all easements and rights appurtenant thereto.
- 1.39 "Rules" shall mean and refer to the rules and regulations adopted by the Master Association.
- 1.40 "Service Area" shall mean and refer to a group of Units designated as a separate Service Area pursuant to this Declaration for the purpose of receiving services or benefits from the Master Association which are not provided to all Units within the Project. A Service Area may be comprised of more than one type of housing structure and may include noncontiguous Units. A Unit may be assigned to more than one Service Area.
- 1.41 "Service Area Assessments" shall mean and refer to assessments levied against the Units in a particular Service Area to pay for Service Area Expenses.

- 1.42 “Service Area Expenses” shall mean and refer to the estimated and actual expenses which the Master Association incurs or expects to incur for the benefit of Units within a particular Service Area, which may include amounts for reserves for capital repairs and replacements.
- 1.43 “Single-Family” shall mean and refer to any *one* of the following: (a) a single person, (b) a group of natural persons related to each other by blood or legally related to each other by marriage or adoption, and any ward under legal guardianship, and an additional person or persons as a caretaker or as domestic help, or (c) a group of not more than three unrelated persons who maintain a common household to be distinguished from a group occupying a boarding house, club, fraternity or hotel.
- 1.44 “Subdivision” shall mean and refer to the Cottages at Old Farm development, including all Units, Common Areas and Facilities, and other property within the Project as shown on the Plat covering the entire Property.
- 1.45 “Subdivision Improvements” shall mean and refer to any and all subdivision improvements to be installed outside of the boundaries of Units and/or within easements as identified on the Plats that are necessary to provide public road access and utility service to the Units, and including other construction required to comply with any conditions of the County or other governmental agencies to the approval of the Subdivision or any Plat thereof.
- 1.46 “Supplement to Declaration” shall mean and refer to any amendment or supplement to the Declaration to annex additional land into the Project and subject such additional land to the covenants, conditions and restrictions contained in the Declaration. A Supplement to Declaration shall also mean and refer to any recorded instrument designating a Benefitted Common Area and/or Service Area and assigning Units or a Neighborhood or Neighborhoods thereto, respectively. A Supplement to Declaration may also include Additional Covenants applicable only to a particular development phase or annexed land or Benefitted Common Area or Service Area.
- 1.47 “Terms and Conditions” shall mean and refer to any one or all of the terms, covenants, rights, obligations, and restrictions set forth in the Governing Documents.
- 1.48 “Tree and Landscape Planting Plan” shall mean and refer to the landscaping plan adopted by the Declarant specifying, among other things, allowable species of trees and other types of plantings and the acceptable locations on the Lots and in the Subdivision for planting of the same.
- 1.49 “Unit” shall mean and refer to a subdivided Unit or condominium unit within the Subdivision depicted as a separately identified parcel on the Plat, which may be independently owned and conveyed and is zoned or otherwise intended for development, use and occupancy as an attached or detached single family residence. The term “Unit” refers to land, if any, which is part of a Unit, including the Lot, as well as to any structures or other improvements on the Unit. In the case of a building or other structure containing multiple residential dwellings, each dwelling shall be deemed to be a separate Unit. A parcel of land shall be considered a single Unit until a subdivision plat, survey, or condominium instrument is recorded subdividing it into more than one Unit. The term “Unit” does not include Common Area and Facilities, common property of any Neighborhood Sub-Association, Benefitted Common Area or property dedicated to the County or the public.

ARTICLE 2
THE PROJECT

- 2.1 **Binding Effect of Governing Documents.** The Declarant hereby declares the Property is part of the Project and that the Project and all of the Units shall be held, transferred, mortgaged, encumbered, occupied, used, and improved subject to the Terms and Conditions, which Terms and Conditions, to the extent they are included in recorded documents, shall constitute equitable servitudes, covenants, and conditions running with the land and shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the Master Association, the Declarant, and each Owner, including his/her heirs, executors, administrators, personal representatives, successors and assigns. By acquiring any interest in a Unit, such Owner consents to, and agrees to be bound by, each and every Term and Condition in the Governing Documents.
- 2.2 **Nature of the Project.** The Project is an expandable residential master-planned development that is intended to be developed in phases and which, when complete, will include approximately 45 Units, which are or may be divided among separate Neighborhoods, each distinct and unique in character, yet cohesive with all the other Neighborhoods in the Project. The Project includes a variety of housing types, streets and roadways, open space, a park dedicated to the County, and roadways. Certain phases or Neighborhoods may be subject to Additional Covenants. The Project is not a cooperative and is not a condominium.
- 2.3 **Project Name.** The Project is named "Cottages at Old Farm." Notwithstanding, the name used by the Master Association for the Project may be different than the name identified in this Declaration and on the Plat.
- 2.4 **Registered Agent.** The registered agent of the Master Association shall be as provided for in entity filings of the Master Association.
- 2.5 **Expansion of Project.** The Project may be expanded or contracted by the Declarant. Additional land, whether or not directly adjacent to the Project, may be developed and made part of the Project consistent with the Development Agreement and subject to this Declaration by recording of a Supplement to Declaration or similar instrument, together with a plat map for the subject property.

ARTICLE 3
DESCRIPTION OF THE UNITS, LIMITED COMMON AREA AND FACILITIES, AND
ALLOCATED INTERESTS

3.1 The Unit

- (a) The distinct Unit number that identifies the Unit on the Plat may or may not be consistent with the mailing address of the Unit.
- (b) Subject to further specification herein, each Unit generally consists of all structures on or within the boundary of the Unit, including, but not limited to all interior and exterior walls, wall surfaces, floors, ceilings, roofs, foundations, and fixtures, and, in all walls shared with or abutting another Unit, the Unit shall extend to the center of the wall, which shall form the boundary of the Units sharing that wall. Subject to dividing lines between Units, any above-ground structure that extends beyond the vertical plane of the ground-level boundary of the Unit is part of the Unit if it:
 - (i) is part of and an integral part of the Unit structure (such as bay windows, pop-outs, eaves, etc., not to include fences, or other appurtenant structures that merely connect to the Unit structure), or
 - (ii) was constructed as part of the original construction of the Unit.
- (c) All pipes, wires, conduits, chutes, flues, ducts, shafts, public utility, water or sewer lines, or any other similar fixtures lying inside the designated vertical boundaries of a Unit, shall be part of the Unit. A Unit developed as a detached Single-Family Dwelling shall include the Lot.
- (d) Variances between the Plat and as-built construction. The original construction shall be the controlling dimension for any Unit. The original construction shall be the first installation of foundations, framing, and wallboard. If the Management Committee, in its sole discretion, determines that the then-current construction varies from the original as-built construction, then the Master Association, at the expense of the Master Association or the Owner, in the Management Committee's discretion, may require that the current construction be made to comply with the original construction. In exercising its discretion to decide who pays to return an alteration/modification to the original construction, the Management Committee shall consider: (i) whether the Owner caused the nonconforming construction; (ii) whether the Owner sought or obtained Management Committee approval for any nonconforming construction regardless of whether any such approval was valid or not; (iii) whether other Owners engaged in similar nonconforming construction; (iv) the overall culpability of the Owner as it relates to the nonconforming construction; and (v) the reason for the nonconforming construction.

3.2 Limited Common Area.

- (a) **Specific Identification of Limited Common Areas.** The Limited Common Area of a Unit shall consist of areas identified on the Plat as Limited Common Area that is spatially associated with that Unit.
- (b) **No Severance of Limited Common Area.** The right to the exclusive use of the Limited Common Area shall be appurtenant to each respective Unit where so identified and may not be severed from the ownership of the Unit.

- 3.3 Allocated Interest of Each Unit in the Master Association. The Owners shall be entitled to vote their respective Allocated Interests for all matters related to the Master Association that Owners are permitted or required to vote or approve. All Units constructed within the Project shall have an equal Allocated Interest such that each Unit shall have one vote which may be exercised by the Unit's Owner or Owners. Any difference in square footage, location, size, value, or other aspect of any Unit shall not be a reason to alter or change any Allocated Interest.
- 3.4 Plat. The Plat, and all dimensions, descriptions, and identification of boundaries therein shall be binding on the Project and the Association. Consistent with the Act, the Plat and the Declaration shall control equally and interpreted, where possible, to harmonize and give effect to both. Notwithstanding, in the event of a conflict between the Plat and this Declaration, the more specific provision shall control.

ARTICLE 4
ORGANIZATION AND GOVERNANCE OF THE ASSOCIATION

- 4.1 Organization of Master Association. The Master Association shall serve as the organizational body for all Owners.
- 4.2 Modifying or Changing the Name of the Project. The name of the Project may be modified or changed pursuant to a lawful amendment to this Declaration.
- 4.3 Legal Organization. The Master Association shall be organized as a non-profit corporation. In the organization, reorganization, or amendment of any documents related to the legal organization of the Master Association, the terms in all such documents shall, to the extent possible under the applicable law, be consistent with the terms in the Declaration and the Bylaws attached hereto or any lawful amendment thereto. If the legal entity should ever expire or be dissolved for any reason as required or permitted by law, in any reorganization or reinstatement of the entity, the Master Association shall adopt, to the extent possible and subject to any then-existing legal requirements, documents consistent with the terms of the Declaration and Bylaws.
- 4.4 Membership. Membership in the Master Association at all times shall be comprised exclusively of the Owners. Each Owner shall be a member of the Master Association so long as such Owner has an ownership interest in a Unit and such membership shall automatically terminate when the Owner ceases to have an ownership interest in a Unit. Upon the transfer of an ownership interest in a Unit, the new Owner succeeding to such ownership interest shall likewise succeed to such membership in the Association. If titled ownership to a Unit is held by more than one Person, the membership appurtenant to that Unit shall be shared by all such Persons in the same proportional interest and by the same type of tenancy in which title to the Unit is held.
- 4.5 Availability of Documents.
- (a) Except as otherwise permitted by law, the Master Association shall make available to the Owners copies of the Governing Documents and the corporate records, meeting minutes, books, and financial statements related to the operations of the Master Association consistent with the requirements of the Act and §§ 16-6a-1601 through 1603, 16-6a-1605, and 16-6a-1606 of the Utah Revised Nonprofit Corporation Act.

- (i) The term “available” as used in Section 4.5(a) above shall mean available for inspection or copying at the Master Association’s principle place of business or the offices of the Manager within five (5) business days after receiving a proper written request, during normal business hours and under other reasonable conditions, except that annual financial statements requested by an Owner may be provided to an Owner within fifteen (15) days of receiving such request. Notwithstanding, if the Master Association maintains a website or webpage accessible to Owners, Governing Documents and/or records of the Associations posted on or available through such webpage or website shall satisfy the Association’s obligations under this Section 4.5 (a).
- (ii) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Section 4.5, the Master Association may require that the Owner strictly comply with any and all statutory provisions or other legal requirements applicable to providing this information before providing it.
- (iii) If an Owner elects to have the Master Association produce copies of requested documents or records, the Master Association may assess the Owner reasonable copying costs consistent with § 57-8a-227(4)(b)(ii) of the Act.

(b) Subject to any legal requirements otherwise, the Master Association shall make available to Lenders and insurers of any Lender, copies of the Governing Documents and copies of corporate records, meeting minutes, books, and financial statements related to the operations of the Master Association within thirty (30) days of receipt of a written request.

(c) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Section 4.5, the Master Association may redact from any document produced for inspection or copying any information subject to attorney-client privilege and any other information that the Management Committee, in good faith, determines would reveal sensitive personal or financial information of an Owner or agent of the Master Association, including, without limitation, bank account numbers or social security numbers.

4.6 Management Committee. The governing body of the Master Association shall be the Management Committee elected pursuant to the Bylaws, subject to Article 20 herein. The Management Committee shall consist of three (3) members. Except as otherwise provided in this Declaration, Bylaws, or the Articles of Incorporation, the Management Committee, in all instances, shall act on behalf of the Master Association. Any reference to an act, right, or obligation of the Master Association in the Governing Documents may only be exerted or complied with through an action of the Management Committee. Except as may be specifically provided in the Declaration, Bylaws, Articles of Incorporation, or by applicable law, no Owner or group of Owners other than the Management Committee may direct the actions of the Master Association.

4.7 Management Committee Members.

- (a) Qualification.

- (i) Except as provided in Section 20.2 herein, to be eligible to serve on the Management Committee, an individual must be an Owner (or the spouse of an Owner), over eighteen (18) years of age, and current on Assessments.
 - (ii) If the record Owner of a Unit is an entity, an individual who is an officer, principal, shareholder, partner, member, manager, or trustee, of such Owner shall be eligible to serve on the Management Committee, provided such individual is over eighteen (18) years of age and the Owner is current on Assessments.
 - (iii) As further detailed and explained in the Bylaws, and except during the Declarant Control Period as set forth in Section 20.2 herein, at least two of the Management Committee members, at all times, must have as their primary residence a Unit in the Project. The Bylaws shall provide for procedures to ensure this requirement is maintained and may include, but are not limited to, the expulsion of Management Committee Members.
- (b) Reasonable Ongoing Requirements for Management Committee Members. The Bylaws may place reasonable obligations and requirements on existing Management Committee Members to retain their membership on the Management Committee, such as a requirement that a Management Committee Member attend a specified number of meetings. The Bylaws may further provide for a procedure for removal of any Management Committee Member who fails to comply with the reasonable requirements, which may include some action of the remaining Management Committee Members. Any Bylaw requirements adopted pursuant to this section shall not be applicable retroactively and shall not apply to any Management Committee Members on the Management Committee during the two-year term of the Management Committee Member being served when they are adopted.

4.8 Limitation on Authority of Owners, Management Committee Members, Officers, and the Management Committee.

- (a) Except as provided herein, in the Bylaws, or in the Architectural Guidelines, the Management Committee, any individual Owner, and any individual Management Committee Member or Officer shall have no authority to and may not act on behalf of the Master Association or the Management Committee to:
 - (i) amend or terminate any Governing Document;
 - (ii) elect or remove members of the Management Committee;
 - (iii) establish or change the qualifications, powers and duties, requirements, or terms of Management Committee Members or the Management Committee; or
 - (iv) authorize or agree to any deviation or exception from the Terms and Conditions.

4.9 No Estoppel or Reliance on Actions or Authorizations Contrary to Governing Documents. No one may rely upon any authorization (from the Management Committee or anyone else) contrary to the terms of the Governing Documents regardless of the circumstances under

which it is given, and no claim or defense of estoppel or waiver or similar equitable or legal claim or defense may be raised by anyone related to any alleged reliance. It is the responsibility of anyone interacting with, visiting, occupying, or purchasing a Unit in the Project to verify that anything that the Master Association does, does not do, or authorizes related to the Project or the Master Association follows the terms of the Governing Documents.

- 4.10 Registration with the State. In compliance with Utah Code Ann. § 57-8a-105, the Master Association shall be registered with the Utah Department of Commerce and shall update its registration to keep any required information current as required by law.

ARTICLE 5

GENERAL RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE MASTER ASSOCIATION

- 5.1 Rights and Responsibilities of the Master Association. The Master Association shall have the following rights and responsibilities in addition to any others set forth in the Governing Documents or provided by law.
- 5.2 Association Obligation for Area of Common Responsibility. The Master Association shall make provisions for completing all inspection, maintenance, repair, and replacement requirements and obligations of the Master Association for Areas of Common Responsibility, including certain landscape installation and maintenance obligations imposed by the Development Agreement. The duties outlined in this Section 5.2 shall include the right to modify, remove fixtures from, add fixtures and structures to, place signs upon, and otherwise modify the Common Area and Facilities or Benefitted Common Area. The Master Association shall do all such other and further acts that the Management Committee deems necessary to preserve and protect the Benefitted Common Area, the Common Area and Facilities and the Project, in accordance with the general purposes specified in this Declaration and the Community-Wide Standards.

Nothing in the foregoing provisions of this Section 5.2, however, shall be construed to prevent the Master Association from taking on obligations of the County pursuant to a written agreement between the County and the Master Association. Notwithstanding anything in this Section 5.2 to the contrary, any Neighborhood Sub-Association shall be responsible for maintenance of the property which it owns or which its covenants designate as being for the benefit of the Neighborhood Sub-Association's members.

- 5.3 Capital Improvements. After the Declarant Control Period, capital improvements shall be governed by and subject to the following conditions, limitations, and restrictions:
- (a) Subject to the Development Agreement and applicable law, any capital improvement to the Project that does not materially alter the nature of the Project, the cost of which does not exceed twenty-five percent (25%) of the Association's annual budget, may be authorized by the Management Committee alone.
 - (b) Subject to the Development Agreement and applicable law, any capital improvement to the Project that does not materially alter the nature of the Project, the cost of which exceeds twenty-five percent (25%) of the Association's annual budget shall require approval of the Management Committee and Owners holding at least thirty percent (30%) of the total Allocated Interests in the Association.

- (c) Subject to the Development Agreement and applicable law, any capital improvement to the Project that materially alters the nature of the Project, regardless of its cost, must be approved by the Management Committee and Owners holding more than fifty percent (50%) of the total Allocated Interests in the Association
- (d) For purposes of this Section 5.3, a material alteration to the Project, for example, is the installation of a previously non-existent and materially significant fixture or permanent removal of a materially significant fixture such as the Entry Monument or the addition of a substantial Recreation Amenity such as a swimming pool. Landscaping alterations are not material unless they cause other material changes such as those listed above.
- 5.4 Paying Expenses. The Master Association shall provide for the payment of Master Association expenses.
- 5.5 Setting and Collecting Assessments. The Master Association shall establish, collect, and account for Assessments as necessary to operate the Project consistent with the requirements of the Governing Documents.
- 5.6 Adopting and Enforcing Rules. The Master Association may adopt Rules for the regulation and operation of the Project. If Rules are adopted, they shall be consistently and uniformly enforced. The Rules may address any issues including those addressed in any other Governing Documents and may include restrictions and regulations specific to any Benefitted Common Area and any Service Area. The Rules may supplement, clarify, and add detail to issues or items addressed in the other Governing Documents so long as the Rules do not contradict the same. The Management Committee's determination as to whether a particular activity being conducted or to be conducted violates or will violate the Rules shall be conclusive, subject only to a judicial determination, if any is timely sought. The standard for adoption of Rules is one of reasonableness. A Rule must be reasonable in light of the circumstances pertaining to the situation or issue addressed by the Rule.
- 5.7 Hiring Managers and Delegating Responsibilities. The Master Association may hire a Manager to assist the Management Committee in the management and operation of the Project and may delegate its powers and obligations in the Governing Documents to the manager, employees, or other agents as it deems appropriate; provided, however, that only the Management Committee shall have the right to approve Master Association budgets, and regular and special Assessments, and to provide a hearing requested to dispute a fine. Any powers and duties delegated to any Manager or other Person may be revoked by the Management Committee at any time, with or without cause. **THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE HAS NO AUTHORITY TO ENTER INTO ANY MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT OR CONTRACT INCONSISTENT WITH THE TERMS OF THESE GOVERNING DOCUMENTS OR THAT PROVIDES FOR ANY TERMINATION FEE OR REQUIREMENT FOR TERMINATION FOR CAUSE.**
- 5.8 Other Necessary Rights. The Master Association shall have any other right that is reasonably necessary to carry out the terms of the Governing Documents.
- 5.9 Enforcement Rights. In addition to any other remedies allowed or provided in the Governing Documents for any violation of the Governing Documents, the Master

Association may: (a) impose fines; (b) collect rents directly from tenants if Owners fail to pay Assessments; (c) suspend voting rights; and (d) take any other action or seek any other remedy allowed by the Act or other applicable Utah law.

5.10 Discretion in Enforcement.

- (a) Subject to the discretion afforded in this section, the Management Committee uniformly and consistently shall enforce and implement the Terms and Conditions in the Governing Documents.
- (b) The Management Committee shall use its reasonable judgment to determine whether to exercise the Master Association's powers to impose sanctions or pursue legal action for a violation of the Governing Documents, and may include in this analysis: (i) whether to compromise a claim made by or against the Management Committee or the Master Association; and (ii) whether to pursue a claim for an unpaid Assessment.
- (c) The Master Association may not be required to take enforcement action if the Management Committee, after fair review and acting in good faith and without conflict of interest, determines that under the particular circumstances: (i) the Master Association's legal position does not justify taking any or further enforcement action; (ii) the covenant, restriction, or rule in the Governing Documents is likely to be construed as inconsistent with current law; (iii) a technical violation has or may have occurred and the violation is not material as to a reasonable Person or does not justify expending the Master Association's resources; or (iv) it is not in the Master Association's best interests to pursue an enforcement action, based upon hardship, expense, or other reasonable criteria.
- (d) Subject to Subsection (e) of this Section 5.10, if the Management Committee decides under Subsection (c) above to forego enforcement, the Master Association is not prevented from later taking enforcement action.
- (e) The Management Committee shall not be arbitrary, capricious, or act against public policy in taking or not taking enforcement action.

5.11 Reserve Fund. Subject to the exemptions in Section 20.16 herein, the Master Association shall maintain a reserve fund and shall obtain and update a Reserve Analysis as required in Article 17 of this Declaration.

5.12 Preventing Conflicts with Service Providers and Vendors. Subject to the exemptions in Section 20.14 herein, the Master Association shall not permit any paid services or materials obtained by the Master Association reasonably valued at more than \$2,500 to be performed or provided by: (a) any Management Committee Member; (b) any relative of any Management Committee Member, Manager, or of any officer, employee, or owner of the Manager; or (c) any business or entity in which any Management Committee Member, Manager, or employee, officer, or owner of any Manager or any relative of the same is employed or has more than a 10% ownership or beneficial interest without prior written disclosure of the relationship to the Management Committee and a written agreement executed by the parties. For the purpose of this Section, a relative is any natural individual known to be related by blood or marriage. The provision of services and materials for

purpose of this section shall include, but is not limited to, managers, insurance brokers, investment or financial advisors, accountants, landscapers, and contractors.

- 5.13 Establishing Hearing Procedures. The Management Committee shall have the authority to create a reasonable hearing process applicable in case the Master Association shall take adverse action related to any particular Owner or group of Owners or in case a hearing process is required by law. The Management Committee shall not be under any obligation to offer a hearing process, except as required by law or by the Governing Documents, and in any such process, shall have the authority to designate the procedure related to any such hearing and to make any and all final determinations of issues subject to the hearing process. The Management Committee may establish the hearing process on an as-needed basis for particular matters as they arise or may set forth a process in the Rules applicable generally to such matters that it designates. Any such hearing process shall provide, at a minimum for: (a) at least two weeks' notice of the hearing to the Owners, and (b) a reasonable time period under the circumstances for the Owner(s) to present his/her/their own testimony, the testimony of others, argument, authority, evidence, and other information the Owner deems relevant to the disputed issue.
- 5.14 Annual Meeting. The Master Association shall arrange for and conduct an annual meeting of the Owners as provided for in the Bylaws and shall arrange for and conduct such other meetings of the Master Association as shall be properly requested pursuant to the Governing Documents or the law.
- 5.15 Payoff Information Fees. The Master Association is specifically authorized to establish a fee to provide payoff information related to the transfer, refinance, or closing of a Unit. Unless otherwise provided in the Rules and allowed by law, the amount of the payoff fee shall be twenty-five dollars (\$25.00). The Management Committee may increase or decrease the amount charged if the new amount is identified in the Rules and is consistent with Utah law.
- 5.16 Reinvestment Fee Covenant upon Sale or Transfer of Unit. The Management Committee may require the transferor/seller or transferee/buyer to pay a fee related to the transfer of a Unit (a "Reinvestment Fee") as provided for in Utah Code Ann. § 57-1-46 in an amount up to one-half of one percent (0.5%) of the value of the Unit at the time of the transfer or in such other amount as may be determined by the Management Committee and allowed by law. For purposes of this Section 5.16, a transfer is any change in the ownership of the Unit as reflected in the office of the county recorder, regardless of whether it is pursuant to the sale of the Unit or not but shall not include any transfer between the Declarant and the Builder or between the Declarant and any related entity. The amount shall be set forth by the Management Committee in the Rules consistent with Utah Code Ann. § 57-1-46. The value of the Unit for purposes of this section shall be the higher of: (a) the value of the Unit as determined by the property tax assessor on the date of the transfer of title; (b) the purchase price paid for the Unit, related to the transfer; or (c) the value of the Unit on the date of the transfer of title as determined in an appraisal that may be obtained (in the discretion of the Management Committee) and paid for by the Master Association using an appraiser selected by the transferee of the property from a list of five appraisers selected by the Master Association. This reinvestment fee covenant may not be enforced against: (i) an involuntary transfer; (ii) a transfer that results from a court order; (iii) a bona fide transfer to a family member of the seller within three degrees of consanguinity who, before

the transfer, provides adequate proof of consanguinity; (iv) a transfer or change of interest due to death, whether provided in a will, trust, or decree of distribution; or (v) the transfer of burdened property by a financial institution, except to the extent that the reinvestment fee covenant requires the payment of a common interest Master Association's costs directly related to the transfer of the burdened property, not to exceed two hundred fifty dollars (\$250.00) or such other amount as may be established by law. The Master Association shall have authority to record any notice required by law to effectuate this provision. The Master Association shall have the authority to enact Rules that may include: (1) requirements for Owners to provide sales and transfer documents; (2) requirements for the timing of responses to requests such as the selection of the appraiser; (3) default provisions if no selection is made such as allowing the Master Association to select the appraiser; and (4) other procedural requirements and rules as the Management Committee deems appropriate to effectuate the terms of this provision in a prompt and reasonable manner.

- 5.17 Neighborhood Sub-Association Responsibilities. A Neighborhood Sub-Associations shall be responsible for administering and enforcing the Additional Covenants, if any, applicable to its respective Neighborhood. A Neighborhood Sub-Associations shall be responsible to make provisions for completing all maintenance, repair and replacement obligations as set forth in that Neighborhood Sub-Association's covenants in manner consistent with the Community-Wide Standards. Notwithstanding, in the event that a Neighborhood Sub-Association fails to meet some or all of its responsibilities, the Master Association, in its discretion, may assume such responsibilities, the costs for which shall be an expense of said Neighborhood Sub-Association.

ARTICLE 6 **BUDGETS & ASSESSMENTS**

- 6.1 Purpose of Assessments. Money collected by the Master Association shall be used for the purposes of promoting the health, safety and welfare of the Owners; the management, maintenance, care, preservation, operation, and protection of the Project; enhancing the quality of life of the Owners in the Project; enhancing and preserving the value of the Project; and in the furtherance of carrying out or satisfying any other duty or power of the Master Association.
- 6.2 Budget and Regular Assessment.
- (a) The Management Committee is authorized and required to adopt a budget for the following fiscal year not later than thirty (30) days prior to the beginning of each fiscal year. The Management Committee may revise that budget from time to time as it deems appropriate.
 - (b) The budget shall cover the period of the next fiscal year. The budget shall estimate the total Common Expenses to be incurred for the next fiscal year (or that fiscal year for a revised budget), which shall be broken down into reasonably detailed expense categories. The budget shall include a line item that identifies the amount to be placed into the reserve fund. The budget also shall include an estimate of Benefitted Common Area Expenses for each Benefitted Common Area and Service Area Expenses for each Service Area and may include contingencies and other estimates as the Management Committee deems appropriate.

- (c) The Management Committee shall send a written copy of the budget to all Owners no later than thirty (30) days after the adoption of the proposed budget or any revised budget. A copy of the budget posted on the Master association's webpage or website shall satisfy the requirements of this subsection.
 - (d) The Management Committee shall determine the amount of the regular Assessments to be paid by the Owners of each Unit by dividing the total budgeted amount for the Common Expense by the Allocated Interest for each Unit, subject to the Declarant rights in Section 20.6 herein.
 - (e) The Management Committee shall determine the amount of Benefitted Common Area Assessments to be paid by the Owners of the Units assigned to each such Benefitted Common Area by dividing the total budget amount for the each of the Benefitted Common Area Expenses by the number of Units assigned to each such Benefitted Common Area.
 - (f) The Management Committee shall determine the amount of Service Area Assessments to be paid by the Owners within each Service Area by dividing the total budget amount for each Service Area Expenses by the number of Units assigned to each such Service Area.
- 6.3 Payment of Assessments. Unless otherwise established by the Management Committee and communicated to each Owner, each Owner shall pay to the Master Association the Owner's regular Assessment, Benefitted Common Area Assessment and Service Area Assessment, as may be the case, annually or on such other quarterly or monthly installment basis as the Management Committee or the Manager may determine.
- 6.4 Adjustments to Regular Assessments. In the event the Management Committee determines that the estimate of total charges for the current year is, or will become, inadequate to meet all Common Expenses for any reason, it may then revise the budget and each Owner's share of the new budget total based on the Owner's Allocated Interest. Upon notice of the adjustment, and unless modified by the Management Committee, each Owner thereafter shall pay to the Master Association the Owner's adjusted regular Assessment.
- 6.5 Adjustments to Benefitted Common Area Assessments or Service Area Assessments. In the event the Management Committee determines that the estimate of total charges for the current year is, or will become, inadequate to meet Benefitted Common Area Expenses or Service Area Assessments, for any reason, the Management Committee may then revise the appropriate budget and each Owner's share of the new budget total based on the Owner's proportional share of the Benefitted Common Area Expenses or the Service Area Expenses, as the case may be. Upon notice of the adjustment, and unless modified by the Management Committee, each Owner thereafter shall pay to the Master Association the Owner's adjusted Benefitted Common Area Assessment or adjusted Service Area Assessment.
- 6.6 Personal Obligation for Assessment. Each Owner of any Unit, by acceptance of a deed or other instrument creating in such Owner the interest required to be an Owner, whether or not it shall be so expressed in any such deed or other instrument and regardless of any lien rights or lack thereof, hereby personally covenants and agrees with each other Owner and with the Master Association to pay to the Master Association any Assessments as provided

for in the Governing Documents, including any Benefitted Common Area Assessments and Service Area Assessments and including any Assessments assessed and unpaid prior to the date the Owner became an Owner. Each such Assessment, together with such interest, collection charges, costs and attorneys' fees, shall also be the personal obligation of the Owner of such Unit at the time the Assessment becomes due.

- 6.7 Capital Improvements. Expenses for capital improvements may be included in the budget, paid for through special Assessments, or paid for in any other manner as determined by the Management Committee.
- 6.8 Percentage Assessments. Except as otherwise provided herein, and except for special Assessments to individual Units, Benefitted Common Area Assessments and Service Area Assessments, Assessments shall be allocated to Owners based on their respective Allocated Interest in the Association.
- 6.9 Rules Regarding Billing and Collection Procedures. The Management Committee shall have the right and responsibility to adopt Rules setting forth procedures applicable to Assessments provided for in this Declaration and for the billing and collection of all Assessments, provided that such procedures are not inconsistent with the provisions herein. Such procedures and policies may include, but are not limited to, the date when Assessment payments are due and late, establishing late fees and collection charges, and establishing interest (per annum or compounded) that may be charged on unpaid balances. The failure of the Master Association to send a statement to an Owner or an error in any such statement (other than a Certificate of Payment) shall not relieve any Owner of liability for any Assessment or charge under the Governing Documents.
- 6.10 Certificate of Payment. The Master Association, within ten (10) business days after written demand by an Owner or such other Person for whom an Owner has given written permission in a form acceptable to the Master Association, shall issue a written statement or certificate signed by an officer or authorized agent of the Master Association setting forth whether the Assessments relating to a specified Unit have been paid and the amount of delinquency, if any. Each written statement or certificate is conclusive in favor of a Person who relies on the written statement in good faith. The Master Association is authorized to charge a reasonable fee for issuance of written statement or certificate of payment. Unless otherwise provided in the Rules and allowed by law, the amount of the fee shall be twenty-five dollars (\$25.00). The Management Committee may increase or decrease the amount charged if the new amount is identified in the Rules and is consistent with Utah law.
- 6.11 Special Assessments. Subject to any limitations in this Declaration for the particular type of expense, the Master Association is expressly authorized to set and collect special Assessments, payable as may be determined by the Master Association (in lump sums or over a period of time), to pay for any Common Expenses. Notwithstanding the wording or terms of any notice of special Assessment, a special Assessment shall be deemed assessed, for all purposes, on the date that the payment for the Assessment is due.
- 6.12 Special Assessments to a Particular Unit or Units within a Particular Neighborhood. Special Assessments may be levied by the Master Association against a particular Unit and its Owner or against Units within a Particular Neighborhood and their respective Owners for:

- (a) Costs incurred in bringing an Owner or Unit into compliance with the provisions of the Governing Documents;
 - (b) Any other charge not included in a Benefitted Common Area Assessment or Service Area Assessment designated by the Management Committee or the Manager as pertaining to an individual Unit or to Units within a Particular Neighborhood consistent with the Governing Documents;
 - (c) Fines, late fees, collection charges, and interest; and
 - (d) Attorneys' fees, costs and other expenses relating to any of the above.
- 6.13 Acceptance of Materials or Services. In the event the Master Association undertakes to provide materials or services that are not otherwise required in the maintenance of the Project or Benefitted Common Area or in a Service Area, which benefits an individual Unit, and which can be accepted or not by the Unit Owner, such Owner, in accepting such materials or services, agrees that the costs thereof may be a special Assessment pertaining to that Unit, at the discretion of the Management Committee.
- 6.14 Application of Excess Assessments. In the event the amount budgeted to meet Common Expenses for a particular fiscal year proves to be excessive in light of the actual Common Expenses, the Management Committee, in its discretion, may apply the excess to reserves, credit the excess against future Assessments or refund the excess to the Owners in proportion to the Allocated Interests of each Unit in the Common Expenses of the Project, as the Management Committee deems appropriate. The decision of the Management Committee shall be binding and conclusive. In addition, the Master Association shall not be obligated to reduce the amount of Assessments in succeeding years if an excess exists for a prior year. In the event that amount budgeted for any Benefitted Common Area or Service Area proves to be excessive in light of the actual Benefitted Common Area Expenses or Service Area Expenses, the Management Committee, in its discretion, shall either: (a) credit the excess against future Benefitted Common Area Assessments for the particular Benefitted Common Area with the excess, or (b) credit the excess against future Services Area Assessments for the particular Service Area that had an excess, as the case may be, or (c) refund the excess to the Owners of the Units assigned to the Benefitted Common Area that had the excess or assigned to the Service Area that had an excess, as the case may be.
- 6.15 No Offsets. All Assessments shall be payable at the time and in the amount specified by the Master Association, and no offsets against such amount shall be permitted for any reason, including, without limitation, a claim that the Management Committee is not properly exercising its duties and power, a claim in the nature of offset or that the Master Association owes the Owner money, or that the Master Association is not complying with its obligations as provided for in the Governing Documents.
- 6.16 How Payments Are Applied. Unless otherwise provided for in the Rules, all payments for Assessments shall be applied to the earliest charges first. Owners shall have no right to direct the application of their payments on Assessments or to require application of payments in any specific order, to specific charges, or in specific amounts.

ARTICLE 7
NONPAYMENT OF ASSESSMENTS & JOINT AND SEVERAL LIABILITY OF OWNERS FOR ALL PAST UNPAID ASSESSMENTS

- 7.1 Delinquency. Assessments not paid within the time required shall be delinquent. Whenever an Assessment is delinquent, the Management Committee may, at its option, invoke any or all of the remedies granted in this Article 7.
- 7.2 Collection Charges and Interest. If the Master Association does not otherwise adopt or establish billing and collection procedures in the Rules, the following shall apply: The Assessments shall be due within thirty (30) days of invoicing. Payments received after thirty (30) days from invoicing may be charged an initial late fee of thirty-five dollars (\$35.00.) Thereafter, additional late fee charges of thirty-five dollars (\$35.00) per month may be added for each month that an Owner's account has an unpaid balance. In addition to late fees, interest shall accrue on all unpaid balances, including unpaid prior attorney fees, interest (resulting in compounding of interest), late fees, and Assessments, at two percent (2%) per month or such other amount as may be set forth by the association in the rules and allowed by law. Delinquent accounts may be turned over by the Association to attorneys or a collection company and additional collection charges and attorneys' fees and costs may be added to the amounts owed.
- 7.3 Joint and Several Liability of Owner and Future Owners for All Past and Presently Accruing Unpaid Assessments. The Owner and any future Owners of a Unit are jointly and severally liable for all Assessments accruing related to that Unit prior to and during the time that an Owner is an Owner. An Owner is not liable for any Assessments accruing after he/she has lawfully transferred the Unit to another Owner. The recording of a deed to a Person that has not agreed to take ownership of the Unit shall not be considered a legal conveyance of title. The obligation in this Section 7.3 is separate and distinct from any lien rights associated with the Unit.
- 7.4 Lien. The Master Association has a lien on each Unit for all Assessments, which include, but are not limited to, interest, collection charges, late fees, attorneys' fees, court costs, and other costs of collection (which shall include all costs and not be limited by those costs that may be awarded under the Utah Rules of Civil Procedure). This lien shall arise and be perfected as of the date of the recording of this Declaration and shall have priority over all encumbrances recorded after this Declaration is recorded, except as otherwise required by law. If an Assessment is payable in installments, the lien is for the full amount of the Assessment from the time the first installment is due, unless the Master Association provides otherwise in the notice of Assessment. The Master Association also has a lien on each Unit for all fines imposed against an Owner by the Master Association. This lien shall arise and be perfected when (a) the time for appeal described in Utah Code Ann. § 57-8a-208(5) has expired and the Owner did not file an appeal; or (b) the Owner timely filed an appeal under Utah Code Ann. § 57-8a-208(5) and the district court issued a final order upholding the fine. The Master Association's lien shall have priority over each other lien and encumbrance on a Unit except only: (i) a lien or encumbrance recorded before this Declaration is recorded; (ii) a first or second security interest on the Unit secured by a mortgage or trust deed that is recorded before a recorded notice of lien by or on behalf of the Master Association; and (iii) a lien for real estate taxes or governmental assessments or

charges against the Unit. The Master Association may, but need not, record a notice of lien on a Unit.

- 7.5 Action at Law. The Master Association may bring an action to recover a delinquent Assessment either personally against the Owner obligated to pay the same or by foreclosure of the Assessment lien. In addition, the Master Association's choice of one remedy shall not prejudice or constitute a waiver of the Master Association's right to exercise any other remedy. Any attorneys' fees and costs incurred in this effort shall be assessed against the delinquent Owner and the Owner's Unit, and reasonable attorneys' fees and court costs will thereafter be added to the amount in delinquency (plus interest and collection charges, if appropriate). Each Owner vests in the Master Association, or its assigns, the right and power to bring actions at law or lien foreclosures against such Owner or Owners for the collection of delinquent Assessments.
- 7.6 Foreclosure Sale. The Master Association shall have all rights of foreclosure granted by the Act, both judicially and non-judicially. The Declarant appoints Melyssa D. Davidson as trustee, who qualifies under Utah Code Ann. § 57-1-21(1)(a)(i). The Declarant hereby conveys and warrants pursuant to Utah Code Ann. § 57-1-20 and 57-8a-302 to Melyssa D. Davidson, with power of sale, the Unit and all improvements to the Unit for the purpose of securing payment of Assessments under the terms of the Declaration. The Master Association may appoint a qualified successor trustee by executing and recording a substitution of trustee form.
- 7.7 Homestead Waiver. Each Owner, to the extent permitted by law, hereby waives, to the extent of any liens created pursuant to this Declaration, whether such liens are now in existence or are created at any time in the future, the benefit of any homestead or exemption laws of the State of Utah now in effect, or in effect from time to time hereafter.
- 7.8 Termination of Delinquent Owner's Rights. The Master Association shall have all rights provided for in the Act to terminate a delinquent Owner's right to vote; provided, however, that before termination of such rights the delinquent Owner be provided at least fourteen (14) days prior notice, in accordance with the notice requirements in the Bylaws, of:
- (a) the impending termination of rights if payment is not received;
 - (b) the amount(s) past due, including any interest and late charges; and
 - (c) the right to request a hearing before the Management Committee.
- 7.9 Requiring Tenant to Pay Rent to Master Association.
- (a) Pursuant to and as provided for in the Act, the Master Association shall have a right to demand and collect rent from any tenant in a Unit for which an Assessment is more than sixty (60) days late; provided, however, that before requiring a tenant to pay lease payments to the Master Association, the Owner be provided at least fifteen (15) days' prior notice, in accordance with the notice requirements in the Bylaws, of:
 - (i) the Master Association's intent to demand the Owner's tenant pay his/her lease payments to the Master Association if payment is not received within fifteen (15) days;

- (ii) the amount(s) past due, including any interest, late charges, collection costs and attorneys' fees; and
 - (iii) that any costs of collection, including, but not limited to attorneys' fees and other assessments that become due may be added to the total amount due and to be paid through collection of the tenant's lease payments;
- (b) If the Owner fails to pay the amount owing after fifteen (15) days, the Master Association may exercise its rights to collect the lease payments from the delinquent Owner's tenant by delivering written notice to the tenant, in accordance with the notice requirements in the Bylaws, that:
- (i) due to the Owner's failure to timely pay Assessments, the Master Association has notified the Owner of the Master Association's intent to collect all lease payments until the amount owing is paid, in full;
 - (ii) Utah law requires the tenant to make all future lease payments, beginning with the next monthly or other periodic payment, to the Master Association, until the amount owing is paid, in full; and
 - (iii) the tenant's payment of the lease payments to the Master Association does not constitute a default under the terms of the tenant's lease agreement with the Owner.
- (c) The Master Association shall mail to the Owner a copy of the notice to given to the tenant.
- (d) The tenant to whom notice under Section 7.9(b) is given shall pay to the Master Association all future lease payments as they become due and owing to the Owner beginning with the next monthly or other period payment until the Master Association notifies the tenant that the amount owed by the Owner is paid.
- (e) The delinquent Owner shall credit each payment that his/her tenant makes to the Master Association pursuant to this Section 7.9 against any obligation that the tenant owes to the Owner as though the tenant made such payment to the Owner and Owner may not initiate suit or other action against the tenant for failure to make any lease payment that the tenant pays to the Master Association as required under Section 7.9(d).
- (f) Within five (5) business days after the amount owing is paid, in full, the Master Association shall notify the tenant, in accordance with the notice provisions in the Bylaws, that the tenant is no longer required to pay future lease payments to the Master Association and a copy of said notice shall be mailed to the Owner.

7.10 Attorneys' Fees Incurred as a Result of a Default. In addition to any attorney fees and costs provided for herein, the Master Association shall be entitled to recover all reasonable attorney fees and costs incurred as a result of an Owner's failure to timely pay Assessments, including but not limited to attorneys' fees and costs incurred to: (a) obtain advice about a default; (b) collect unpaid Assessments; (c) file lawsuits or other legal proceedings related to a default in an effort to collect unpaid Assessments; (d) file pleadings, notices, objections, and proofs of claim in any bankruptcy proceeding; (e) examine the debtor or

others related to collections; (f) monitor any bankruptcy proceedings including but not limited to regular monitoring of an Owner's progress in a chapter 13 plan for the duration of the plan; (g) file relief from stay motions, objections, or other adversary proceedings in bankruptcy and all related activities including seeking and responding to discovery, taking depositions or examinations, introduce evidence, hiring and paying expert witnesses, filing motions and other pleadings, attending trials, hearings, or other court proceedings, including as reasonably necessary related to assert any non-dischargeability of debts, to assert claims against the estate or co-debtors, to challenge exemptions, to pursue any appropriate adversary proceeding, or for any other reason related to the ultimate attempt to collect unpaid Assessments; and (h) foreclose a lien, secure lien rights, or prepare any notice of lien. This provision is to be construed broadly to permit the Master Association to recover any reasonable fees and costs in any way related to an Owner's default in the payment of Assessments and the ultimate collection of those Assessments.

- 7.11 Master Association Responsibility after Foreclosure. If the Master Association takes title to a Unit pursuant to a foreclosure (judicial or non-judicial), the Master Association shall not be bound by any of the provisions related to the Unit that are otherwise applicable to any other Owner, including but not limited to: obligations to pay assessments or maintain the Unit.

ARTICLE 8

MINIMUM STANDARDS AND REQUIREMENTS

- 8.1 Approval Required for Construction and Landscaping. To protect the integrity of Declarant's design scheme for the Project, construction of a Dwelling and/or construction of other improvements shall require the prior, written approval of the Management Committee. No Dwelling exterior may be modified or altered without Management Committee approval. Except for landscaping installed by Declarant or Builder, all landscaping on a Lot shall be pursuant to a Lot-landscape plan approved by the Management Committee.
- 8.2 Architectural Review Committee. The Management Committee, in its discretion, may establish and may assign some or all of its authority and/or obligations to review construction and any alteration or modification of a Unit's exterior and landscaping and any alteration or modification of previously approved landscaping to an Architectural Review Committee. Members of the Architectural Review Committee, if any is established, shall serve at the pleasure of the Management Committee. The Architectural Review Committee may include one or more paid architectural or design professionals.
- 8.3 Construction Information and Restrictions
- 8.3.1 Style. Dwelling style, design, alterations or additions must conform to standards to be determined by the Cottages at Old Farm Architectural Review Committee. The following architectural styles are strictly prohibited: 1) A-frame structures, 2) Geodesic dome structures, 3) Mobile Homes or any similarly constructed buildings

- 8.3.2 **Roofing.** No roof shall have a pitch less than 6:12 and not greater than 12:12 unless prior written approval is received from the Committee. Flat roofs are not preferred but will be considered on a case by case basis by the Committee if the flat roof contributes to the overall exterior design of the house. If asphalt shingles are used, a minimum of a 25-year architectural shingle is required for all homes and outbuildings. All other roof materials shall compliment the building design and encourage compatibility with the surrounding environment. They shall be in tones indigenous to the area. Any brightly colored or highly visible materials are strictly prohibited.
- 8.3.3 **Exterior.** Exterior construction materials shall be limited to stone, brick, stucco, natural wood siding, logs, composite/concrete siding, or composite or vinyl shingles, and shall be in tones indigenous to the area. White trim is permitted but white should not be used as a primary exterior color.
- 8.3.4 **Garages & Driveways.** Driveways must have a minimum of twenty (20) feet from the garage to the jogging trails so that two (2) vehicles may be parked side by side.
- 8.3.5 **Approval of Construction Plans.** This is a two-step process. The first step is to get Architectural Review Committee (the Committee") approval and have your plans stamped for approval by this Committee. The second step is to get a Wasatch County Building Permit. **No construction of any kind shall commence without an issued building permit from Wasatch County and approval from the Committee.**
- 8.4 **Minimum Requirements.** Unless otherwise provided in the Supplement to Declaration or Additional Covenants for a particular phase of the Project, each Dwelling must meet the following minimum requirements:
- (a) The Dwelling shall not exceed two (2) stories.
 - (b) Basements and slab on grade Homes are permitted within the Project.
 - (c) Driveways must have a minimum of twenty (20) feet from the garage to the jogging trails so that two (2) vehicles may be parked side by side.
 - (d) A Unit's garage shall accommodate parking for at least two (2) vehicles.
 - (e) Exterior materials shall consist of masonry or hardi board. Except for soffit and fascia, aluminum and vinyl siding are prohibited within the Project.
 - (g) Diversity in home plans and exterior colors. An Owner shall not be permitted to construct a home that is the same or is substantially the same as any home on any immediately adjacent Lot or on the Lot directly across the street.

- 8.4 Preliminary Plans. The Management Committee may require, as a minimum, the following:
- (a) Plot plan to scale of entire site with buildings located and elevation of floors shown above or below a designated point on the street.
 - (b) Floor plans of each floor level to scale.
 - (c) Elevations to scale of all sides of the home.
 - (d) One major section through home.
 - (e) A perspective.
 - (f) Specifications of all outside materials to be used on the exterior of the home.
- 8.5 Final Plans and Specifications and Working Drawings. The Management Committee may also require, as a minimum, the following:
- (a) Plot plans to scale showing the entire site, the home, garages, walks, drives, fence, carriage lights, and retaining walls with elevations of the existing and finished grade and contours including those at the outside corners of the structures and at adjacent property lines and street fronts, and elevations of floors from a designated point on the street.
 - (b) Detailed floor plans.
 - (c) Detailed elevations, indicating all materials and showing existing and finished grades.
 - (d) Detailed sections, cross and longitudinal.
 - (e) Specifications of all front, side, and rear yard landscaping materials.
- 8.6 Prior-Approved Plans. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in Sections 8.4 and 8.5 above, and subject to the minimum requirements in Section 8.3, the initial construction of a home from plans in the Ivory Homes Catalogue that can comply with County set-back requirements on a Lot, minimum square footage requirements and height restrictions, with exterior materials selected from the Ivory Homes Design Center, shall not require prior written approval from the Management Committee; provided, however, that any deviation from an Ivory Homes Catalogue plan, including, without limitation, design, square footage, or construction materials, shall require approval by the Management Committee. Approval by Builder's sales personnel, design staff, or construction personnel is insufficient for purposes of this Section 8.6.
- 8.7 Landscaping Requirements. Unless otherwise provided by written agreement between the Declarant and Owner or between Builder and Owner, or unless otherwise provided in a Supplement to Declaration for a particular phase of the Project, the Owner shall be responsible, at the Owner's expense, to landscape the Lot and adjacent parkstrip, pursuant to an approved Lot-landscape plan and consistent with the Street Tree Planting Plan, Rules and Regulations, and Landscape Planting Plan. Landscaping shall include, by way of illustration but not limitation, sod and other appropriate ground cover, planting beds, bushes, shrubs, trees, street trees, and an irrigation system sufficient to maintain the same.

Restricted Landscape Zone. To protect and preserve the integrity of the footings and foundations for the home and other structures constructed within the Project, no sod or

other water-intensive plants shall be planted which directly abuts or is immediately around any foundation. The Lot landscape plan shall provide for and each Owner shall be responsible to maintain a minimum of four (4) feet between the exterior of the foundation and any sod or other water-intensive plants ("Restricted Landscape Zone"). If approved as part of the Owner's landscape plan, the Restricted Landscape Zone may be used as a planting bed, subject to restrictions in this Declaration regarding slope, grading, and drainage, and subject to the restrictions below regarding irrigation systems. Landscaping of front, side and rear yard shall be installed within nine (9) months of closing on the initial sale of the Unit. Each Owner shall be responsible for installation of street trees in park strip consistent the Tree and Landscape Planting Plan.

- 8.8 Landscape Restrictions. Unless installed by the Declarant or Builder, front yards (*i.e.*, the area on the Lot between the street and the front plane of the home) comprised primarily or substantially of Controlled Surfaces are prohibited. Park strips comprised primarily of Controlled Surfaces are prohibited. For purposes of this Section, "Controlled Surface" shall mean and refer to concrete, masonry products, pavers, brick, stone, cobblestone, tile, terrazzo, slabs, slate, rock, pebbles, gravel, wood, woodchips, bark, decking, and artificial turf and any other artificial or impermeable product. Gravel or other loose material in parking pads and approaches is prohibited. Any material changes or modification to previously approved landscape shall require prior written consent of the Management Committee.
- 8.9 Maintenance. Unless otherwise provided in the Supplement to Declaration for a particular phase, each Owner shall be responsible to maintain his/her/their Unit's exterior, including landscaping and other improvements to the Owner's Lot in neat and tidy condition consistent with the Community-Wide Standards. Lawn, trees, shrubs and other plantings on a Lot shall be properly nurtured and maintained, at the Owner's sole expense. Diseased, dying, or dead trees, shrubs, or other plantings shall promptly be replaced by the Owner, at the Owner's sole expense. Yards must be kept free of weeds. Each Owner shall be responsible for the maintenance and upkeep of any landscaped park strip area adjacent to the Owner's Lot, if any. Each Owner shall be responsible for snow removal for his/her/their Unit.
- 8.10 Slope and Drainage Control. No grading, construction, or landscaping, and no structure, plants, or other material shall be permitted or allowed to remain which may damage, interfere, or alter drainage channels or obstruct or retard the flow of water through such drainage channels or create erosion or sliding problems, or interfere with any utility easement or right of way. Each Owner shall be responsible to landscape and maintain his/her/their Lot in a manner consistent with existing land drain system and drainage pattern existing on the Lot at the time of the initial sale so as not to interfere with or impair the land drain system in the Project or the existing drainage pattern on any other Lot.
- 8.11 Fencing. Except as otherwise provided in a Supplement to Declaration for a particular phase of the Project, and except for fences constructed or installed by the Declarant or Builder, if any, construction or installation of fences on a Lot is prohibited without prior, written approval of the Management Committee. Front yard fencing of any kind is prohibited. Side and/or rear yard fences must comport with applicable County ordinance governing set back and height. Side and/or rear yard fences constructed or installed on a Lot must be consistent with the Dwelling on that Lot with respect to architectural style,

color and materials and must otherwise comport with the Community Wide Standards, as determined by the Management Committee, in its sole discretion. Fences permitted under this Declaration shall be made of high quality durable materials requiring minimal maintenance. The following materials are prohibited: (a) Vinyl fencing (b) Chain link fencing (c) materials not typically used or manufactured for fencing such as metal roofing panels, corrugated or sheet metal, tarps, or plywood; and (d) solid or private composite materials or similar hollow-wall panels or product.

- 8.12 Accessory Structure. No Accessory Structure shall be permitted without the prior written approval of the Management Committee consistent with County code. No Accessory Structure may occupy more than twenty-five percent (25%) of the rear yard. The style, colors and materials for an Accessory Structure must be substantially similar to the colors and materials of the Dwelling. Tin or aluminum sheds are prohibited.
- 8.13 Variance. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Article 8, the Management Committee may authorize variances from compliance with the minimum standards and requirements when topography, natural obstructions, environmental considerations, esthetics, or hardship require, but only with the prior approval of the County. For purposes of this Section 8.13, neither an inability to obtain County or other governmental approval or a building permit nor financing restrictions or limitations shall be considered as a hardship meriting a variance. If a variance is granted, no violation of the covenants, conditions, or restrictions contained in this Declaration or the Architectural Guidelines shall be deemed to have occurred with respect to the matter for which the variance was granted. The granting of such a variance shall not operate to waive any of the terms and provisions of this Declaration for any purpose except as to the particular property and provision hereof covered by the variance, and shall not affect in any way the Owner's obligation to comply with all governmental laws and regulations affecting the use of the Unit.
- 8.14 Enforcement of Architectural Requirements and Standards. Any construction, alteration, landscaping, or other improvements and any work done in violation of the Terms and Conditions in this Article 8 shall be deemed nonconforming. Upon written notice from the Management Committee, an Owner, at his/her/their sole cost and expense, shall remove such non-conforming construction, alteration, landscaping, improvement or other work and shall restore the Unit to substantially the same condition that existed prior to the conforming work. Should an Owner fail to remove and restore as required hereunder, the Declarant shall have the right to enter onto the Lot and remove the violation and restore the Unit to substantially the same condition as existed prior to the nonconforming construction, alteration, landscaping, improvement or other work without being deemed as a trespasser.
- 8.15 Minimum Standards and Requirements and Architectural Guidelines Not Applicable to Declarant. Notwithstanding anything in Article 8 to the contrary, the Declarant shall be exempt from the architectural review process established pursuant to this Article 8. The Declarant shall have sole authority and responsibility to approve plans for the initial constructions of a Unit and initial landscaping.

ARTICLE 9
EASEMENTS, ACCESS AND USE RIGHTS

9.1 Grant of Easement. Declarant hereby reserves itself and grants to the Master Association, a non-exclusive, perpetual right of way and easement over, under, across, and through the Property and the Project, together with the right to use, operate, maintain, repair and replace the Common Area and Facilities, and any Benefitted Common Area, and to do all things that are reasonably necessary to fulfill the Master Association's obligations for Area of Common Responsibility, subject to all of the terms, covenants, conditions and restrictions set forth herein.

9.2 Construction Easement. The Declarant hereby reserves for itself, its affiliates and assignees, a temporary construction easement over, under, across, and through the Property and the Project, including, without limitation, the Units, Common Areas and Facilities, and Benefitted Common Area, for the purpose of doing all things that are reasonably necessary as a part of constructing any Subdivision Improvement including all physical improvements as well as the Lots. This construction easement further includes the right to hook-up, tie-in, connect to and utilize the water, power, gas, or other utility lines, valves, pipes, equipment, meters and systems servicing a Unit for the purpose of providing water, power, gas, or other utilities to the Common Area and Facilities or other parts of the Project in common use or necessary or convenient for the maintenance, operation, or management of common property by the Association; provided, however, that the Association shall pay the actual cost of the water, power, gas, or other utility service utilized by the Association pursuant to this Section 9.2.

Each Owner, by acceptance of a deed or other instrument of conveyance, acknowledges and agrees that there will be construction activities, traffic, noises, odors and vibrations which may temporarily disrupt the Owner's quiet enjoyment of the Unit until all improvements are complete, and waives any right to object to such construction activity; provided, however, the Declarant shall endeavor to use reasonable efforts to minimize the adverse impact of such construction activities on the Owners.

The Declarant's construction activities pursuant to the easement granted hereunder shall not be considered a violation of any use restriction or Rules.

9.3 Utility Easements. Easements and rights-of-way over, under, across, and through the Property and the Project for the installation, maintenance, repair and replacement of electrical lines, telephone lines, cable television lines, fiber optics, water lines, gas lines, sanitary sewer lines, storm drain or other drainage systems, telecommunication fixtures and equipment, utility fixtures and equipment, and such other lines, fixtures, or equipment needed or determined by the Declarant or the Management Committee to be helpful in serving the Project, the Units, or the Owners are hereby reserved to the Declarant and the Association, together with the right to grant, alter, and transfer the same; provided, however, such easements and rights-of-way shall not unreasonably interfere with the use and enjoyment of the Common Area and Facilities and/or the Units by the Owners or Occupants. Each Owner, by acceptance of a deed or other instrument of conveyance, expressly consents to such easements and rights-of-way and authorizes and appoints the Association as attorney-in-fact for such Owner to execute any and all instruments conveying or creating such easements or rights-of-way. Each Owner and

those claiming by, through or under an Owner agree to execute promptly all such documents and instruments and to do such other things as may be necessary or convenient to effect the same at the request of the Association

- 9.4 Encroachment Easements. If any part of the Common Area and Facilities or Benefitted Common Area encroaches or shall hereafter encroach upon a Unit, a valid easement for such encroachment and for the inspection, maintenance, repair and replacement of the same shall and does exist. If any part of a Unit constructed by the Declarant or the Builder encroaches or shall hereafter encroach upon the Common Area and Facilities, Benefitted Common Area, or upon an adjoining Unit, a valid easement for such encroachment and for the maintenance of the same shall and does exist. Such easement for encroachments shall extend for the duration of the encroachment. Such encroachments shall not be considered to be encumbrances either on the Common Area and Facilities or the Units. Encroachments referred to herein include, but are not limited to, encroachments caused by error in the manner of construction, error in the Plat, ground settling, rising or shifting, or changes in position caused by repair or reconstruction of the Project or any part thereof.
- 9.5 Right of Access. Each Owner shall have a right of ingress and egress over, across, and through the Common Area and Facilities as necessary for access to the Owner's Unit and any Limited Common Area appurtenant to the Owner's Unit and shall have the right to the horizontal, vertical and lateral support of the Owner's Unit. Such right of access and right to support shall be appurtenant to and shall pass with title to the Unit and in no event shall such appurtenant right be separated therefrom.
- 9.6 Right of Access for Emergency Services. A right of access and right of ingress and egress over and across any Common Area and Facilities within the Project is hereby granted to any governmental or quasi-governmental body having jurisdiction over the Project for purposes of providing police and fire protection, transporting school children, and providing emergency and other governmental or municipal services.
- 9.7 Nonexclusive Owner Right and License to Use Common Area and Facilities. Subject to all other terms and conditions of the Governing Documents, each Owner shall have the nonexclusive right and license for use and enjoyment of the Common Area and Facilities and the nonexclusive right and license for the use and enjoyment of the Benefitted Common Area to which that Owner's Unit has been assigned, if any, subject to any use restrictions provided in this Declaration or in the Rules or other Governing Document. Such nonexclusive use right and license shall be appurtenant to and shall pass with title to the Unit and in no event shall such appurtenant right and license be separated therefrom. Authorized Occupants shall have the same right and license for the use and enjoyment of the Common Area and Facilities and assigned Benefitted Common Area, if any, as the Owner whose Unit the Occupant is occupying.
- 9.8 No View Easements. Views from a Unit and the Project are not assured or guaranteed in any way and no view easement shall be granted to any Owner. There is no warranty concerning the preservation of any view or view plane from the Project. Each Owner, by acceptance of deed or other instrument of conveyance, expressly acknowledges and agrees that there is no view easement or view right appurtenant to the Unit or the Project.

ARTICLE 10
USE LIMITATIONS AND CONDITIONS

- 10.1 **Rules.** The Master Association shall have authority to promulgate and enforce such reasonable Rules and procedures as may aid the Master Association in carrying out any of its functions to ensure that the Project is maintained and used in a manner consistent with the interest of the Owners and/or the Community-Wide Standards. Pursuant to 57-8a-218(15) of the Act, the requirements of 57-8a-218, subsections (1) through (12) of the Act, except subsection (1)(b)(ii), are hereby modified and shall not apply to the Master Association.
- 10.2 **Signs.** The Master Association may regulate and restrict signs in the Project, to the extent permitted by law, in the Rules and Regulations. "Signs" shall include any type of object (including but not limited to flags, billboards, banners, plaques, a-frames, easel signs, poly-bag signs, corrugated plastic signs, lawn signs, window signs) used to convey a message, symbol, idea, identification, or for any other purpose that signs are typically used, that is placed in, on, or outside of a Unit with the apparent purpose, in whole or in part, of making it visible to another Unit.
- 10.3 **Nuisance.** No noxious or offensive activity shall be carried on upon the Project, nor shall any activity that might be or become an annoyance or nuisance to the Owners or Occupants be permitted to interfere with their rights of quiet enjoyment or increase the rate of any insurance or decrease the value of the Units. No Owner or Occupant shall engage in activity within the Project in violation of any law, ordinance, statute, rule or regulation of any local, County, state or federal body.
- 10.4 **Temporary Structures.** Except as provided in Sections 20.10 and 20.13 herein, no structure or building of a temporary character, including a tent, trailer or shack, shall be placed upon the Project or used therein unless it is approved by the Management Committee.
- 10.5 **Parking.** Unless otherwise permitted by the Master Association in the Rules, and except for "customary parking" and "temporary parking," as permitted by this Section 10.5, no automobiles or other vehicles of any type (including, without limitation, motorcycles, trailers, campers, vans, recreational vehicles, or boats) (each, individually, a "vehicle" and, collectively, "vehicles") shall be parked, stored, or located within any portion of the Project, except for on a Lot on a concrete pad and behind fencing as may be set forth more fully in the Rules. "Customary parking" shall mean the parking of operable vehicles within the garage, driveway, or designated parking space for the respective Unit. "Temporary parking" shall mean parking on public street or roadways of operable vehicles belonging to Owners and Occupants and their visitors, including the parking of delivery trucks, service vehicles, and other commercial vehicles being used in the furnishing of goods and services to the Owners and Occupants. The Master Association may adopt Rules relating to the parking of vehicles within and in the area of the Project by Owners, Occupants, and their respective family members, tenants, invitees, and guests including, without limitation: (a) the right to remove or cause to be removed any vehicles that are improperly parked; (b) restrictions on the type and condition of vehicles in any customary or temporary parking; (c) restrictions on the time period and duration of temporary parking; and (d) the assessment of fines to Owners who violate the Rules or Owners associated with people who violate such Rules. The Master Association may restrict or limit parking on public

roadways by Owners, Occupants and by people associated with the use of Units. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, nothing in this Section 10.5 shall give or impose on the Master Association any general police powers over the public portions of the project or the portion of the Project dedicated to the County.

- 10.6 Outside Speakers and Amplifiers. Except as permitted in the Rules and subject to any regulations in the Rules, no radio, stereo, broadcast, loudspeaker, or projection of sound or music on or directed to the outside of any Unit shall be permitted.
- 10.7 Repairs. No repairs of any detached machinery, equipment, or fixtures, including without limitation, motor vehicles, shall be made in the Project except as may be permitted by the Management Committee in the Rules.
- 10.8 Unightly Items. All rubbish, debris, unsightly materials, or similar objects of any kind shall be regularly removed from Units and shall not be allowed to accumulate therein or thereon. Refuse containers and machinery and equipment not a part of the Units, shall be prohibited on Unit unless obscured from view of neighboring Units and Common Area and Facilities. Trash and garbage shall be properly and promptly disposed.
- 10.9 No Fires or Fireworks. No open fires or fireworks are permitted anywhere in the Project.
- 10.10 Shooting and Hunting. Shooting of any type of firearm or bow is strictly prohibited within the Project. Hunting, including bow-hunting, anywhere within the Project is prohibited.
- 10.11 Animals. Animals generally kept in households such as dogs, cats, birds, fish, hamsters, and ferrets may be kept in the Project subject to the rules and requirements of this Declaration. No more than three (3) animals of any type may be kept in a Unit. No livestock, poultry, or reptiles may be kept in any Unit. All animals are subject to the Rules adopted by the Management Committee. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no animal may be kept within a Unit which: (a) is raised, bred, kept, or maintained for any commercial purposes; or (b) in the good faith judgment of the Management Committee, results in an annoyance or threat of injury, or is obnoxious to or unreasonably causes anxiety to other Owners or Occupants within the Project. The Management Committee may exercise its judgment for specific animals even though others of the same breed or type are permitted to remain. The following acts shall be considered a nuisance: (a) causing damage to the Unit or personal property of anyone other than the pet owner; (b) causing unreasonable fouling of the air by odors; (c) causing unsanitary conditions; (d) running loose throughout the Project and not on a leash and under the control of a responsible individual; (e) barking, howling, whining, or making other disturbing noises in an excessive, continuous or untimely fashion; (f) molesting or harassing passersby by lunging at them or chasing passing vehicles; (g) attacking or threatening to attack people or other pets; (h) otherwise acting so as to bother, annoy or disturb the sensibilities of a reasonable individual or interfering with the rights of Owners and Occupants to the peaceful and quiet enjoyment of their property; or (i) the mere number of pets maintained creates an offensive or dangerous condition to the health, welfare or safety of other resident

All fecal matter shall be immediately cleaned up in the Project. The Management Committee may adopt Rules adding further Terms and Conditions related to animals in the Master Association not inconsistent with this Declaration including, but not limited to, requirements for registration, specific fees or deposits for Owners of Units that have

animals, the use of leashes, and noise and barking limitations. An Owner who keeps a pet or animal of any kind is liable for any and all damage caused by such pet or animal and shall indemnify and hold harmless the Master Association and any other Owner from any loss, claim or liability of any kind arising from, or related to, such pet or animal.

10.12 Residential Occupancy.

- (a) No trade or business may be conducted in or from any Unit unless:
 - (i) the existence or operation of the business activity is not apparent or detectable by sight, sound, or smell, from any other Unit, or the Common Area and Facilities;
 - (ii) the business activity conforms to all zoning and legal requirements for the Project and the business activity;
 - (iii) the business activity does not involve solicitation of Occupants or Owners of the Project;
 - (iv) the business activity does not create parking issues or increased vehicle traffic in the Project from clients, customers, vendors, service providers or other individuals coming into the Project who do not reside in the Project, as determined by the Management Committee, in its sole discretion.
 - (v) the business activity is consistent with the residential character of the Project and does not constitute a nuisance, or a hazardous or offensive use, or threaten the security or safety of other Owners and Occupants of the Project;
 - (vi) the business activity is disclosed to and approved by the Management Committee before business is commenced along with a description of the business activity, a statement of the amount of space required in the Unit for such activity, and a description of any impact on the Project;
 - (vii) the business activity will not result in the increase of the cost of any of the Master Association's insurance;
 - (viii) the Owner of the Unit resides in the Unit in which the business activity is proposed for the entire time any business activity is conducted; and
 - (ix) the Management Committee's ongoing requests for information related to the business as necessary to determine compliance with this paragraph are responded to fully and completely.
- (b) Except as allowed under Section 10.12(a) above or as allowed under Article 20 herein, no Unit may be used for any purpose other than a Single-Family residence.

- 10.13 No Subdivision or Timeshare of Unit or Recording by Owners of Terms and Conditions. No Unit shall be split, subdivided, separated or timeshared into two or more Units or property interests (whether temporally or spatially), and no Owner of a Unit shall sell or lease part thereof. No subdivision plat or covenants, conditions, or restrictions shall be recorded by any Owner or other Person with respect to any one Unit. No subdivision plat or covenants, conditions, or restrictions related to any Unit or the Project shall be recorded on the Project unless the Management Committee and/or Owners (as required in this Declaration) have first approved the plat or the proposed covenants, conditions, or restrictions. Any plat or covenants, conditions, or restrictions recorded in violation of this Section 10.13 shall be null, void, and of no legal effect.
- 10.14 Variances. The Management Committee, at its option and in extenuating circumstances, may grant variances from the Terms and Conditions set forth in Article 10 if the Management Committee determines, in its discretion (by majority vote): (a) either that the Term and Condition would create an unreasonable hardship or burden on an Owner or Occupant, or that a change of circumstances since the recordation of this Declaration has rendered such Term and Condition obsolete and unreasonable to enforce; and (b) that the activity permitted under the variance will not have any financial affect or any other substantial adverse effect on the Owners or Occupants of the Project and is consistent with the Community-Wide Standards. Any such variance shall be unenforceable and without any effect whatsoever unless reduced to writing and signed by every member of the then existing Management Committee. No variance may be granted that is inconsistent with the Act. No variance may be granted that relates to the payment of Assessments unless, after reasonable investigation under the circumstances, it clearly appears that the Owner is incapable of paying the Assessment and the Unit is being or has been transferred to a new Owner either voluntarily or involuntarily through foreclosure.
- 10.15 Hazardous Substances.
- (a) The Owners shall comply with applicable Environmental Laws (as defined below), and shall not cause or permit the presence, use, disposal, storage, or release of any Hazardous Substances (as defined below), on or within the Project, that are not properly controlled, safeguarded, and disposed of. The Owners shall not do, or allow anyone else to do, anything affecting the Project that is in violation of any Environmental Law. The preceding two sentences shall not apply to the presence, use, or storage on the Project of small quantities of Hazardous Substances that are generally recognized to be appropriate to the maintenance of a Unit or the Project.
 - (b) Each Owner shall indemnify, defend and hold the Master Association and each and every other Owner harmless from and against any and all claims and proceedings (whether brought by private party or governmental agency) for bodily injury, property damage, abatement or remediation, environmental damage or impairment, or any other injury or damage resulting from or relating to any Hazardous Substances located under or upon or migrating into, under, from or through the Project, which the Master Association or the other Owners may incur due to the actions or omissions of an indemnifying Owner. The foregoing indemnity shall apply: (i) when the release of the Hazardous Substances was caused by an indemnifying Owner or an Occupant; and (ii) whether or not the alleged liability is attributable to the handling, storage, generation, transportation or disposal of

Hazardous Substances on the Project. The obligations of each Owner under this Section 10.15 shall survive any subsequent sale of the Unit by an indemnifying Owner.

- (c) As used in this Section 10.15, "Hazardous Substances" are those substances defined as a toxic or hazardous substance by Environmental Law and the following substances: gasoline, kerosene, other flammable or toxic petroleum products, toxic pesticides and herbicides, volatile solvents, materials containing asbestos or formaldehyde and radioactive materials. As used in this Section 10.15, "Environmental Law" means federal and state laws and County code and other ordinances or restrictions of the jurisdiction where the Project is located that relate to health, safety or environmental protection.

ARTICLE 11 **INSURANCE**

- 11.1 **Insurance Requirement.** The Master Association shall obtain insurance as required in this Declaration and as required by applicable law. The Master Association may obtain insurance that provides more or additional coverage than the insurance required in this Declaration. Different policies may be obtained from different insurance carriers and standalone policies may be purchased instead of or in addition to embedded, included coverage, or endorsements to other policies. Insurance specific to a Benefitted Common Area or a Service Area may be obtained by the Master Association and the cost included in the Benefitted Common Area Expenses, or in the Service Area Expenses, as the case may be. Notwithstanding anything in this Article 11 to the contrary, insurance obligations related to attached Dwellings and common elements that are part of a Neighborhood Sub-Association shall be the responsibility and the obligation that Neighborhood Sub-Association.
- 11.2 **Annual Insurance Report.** Prior to the annual meeting of the Master Association, the Management Committee shall obtain a written report by an independent and experienced insurance broker, agent, or consultant (who may be the insurance provider/agent/broker used by the Master Association), with specific knowledge and experience in the community association insurance industry, setting forth: (a) a summary description of the insurance coverage obtained by the Master Association, including the dollar amounts of any such coverage, and any material exceptions, exclusions, and limitations on such coverage; (b) whether, in the opinion of such broker or consultant, the insurance coverage in effect for the Master Association complies with the requirements of this Declaration and the law; The report shall also set forth any recommendations or suggestions from the insurance professional regarding current policy provisions, deductibles, exceptions, exclusions, and for additional insurance suggested or recommended for the protection of the Owners in light of the insurance then available and the best practices with respect to other similar projects. The most recent annual insurance report shall be made available to the Owners at or before the annual meeting of the Master Association and shall be provided to any Owner at any other time upon request.
- 11.3 **Property Insurance**
- (a) Hazard Insurance.

- (i) **Blanket Policy of Property Insurance.** The Master Association shall maintain a blanket policy of property insurance covering the entire Project to include the Common Area and Facilities and the physical structure of all attached Dwellings, Limited Common Area appurtenant to such attached Dwellings, fixtures, betterments, and the structures' service equipment. Pursuant to § 57-8a-405(4) of the Act, the blanket policy of property insurance shall not apply to Single-Family detached Dwellings that are not physically attached to any other Dwelling or to a Common Area and Facilities structure. An Owner of a Unit that is Single-Family detached dwellings shall be responsible to obtain property insurance coverage for his/her own Unit.
- (1) The blanket policy shall exclude land and other items not normally and reasonably covered by such policies, including, without limitation, any Single-Family detached Unit. The blanket policy shall be an "all in" or "all inclusive" insurance as those terms are used in the insurance industry, and shall include insurance for any fixture, improvement, or betterment installed in or to the Unit or any Limited Common Areas or otherwise permanently part of or affixed to Common Areas and Facilities, Units, or Limited Common Areas, including, but not limited to, floor coverings, cabinets, light fixtures, electrical fixtures, heating and plumbing fixtures, paint, wall coverings, and windows.
 - (2) At a minimum, the blanket policy shall afford protection against loss or damage by: (a) fire, windstorm, hail, riot, aircraft, vehicles, vandalism, smoke, and theft; and (b) all other perils normally covered by "special form" property coverage.
 - (3) The blanket or guaranteed replacement cost policy shall be in an amount not less than one hundred percent (100%) of current replacement cost of all property covered by such policy (including the Units) at the time the insurance is purchased and at each renewal date. The actual replacement cost of the property shall be determined by using methods generally accepted in the insurance industry.
 - (4) The blanket policy shall include either of the following insurance endorsements to assure full insurable value replacement cost coverage: (a) a "Guaranteed Replacement Cost Endorsement" under which the insurer agrees to replace the insurable property regardless of the cost; or (b) a "Replacement Cost Endorsement" under which the insurer agrees to pay up to one hundred percent (100%) of the property's insurable replacement cost but not more. If the policy includes a coinsurance clause, it must include an "Agreed Amount Endorsement" which must waive or eliminate the requirement for coinsurance.

- (5) Each property policy that the Master Association is required to maintain shall also contain or provide for the following: (a) "Inflation Guard Endorsement," if available; (b) "Building Ordinance or Law Endorsement," (the endorsement must provide for contingent liability from the operation of building laws, demolition costs, and increased costs of reconstruction); and (c) "Equipment Breakdown," if the project has central heating or cooling or other equipment or other applicable fixtures, equipment, or installations, which shall provide that the insurer's minimum liability per accident at least equals the lesser of one million dollars (\$1,000,000), or the insurable value of the building containing the equipment.
- (b) **Owner Responsibility for Payment of Deductible.** If a loss occurs that is covered by a property insurance policy in the name of the Master Association and another property insurance policy in the name of an Owner:
- (i) The Master Association's policy provides primary insurance coverage; and
 - (ii) Notwithstanding Subsection 11.3(b)(i) and subject to Subsection 11.3(b)(iii), the Owner is responsible for the Master Association's insurance deductible; and the property insurance portion of the Owner's insurance policy applies to that portion of the loss attributable to the Master Association's insurance policy deductible.
 - (iii) As used in this Subsection (3):
 - (1) An Owner who owns a Unit that has suffered Unit Damage (as defined in the Act) as part of a Covered Loss (defined in the Act) is responsible for an amount calculated by applying the Unit Damage Percentage (defined in the Act) for that Unit to the amount of the deductible under the Master Association's property insurance policy.
 - (2) If an Owner does not pay the amount required under Subsection (11.3)(b)(iii)(2) within thirty (30) days after substantial completion of the repairs to the Unit or the Limited Common Area appurtenant to the Unit as may be applicable, the Master Association may levy an Assessment against the Owner for that amount.
- (c) **Flood Insurance.**
- (i) Except for Single-Family detached Units, if any part of the Project is or comes to be situated in a Special Flood Hazard Area as designated on a Flood Insurance Rate Map, a policy of flood insurance shall be maintained covering at a minimum, that portion of the Project located within the Special Flood Hazard Area.
 - (ii) If the Project is not situated in a Special Flood Hazard Area, the Master Association may, nonetheless, in the discretion of the Management Committee, purchase flood insurance to cover water and flooding perils to

Common Areas and Facilities not otherwise covered by blanket property insurance.

- (d) Earthquake Insurance. The Master Association may purchase earthquake insurance as the Management Committee deems appropriate for Common Area and Facilities and buildings or structures for which the Master Association has a legal obligation to obtain property insurance.
- (e) Master Association's Obligation to Segregate Property Insurance Deductible. The Master Association shall keep separate an amount equal to the Master Association's property insurance policy deductible or \$10,000, whichever is less. This requirement shall not apply to any earthquake or flood insurance deductible.
- (f) Master Association's Right to Not Tender Claims that are under the Deductible. If, in the exercise of its business judgment, the Management Committee determines that a covered loss is likely not to exceed the Master Association's property insurance policy deductible, and until it becomes apparent the covered loss exceeds the Master Association's property insurance deductible and a claim is submitted to the Master Association's property insurance insurer: (i) the Owner's policy is considered the policy for primary coverage for any loss to the Owner's Unit, to the amount of the Master Association's policy deductible; (ii) the Association is responsible for any loss to any Common Area and Facilities; and (iii) an Owner who does not have a policy to cover the damage to that Owner's Unit is responsible for that damage and the Master Association may, as provided in section 11.3(b)(iii)(2), recover any payments the Master Association makes to remediate that Unit; and (iv) the Master Association need not tender the claim to the Master Association's insurer.
- (g) Notice Requirement for Deductible. The Master Association shall provide notice to each Owner of the Owner's obligation under this Article 11 for the Master Association's policy deductible and of any change in the amount of the deductible. If the Master Association fails to provide notice of the initial deductible, it may be responsible for the entire deductible in case of any loss. If the Master Association fails to provide notice of any increase in the deductible, it may be responsible for paying any increased amount that would otherwise have been assessed to the Owner. The failure to provide notice shall not invalidate or affect any other provision in this Declaration.
- (h) Neighborhood Sub-Association to Assume Insurance Obligations. A Neighborhood Sub-Association formed to operate and maintain Dwellings and common property with a condominium form of ownership shall have the obligation to obtain insurance consistent with the requirements of the Utah Condominium Ownership Act, Utah Code § 57-8-43.

- 11.4 Comprehensive General Liability (CGL) Insurance. The Master Association shall obtain CGL insurance insuring the Master Association, the agents and employees of the Master Association, and the Owners, against liability incident to the use, repair, replacement, maintenance, or ownership of the Common Area and Facilities and the Owner's membership in the Master Association. The coverage limits under such policy shall not be less than one million dollars (\$1,000,000) covering all claims for death of or injury to any one individual or property damage in any single occurrence. Such insurance shall contain a Severability of Interest Endorsement or equivalent coverage which would preclude the insurer from denying the claim of an Owner because of the negligent acts of the Master Association or another Owner.
- 11.5 Director's and Officer's Insurance. The Master Association shall obtain Directors' and Officers' liability insurance protecting the Management Committee, the officers of the Master Association, and the Master Association against claims of wrongful acts, mismanagement, failure to maintain adequate reserves, failure to maintain books and records, failure to enforce the Governing Documents, and breach of contract (if available). This policy shall: (a) include coverage for volunteers and employees; (b) include coverage for monetary and non-monetary claims; (c) provide for the coverage of claims made under any fair housing law or similar state or federal statute or that are based on any form of discrimination or civil rights claims; and (d) provide coverage for defamation. In the discretion of the Management Committee, the policy may also include coverage for any Manager and any employees of the Manager and may provide that such coverage is secondary to any other policy that covers the Manager or any employees of the Manager.
- 11.6 Insurance Coverage for Theft and Embezzlement of Master Association Funds. The Master Association shall obtain insurance covering the theft or embezzlement of funds that shall: (a) provide coverage for an amount of not less than the sum of three months regular Assessments in addition to the prior calendar year's highest monthly balance on all operating and reserve funds; and (b) provide coverage for theft or embezzlement of funds by: (i) Officers and Management Committee members of the Master Association; (ii) employees and volunteers of the Master Association; (iii) any Manager of the Master Association; and (iv) officers, directors, and employees of any Manager of the Master Association.
- 11.7 Workers' Compensation Insurance. The Management Committee shall purchase and maintain in effect workers' compensation insurance for all employees of the Master Association to the extent that such insurance is required by law.
- 11.8 Certificates. Any insurer that has issued an insurance policy to the Master Association shall issue a certificate of insurance to the Master Association and upon written request, to any Owner or Lender.
- 11.9 Named Insured. The named insured under any policy of insurance shall be the Master Association. Subject to Sections 11.1 and 11.3(a)(i), each Owner shall also be an insured under all property and CGL insurance policies.
- 11.10 Master Association's Right to Negotiate All Claims and Losses and Receive Proceeds. Insurance proceeds for a loss under the Master Association's property insurance policy shall be payable to an Insurance Trustee (defined below) if one is designated, or to the Master Association, and shall not be payable to a holder of a security interest. An Insurance

Trustee, if any is appointed, or the Master Association, shall hold any insurance proceeds in trust for the Master Association, Owners, and lien holders. Insurance proceeds shall be disbursed first for the repair or restoration of the damaged property, if the property is to be repaired and restored as provided for in this Declaration. After any repair or restoration is complete, and if the damaged property has been completely repaired or restored, any remaining proceeds shall be paid to the Association. If the property is not to be repaired or restored, then any proceeds remaining after such action as is necessary related to the property has been paid for, shall be distributed to the Owners and lien holders, as their interests remain with regard to the Units. The cost of repair or replacement of any Unit in excess of insurance proceeds and reserves is a Common Expense to the extent the Master Association is required under this Declaration or the law to provide insurance coverage for the Unit. Each Owner hereby appoints the Master Association, or any Insurance Trustee, as attorney-in-fact for the purpose of negotiating all losses related thereto, including: the collection, receipt of, and appropriate disposition of all insurance proceeds, the execution of releases of liability, and the execution of all documents and the performance of all other acts necessary to administer such insurance and any claim. This power-of-attorney is coupled with an interest, shall be irrevocable, and shall be binding on any heirs, personal representatives, successors or assigns of an Owner. In the discretion of the Management Committee or upon written request executed by Owners holding fifty percent (50%) of the total Allocated Interests, the Management Committee shall hire and appoint an insurance trustee ("Insurance Trustee"), with whom the Master Association shall enter into an insurance trust agreement, for the purpose of exercising such rights under this Section as the Owners or Management Committee (as the case may be) shall require.

- 11.11 Owner Act Cannot Void Coverage Under Any Policy. Unless an Owner is acting within the scope of the Owner's authority on behalf of the Master Association and under direct authorization of the Master Association to terminate an insurance policy, an Owner's act or omission may not void an insurance policy or be a condition to recovery under a policy.
- 11.12 Waiver of Subrogation Against Owners and the Master Association. All property and CGL policies must contain a waiver of subrogation by the insurer as to any claims against the Master Association, the Owners, any individuals residing with a Unit Owner if an Owner resides in the Unit, and the Master Association's agents and employees.
- 11.13 Right of Action. Nothing in this Declaration shall prevent an Owner suffering a loss as a result of damage to property from asserting a claim, either directly or through subrogation, for the loss against a Person at fault for the loss.
- 11.14 Applicable Law. This Declaration is specifically subjecting the Master Association to the applicable insurance requirements and provisions of Part 4 of the Utah Community Association Act, and any amendments thereto enacted by law. It is the intent of this Section that any future changes to the insurance law applicable to community associations shall apply to this Master Association.

ARTICLE 12 EMINENT DOMAIN

- 12.1 Taking of a Unit. If a Unit is taken by eminent domain, or sold under the threat thereof, or if a portion of a Unit is taken by eminent domain, or sold under the threat thereof, leaving

the Owner with a remnant that may not practically or lawfully be used for any purpose permitted by this Declaration, the undivided interests in the Common Areas and Facilities and Allocated Interests in the Association shall be reallocated among the remaining Units.

- 12.2 Taking of Common Area. If the portion of the Common Area and Facilities or Benefitted Common Area is taken by eminent domain, or sold under threat thereof, is not comprised of or includes any Unit, the Management Committee shall, as soon as practicable, cause the award to be utilized for the purpose of repairing or restoring that area in the Project adjacent to the taking, and the portion of the award not used for restoration shall be added to the general funds of the Master Association.
- 12.3 Taking of Entire Project. In the event the Project, in its entirety, is taken by eminent domain, or sold under threat thereof, the Project shall be terminated and the Management Committee shall wind down the Master Association in accordance with applicable law and award proceeds, after payment of Common Expenses, shall be allocated to the Owners, secured Lenders and lienholders, as their interests remain.
- 12.4 Priority and Power of Attorney. Nothing contained in this Article 12 shall entitle an Owner to priority over any Lender under a lien encumbering the Owner's Unit as to any portion of any condemnation award allocated to such Unit. Each Owner hereby appoints the Master Association as attorney-in-fact for the purpose of negotiations and settlement with the condemning authority for the acquisition of the Common Area, or any part thereof.

ARTICLE 13 AMENDMENTS

- 13.1 General Amendment Requirements. Except as otherwise provided herein and subject to Section 20.12, this Declaration may be amended only by an instrument in writing. Owners holding Allocated Interests totaling not less than sixty-seven percent (67%) of the total Allocated Interest must vote in favor of approving the amendment in a meeting of the Owners held for that purpose or by written consents. The vote of approval of any one Owner of a Unit is sufficient if there are multiple owners of the Unit.
- 13.2 Scope of Amendments. Subject to Article 20 herein, this Declaration may be amended to add new rights, restrictions, and obligations, or to remove or modify existing rights, restrictions, and obligations. The right to amend shall be broadly construed to permit any change to the rights, restrictions, obligations, and other terms in the Declaration. This Declaration may be amended to make a particular section of the Act applicable to the Master Association, including a section that would not otherwise be applicable to the Master Association.
- 13.3 Execution and Effective Date of Amendments. An amendment that has been adopted as provided in Section 13.1 shall be executed by the president of the Master Association and the secretary of the Master Association shall certify that the amendment has been approved and adopted and that the procedures and requirements necessary to amend the Declaration have been complied with. The amendment shall be effective when it is recorded in the office of the Office of Recorder for Wasatch County, Utah.
- 13.4 Changes to Plat or Boundaries of the Master Association. The Master Association may adopt an amended Plat, supplemental Plat, correction to the Plat, or boundary agreement related to any boundary in or around the Project, including any boundary to any Unit or

Units upon the approval by vote of sixty-seven percent (67%) of Owners in the same manner as required to amend this Declaration. Any such Plat may make material changes to the existing or prior Plat including deleting, adding, or modifying Common Area and Facilities, deleting, adding or modifying Benefitted Common Area, or other changes in the layout of the Project. If any such amendment affects any boundary of a Unit, that Unit Owner must consent. If the approval required herein is obtained, each and every other Owner: (a) shall sign, consent to, and execute any further documents required for the finalization, recording, and/or governmental approval of any such document regardless of whether they approved of or consented to the change in the Plat; and (b) grants the Master Association power of attorney to sign necessary documents on that Owner's behalf as necessary for the agreement, amendment, or correction.

- 13.5 Amendments to Benefitted Common Area. Subject to Article 20 herein, any Supplement to Declaration or other recorded instrument designating a Benefitted Common Area may be in the same manner as an amendment to the Declaration described in Section 13.1 above.
- 13.6 Amendment to Service Area. Subject to Article 20 herein, any group of Owners may petition the Management Committee to designate their Units or Lots as a Service Area for the purpose of receiving from the Association special benefits or services from the Master Association which are not provided to all Units. Upon receipt of a petition signed by a majority of the Owners of the Units within the proposed Service Area, the Management Committee shall examine and consider the terms upon which the requested benefits or services might be provided and shall notify the Owners in the proposed Service Area of such terms and attendant expenses (which may include a reasonable administrative charges). If such a petition is approved by the Management Committee and by the Declarant during the Declarant Control Period, and by the Owners holding at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the Allocated Interests within the proposed Service Area, the Master Association shall provide the requested benefits or services under the terms and conditions established by the Management Committee. The costs and administrative charges associated with such benefits or services shall be assessed as Service Area Assessments to the Units within such newly-formed Service Area.
- 13.7 Amendment to Conform to Law. The Management Committee may, without the approval of the Owners, amend this Declaration to conform the Declaration to any applicable legal requirements otherwise applicable to the Master Association, but only to the extent necessary to eliminate any conflict with the law, to add provisions required by law, or to add provisions that embody rights or obligations otherwise binding on the applicable parties as a matter of law. This procedure may also be used to change the Declaration to add or conform to any requirements necessary for Owners to obtain government insured or guaranteed financing such as through VA, FHA, FNMA or similar programs or to comply with any directive of any federal, state, or local government agency. The following procedures and requirements must be complied with for any such amendment:
- (a) The Master Association must obtain from an attorney who has a significant experience and a regular practice in area of community association law, a written opinion explaining in detail and opining that the proposed amendment may be sought pursuant to this section,

- (b) The members of the Management Committee must unanimously agree to the Amendment at the time it is recorded,
- (c) The Management Committee must provide to the Owners: (i) the proposed amendment instrument; (ii) the language of this section of the Declaration; (iii) the law that conflicts with the existing Declaration language or the provisions that must be complied with to permit owners to obtain financing; (iv) the attorney opinion letter required for the amendment; and (v) a notice in which the Master Association (1) notifies the Owner that it intends to amend the Declaration pursuant to this section, (2) provides the Owner a right to object to the amendment within thirty (30) days, and (3) provides instructions on how, when, and where to properly return the objection. The Management Committee may include further explanation, information, and recommendations regarding the proposed amendment in the information provided to the Owners.
- (d) Within forty-five (45) days of providing the information to the Owners required by this Section 13.5, no more than thirty percent (30%) of the Allocated Interest holders have objected, in writing, to the amendment.
- (e) Having otherwise complied with all of the requirements of this Section 13.7, the Management Committee members shall each sign the amendment instrument verifying that this section has been complied with to the best of their knowledge and that no more than thirty percent (30%) of the Allocated Interest holders objected after having received proper notice. The amendment shall be effective upon the recording of the instrument in the office of the recorder of Wasatch County.

ARTICLE 14

INTERPRETATION, CONSTRUCTION, AND APPLICATION OF DECLARATION

- 14.1 Conflicting Provisions. In the case of any conflict between Utah law and any of the Governing Documents, the order of priority from the highest to the lowest shall be Utah law, the Plat, the Declaration, the Articles, the Bylaws, and then the Rules. If there is a conflict between the Governing Documents and any Additional Covenants (or rules or policies adopted pursuant to any such Additional Covenants), the Governing Documents shall control.
- 14.2 Interpretation of Declaration and Applicability of the Act. The Declarant intends that the Project shall be governed by the Act, except where (in compliance with the Act) the Master Association has included specific provisions in this Declaration that legally vary, supersede, or supplement the Act, in which event such specific provisions of this Declaration that are contrary to the Act shall govern the Project to the extent allowed by the Act. In the case of any conflict between this Declaration and the Act, to the extent the Act does not legally allow this Declaration to contain provisions contrary to the Act, the Act shall control and this Declaration shall be deemed modified accordingly, but only to the extent necessary to come into compliance with the Act.
- 14.3 Cumulative Remedies. All rights, options, and remedies of the Master Association and the Owners in the Governing Documents are cumulative, and none shall be exclusive of any other, and the Master Association and the Owners shall have the right to pursue any one or

- all of such rights, options and remedies or any other remedy or relief that may be provided by law; simultaneously, consecutively, or alternatively.
- 14.4 Severability. Invalidation of any one or a portion of the Terms and Conditions by judgment or court order shall in no way affect any other Terms and Conditions, all of which shall remain in full force and effect.
- 14.5 Construction. The provisions of this Declaration shall be liberally construed to effectuate its purpose of creating a plan for the development of a residential and commercial mix-use master-planned community and for the maintenance of the Project. The article and section headings have been inserted for convenience only and shall not be considered or referred to in resolving questions of interpretation or construction. References in this Declaration to article and section numbers herein, unless otherwise expressly provided, are to the article and section in this Declaration. To the extent permitted by law, the provisions of the Governing Documents shall not be interpreted for or against or strictly for or against the Master Association, any Owner, or any other Person subject to their terms.
- 14.6 Applicable Law. Except as otherwise expressly provided in this Declaration related to Part 4 of the Act, this Master Association is specifically made subject to the Act and the law as it is constituted and exists at the time this Declaration is recorded. Amendments to the Act after the date of recording of this Declaration shall not be applicable to the Master Association or the Project unless they are applicable as a matter of law or unless the Master Association makes those amendments applicable by amendment to the Declaration.
- 14.7 Gender and Number. Whenever the context of the Governing Documents requires, the singular shall include the plural, and vice versa, and the masculine shall include the feminine and the neuter, and vice versa.
- 14.8 Effect of Declaration. This Declaration is made for the purposes set forth in the Recitals in this Declaration, and the Master Association makes no warranties or representations, express or implied, as to the binding effect or enforceability of all or any portion of this Declaration, or as to the compliance of any of these provisions with public laws, ordinances, regulations and the like applicable thereto. The Master Association shall have no liability whatsoever if any Term and Condition is determined to be unenforceable in whole or in part for any reason.

ARTICLE 15

NOTICE

- 15.1 Notices. Any notice to be given to an Owner, a Lender, or the Master Association under the provisions of the Governing Documents shall be in writing and shall be delivered as follows:
- (a) Notice to an Owner from the Master Association.
- (i) Notice to an Owner shall be effective upon the satisfaction of any of the following delivery methods:
1. by a written notice delivered personally to the Owner, which shall be effective upon delivery;

- (b) by a written notice placed in the United States mail, first-class postage prepaid, to the most recent address furnished by such Owner in writing to the Master Association for the purpose of giving notice, or, if no such address shall have been furnished, to the street address of such Owner's Unit. Any notice so deposited in the mail shall be deemed delivered seventy-two (72) hours after such deposit;
- (c) by email correspondence to an Owner: (i) sent to an email address provided by the Owner for the purpose of Master Association communications, or (ii) emailed to an email address from which the Owner has communicated related to Master Association matters, and so long as no indication is received that the email may not have been delivered. Any notice sent by email shall be deemed effective when sent;
- (d) by facsimile (whether to a machine or to an electronic receiving unit) to an Owner sent to a facsimile number provided by the Owner for the purpose of Master Association communications and so long as no indication is received that the facsimile may not have been delivered. Any notice sent by facsimile shall be deemed effective when sent; or
- (e) by any other method that is fair and reasonable as provided for in the Act or otherwise provided for by law.
 - (i) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Section 15.1, the Master Association shall send all notices to an owner by U.S. Mail if such Owner, by written demand, demands to receive notices from the Master Association by mail.
 - (ii) In the case of co-Owners, notice to one of the co-Owners is effective as notice to all such co-Owners. The Master Association shall not be required to give more than one notice per Unit. In case any two co-Owners send conflicting notice demands, notice shall be proper if mailed by first-class mail to the Unit address.
 - (iii) In case posting of a notice on the Unit is permitted, such posting is effective when posted on the front or primary access door to the Unit.
- (f) Notice to a Lender. Notice to a Lender shall be delivered by United States mail, first-class postage prepaid, to the most recent address furnished by such Lender in writing to the Master Association for the purpose of notice or, if no such address shall have been furnished, to any office of the Lender. Any address for a Lender that is found on a document recorded on the title of a Unit shall be deemed an office of the Lender. Any notice so deposited in the mail shall be deemed delivered seventy-two (72) hours after such deposit.
- (g) Notice to Master Association from an Owner. An Owner's notice to the Master Association shall be effective upon the satisfaction of any of the following delivery methods:

- (i) by a written notice delivered personally to the Manager or President of the Master Association, which shall be effective upon delivery;
- (ii) by a written notice placed in the United States mail, first-class postage prepaid, to the current registered business address of the Master Association. Any notice so deposited in the mail shall be deemed delivered seventy-two (72) hours after such deposit;
- (iii) by written email correspondence to the Master Association: (1) that is sent to an email address provided by the Master Association in the prior twelve (12) months for the purpose of Master Association communications, or (2) that is emailed to an email address from which the Manager or the President of the Master Association has communicated related to Master Association matters, and so long as no indication is received that the email may not have been delivered or received. Any notice sent by email shall be deemed effective when sent; or
- (iv) by facsimile (whether to a machine or by other means) to the Master Association sent to a facsimile number provided by the Master Association for the purpose of Master Association communications and so long as no indication is received that the facsimile may not have been delivered or received. Any notice sent by facsimile shall be deemed effective when sent.

ARTICLE 16
ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COSTS

16.1 Legal Costs Associated with Disputes with Owners.

- (a) Owners Liable for Fees Incurred in Dispute. If the Master Association utilizes legal counsel to enforce any Term and Condition after notice to the Owner that the Master Association intends to enforce the Term and Condition or after the Owner communicates or demonstrates an intent not to comply with the Term and Condition, the Master Association may assess all reasonable attorneys' fees and costs associated with such enforcement to the Owner, regardless of whether a lawsuit is initiated or not.
- (b) Costs. The term "costs" as used in this section shall include all costs including copying costs, deposition costs, expert witness fees, investigative costs, service costs, and filing fees paid to courts. "Costs" is specifically defined in this Declaration to be broader and to include costs that are not included in costs, as the term is used in the Utah Rules of Civil Procedure.
- (c) Exception to Owner's Liability for Fees and Costs. If, related to (i) any dispute with an Owner, (ii) any challenge by an Owner to a position of the Master Association on a Term and Condition, or (iii) a request of an Owner for direction on the application of a Term and Condition, the Master Association incurs legal fees or costs related to the interpretation and application of a Term and Condition that the Master Association could not establish an initial position on without having incurred the fees and costs or that results in a substantial modification to a prior position taken by the Master Association, then those fees or costs shall not be assessed to any Owner and shall be paid by the Master Association. This provision

shall not apply if a lawsuit is currently pending with regard to the Owner and the issues arise as part of the lawsuit.

ARTICLE 17
RESERVES

- 17.1 **Requirement for Reserves.** Subject to Section 20.18, the Master Association shall obtain a reserve analysis and shall maintain a reserve fund for the maintenance, repair, and replacement of the Common Area and Facilities, pursuant to the following provisions:
- (a) **Collection.** Reserve funds may be collected as part of regular or special Assessments.
 - (b) **Amount.** In formulating the Master Association's annual budget, the Master Association shall include a reserve fund line item for Common Area and Facilities in an amount the Management Committee determines, based on the reserve analysis, to be prudent. For purposes of this Section 17.1, a reserve fund line item means the line item in the Master Association's annual budget that identifies the amount to be placed into the reserve fund.
 - (c) **Owner Veto.** Within 45 days after the day on which the Master Association adopts the annual budget, the Owners may veto the reserve fund line item by a fifty-one percent (51%) vote of the total Allocated Interests in the Master Association at a special meeting called by the Owners for the purpose of voting whether to veto a reserve fund line item. If the Owners veto a reserve fund line item and a reserve fund line item exists in a previously approved annual budget of the Master Association that was not vetoed, the Master Association shall fund the reserve account in accordance with that prior reserve fund line item.
 - (d) **Surplus Monies Applied to Reserves.** The Master Association may retain surplus Master Association money as additional reserves rather than refund it to the Owners or credit it to future Assessments.
 - (e) **Segregation of Reserves.** The Master Association shall segregate money held for reserves from regular operating and other accounts.
 - (f) **Reserve Analysis.** The Master Association shall cause a reserve analysis with an onsite evaluation to be conducted no less frequently than every six (6) years. The Master Association shall review and, if necessary, update a previously conducted reserve analysis no less frequently than every three (3) years. The Reserve analysis shall include, at a minimum: (i) a list of the components identified in the reserve analysis that will reasonably require reserve funds; (ii) a statement of the probable remaining useful life, as of the date of the reserve analysis, of each component identified in the reserve analysis; (iii) an estimate of the cost to repair, replace, or restore each component identified in the reserve analysis; (iv) an estimate of the total annual contribution to a reserve fund necessary to meet the cost to repair, replace, or restore each component identified in the reserve analysis during the component's useful life and at the end of the component's useful life; and (v) a reserve funding plan that recommends how the Master Association may fund the annual contribution set forth in the reserve analysis. The reserve analysis and updates shall project a minimum of thirty (30) years into the future.

- (g) **Qualifications for Person Preparing Reserve Analysis.** The reserve analysis shall be prepared by a Person or Persons with (i) experience in current building technologies; (ii) a solid working knowledge of building-cost estimating and life-cycle costing for facilities; and (iii) the tools and knowledge to prepare a report. Preferably, the Person preparing the reserve study shall have the RS (Reserve Specialist) designation available through the Community Association Institute (CAI), the PRA (Professional Reserve Analyst) designation offered through the Association of Professional Reserve Analysts (APRA), or other designations by similar professional associations establishing that the Person has some formal training related to preparing a reserve analysis.
- (h) **Summary and Copies of Reserve Analysis.** The Master Association shall annually provide Owners a summary of the most recent reserve analysis or update and provide an opportunity for Owners to discuss reserves and to vote on how to fund the reserves and in what amount. The Master Association shall provide a copy of the complete reserve analysis or update to an Owner who makes a written request for a copy.

17.2 **Exceptions for Benefitted Common Area and Service Area Reserves.** The requirements set forth in Subsections 17.1 (b), (c), (e), (f) and (h) shall not apply to reserves, if any, for a Benefitted Common Area or Service Area. A reserve analysis prepared for any Benefitted Common Area or Service Area shall comply with Subsection 17.1(g) and a copy provided to the Owners of those Units assigned to the Benefitted Common Area or Service Area, as the case may be.

ARTICLE 18

LEASING AND NON-OWNER OCCUPANCY

- 18.1 **Declaration and Rules Govern Non-Owner Occupancy.** Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Declaration or in the Bylaws, any leasing and non-owner occupancy of a Residential Unit shall be governed by this Article 18, the Rules, and procedures adopted as provided herein.
- 18.2 **Definitions.** For the purpose of this section the following definitions shall apply:
- (a) “Non-Owner Occupied Unit” means:
 - (i) For a Unit owned in whole or in part by a natural person or persons, the Unit is occupied by someone when no individual Owner occupies the Unit as the individual Owner’s primary residence; or
 - (ii) For a Unit owned by an entity, including a corporation or limited liability company, the Unit is occupied by someone when no individual owning at least twenty-five percent (25%) of the ownership or voting interests in the entity occupies the Unit as a primary residence; or
 - (iii) For a Unit owned by a trust, the Unit is occupied by someone when neither a beneficiary nor a trustor of the trust occupies the Unit as a primary residence.

- (b) "Family Member" means the parent, sibling, or child of an Owner and that Owner's spouse and/or children.
- 18.3 No Restriction on Leasing and Non-Owner Occupancy. Subject to the requirements in Sections 18.4 and 18.5, any Residential Unit may be leased or Non-Owner Occupied.
- 18.4 Permitted Rules. The Management Committee may adopt Rules requiring:
- (a) reporting and procedural requirements related to Non-Owner Occupied Units and the Occupants of those Units other than those found in this Article 18, including requiring informational forms to be filled out by Owners and Occupants identifying Occupant vehicles, Occupant contact information, and the like.
 - (b) establishing minimum lease terms;
 - (c) other reasonable administrative provisions consistent with and as it deems appropriate to enforce the requirements of this Declaration.
- 18.5 Requirements for Leasing and Non-Owner Occupancy. Owners of rental Units must comply with the following provisions:
- (a) Lease of only a portion of the Unit is prohibited unless otherwise specifically provided for in the Rules and Regulations and except as provided in the Act for internal accessory dwelling units, as that term is defined in Utah Code Ann. §10-9a-530.
 - (b) Any lease or agreement for otherwise allowable non-owner occupancy must be in writing and shall provide as a term of the agreement that the Occupant shall comply with the Declaration, the Bylaws, and the Rules, and that any failure to comply shall be a default under the lease or agreement. If a lease or agreement for non-owner occupancy (whether in writing or not) does not include these provisions, they shall nonetheless be deemed to be part of the lease or agreement and binding on the Owner and the Occupant;
 - (c) If required in the Rules or requested by the Management Committee, a copy of any lease or other agreement for non-owner occupancy shall be delivered to the Master Association within the time period provided for in the Rules or required by the Management Committee;
 - (d) The Owner of a Unit shall be responsible for the Occupant's or any guest's compliance with the Declaration, Bylaws, and Rules. In addition to any other remedy for non-compliance with this Declaration, the Master Association shall have the right (but not the obligation) to initiate a forcible entry and unlawful detainer action, or similar such action, with the purpose of removing the offending Occupant. The Master Association, the Management Committee, and the Manager shall not have any liability for any action taken pursuant to this Subsection 18.7(e) and the Owner shall indemnify and pay the defense costs of the Master Association, the Management Committee, and the Manager arising from any claim related to any action taken in good faith by any of them pursuant to this Subsection.
- 18.6 Exceptions for Family Members. If only Family Members occupy a Unit, then notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein:
- (a) No written agreement regarding occupancy needs to be created between the Family Member and the Owner; and
 - (b) Any written agreement regarding occupancy, to the extent it exists, may not be requested by the Management Committee until an Occupant has violated a

provision of the Governing Documents and if requested, may only be requested related to remedying or taking action as a result of such a violation.

ARTICLE 19
GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 19.1 **Enforcement.** The Master Association or any Owner shall have the right to enforce, by proceedings at law or in equity, all Terms and Conditions, including the right to prevent the violation of any such Terms and Conditions and the right to recover damages and other sums for such violation.
- 19.2 **No Liability of Officers and Directors.** To the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, neither the Management Committee nor any director or officer of the Master Association shall be liable to any Owner or the Master Association for any damage, loss, or prejudice suffered or claimed on account of any decision, approval or disapproval, course of action, act, omission, error or negligence.
- 19.3 **Use of Funds Collected by the Master Association.** All funds collected by the Master Association, including, specifically, Assessments and contributions to the Master Association paid by the Owners, shall be held by the Master Association in a fiduciary capacity to be expended in their entirety for nonprofit purposes of the Master Association in managing, maintaining, and preserving the Common Area and Facilities and for other permitted purposes as set forth in this Declaration. No part of said funds shall inure to the benefit of any Owner (other than as a result of the Master Association managing, maintaining, and preserving the Common Area and Facilities and other than as a result of expenditures made for other permitted purposes as set forth in this Declaration).
- 19.4 **Owner Liability and Indemnification.** Each Owner shall be liable to the other Owners and to the Master Association for any damage to the Common Area and Facilities that may be sustained by reason of the negligent or intentional act that Owner or any intentional or negligent act of any Occupant of that Owner's Unit, to the extent such losses and damages are either under the insurance deductible of the Master Association or not covered by the Master Association's insurance. Each Owner, by acceptance of a deed to a Unit, agrees to indemnify each and every other Owner and Occupant in such other Owner's Unit, and to hold such other Persons harmless from, and to defend against, any claim of any Person for personal injury or property damage occurring within that Owner's Unit, except to the extent that: (a) such injury, damage, or claim is covered and defended by the Master Association's or such other Owner's liability insurance carrier; or (b) the injury or damage occurred by reason of the intentional act of the Master Association.
- 19.5 **Areas of Owner Responsibility.** Except to the extent that maintenance, repair and upkeep of Unit exteriors and/or Lots has been assigned to the Master Association as part of a Service Area or to a Neighborhood Sub-Association, each Owner shall be responsible for the maintenance, repair, and upkeep of his/her Unit. If an Owner's Unit includes a Lot, each Owner shall be responsible to landscape his/her Lot, except to the extent that

responsibility for initial landscaping for a Lot has been assumed by the Builder or the Declarant pursuant to a written agreement. The Owner's installation of landscaping shall be pursuant to approved Tree and Landscape Planting Plan, and consistent within. If an Owner's Unit includes a Lot, the Owner shall be responsible for the landscape maintenance for his/her Lot except to the extent such maintenance has been assigned to the Master Association as part of a Service Area or to a Neighborhood Sub-Association. Each Owner of a Lot shall be responsible for the maintenance and upkeep of any landscaped park strip area adjacent to the Owner's Lot unless the Master Association assumes the obligation for maintenance of the park strip.

- 19.6 Consent, Power of Attorney, Waiver. By acceptance of a deed, lease, or other conveyance of an interest in a Unit, each Owner and Occupant consents to the rights reserved to the Declarant and the Master Association in this Declaration, including but not limited to, the right to prepare, execute, file, process, and record necessary and appropriate documents and other items to establish and grant easements and to make necessary and appropriate amendments of this Declaration, the Plat and the Bylaws. By such acceptance, each Owner and Occupant agrees to execute all documents and to do all other things as may be necessary or convenient to effect the same. Such acceptance shall be deemed an appointment of the Master Association, with full right of substitution, as the attorney-in-fact of such Owner or Occupant to execute such documents and to do such things on such Owner's or Occupant's behalf. Such appointment, being coupled with an interest, shall be irrevocable for the specific period of the Master Association's reserved rights as set forth in this Declaration and shall not be affected by the disability of any such Owner or Occupant.
- 19.7 Security. Neither the Declarant nor the Master Association, in any way, shall be considered an insurer, guarantor, or provider of security from criminal conduct within or relating to the Project. Neither the Declarant nor the Master Association shall be liable for any loss or damage by reason of criminal conduct arising, for any reason, including any failure to provide security or any ineffectiveness of security any measures undertaken. Each and every Owner and Occupant in the Project acknowledges that neither the Declarant nor the Master Association has any duty to any Owner or Occupant related to security or criminal conduct and further acknowledges that no duty is owed to anyone such as that of a landlord or retail business. By purchasing a Unit and/or residing in the Project, Owners and Occupants agree that neither the Declarant nor the Master Association nor the Management Committee are insurers of the safety or well-being of Owners or Occupants or of their personal property as it relates to criminal conduct, and that each Owner or Occupant specifically waives any such claim and assumes all risks for loss or damage to Persons or property resulting from criminal conduct, to the extent any such damages are not covered by insurance.
- 19.8 Reasonable Accommodations. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Declaration, the Master Association, upon receipt of a written opinion from its counsel that such action is required, may make or permit reasonable accommodations or modifications to the Project that are otherwise prohibited by the Governing Documents, as required under federal or state fair housing law, to accommodate an Owner or Occupant with a disability (as defined by applicable law at the time the accommodation is requested). Reasonable accommodations or modifications may include modifications to a Unit, the Common Area

and Facilities, or deviations from provision of the Governing Documents. Any such modification and accommodation made under this section shall not act as a waiver of the provisions of the Governing Documents with regard to anyone else.

- 19.9 **No Representations and Warranties.** EACH OWNER AND OCCUPANT UNDERSTANDS, AGREES, AND ACKNOWLEDGES THROUGH TAKING TITLE OR RESIDING IN THE PROJECT THAT THE MASTER ASSOCIATION AND THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE HAVE NOT MADE ANY REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND RELATED TO THE PROJECT AND THAT EACH OWNER OR OCCUPANT HAS NOT RELIED UPON ANY REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING ANY WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE, RELATIVE TO THE PROJECT.

ARTICLE 20 **DECLARANT RIGHTS**

- 20.1 **Special Declarant Rights.** Notwithstanding any other provisions in the Governing Documents to the contrary, the Declarant shall have the all rights and powers provided for in this Article 20. If any other article in this Declaration contains the words “notwithstanding anything to the contrary,” or words of similar import, the article shall all nonetheless be subject to the terms in this Article 20.
- 20.2 **Right to Appoint the Management Committee During Declarant Control Period.** The Declarant shall have the right to appoint and remove all Management Committee Members during the Declarant Control Period. In the appointment of Management Committee Members, the Declarant shall not be bound by any qualifications for Committee Members in the Governing Documents. The Declarant may elect to have a Management Committee of fewer than the required number of members until the Declarant Control Period ends. During the Declarant Control Period, the Management Committee may assign and the Declarant may assume the powers and authority of the Management Committee established by this Declaration and/or the Act.
- 20.3 **Assignment of Architectural Review Authority During Declarant Control Period.** During the Declarant Control Period, the Master Association may assign, and shall be presumed to have assigned, its architectural review rights and authority under Article 8 of this Declaration and the Architectural Guidelines unless the Declarant notifies the Master Association otherwise.
- 20.4 **Right to Amend Plat.** Subject to necessary approvals from any applicable municipality or government agency, during the Declarant Control Period, the Declarant shall have the right to amend, change, or modify any Plat, subject only to the requirement that the Declarant get approval from any Owner of a Unit that has any boundary modified by the Plat.
- 20.5 **Assessment Exemption.** The Declarant shall be exempt from any Assessments including any Regular Assessment, Benefitted Common Area Assessment, Service Area Assessments or special Assessment for any and all Units owned by Declarant unless such Units are rented.
- 20.6 **Right to Amend Declaration, Bylaws, Articles of Incorporation, and Rules.** Until the expiration of the Declarant Control Period, the Declarant shall have the right to amend,

revise, and modify this Declaration, any Supplement to the Declaration establishing a Benefitted Common Area or Service Area, the Bylaws, Articles of Incorporation, and the Rules in any way and at any time, including adding, removing, or changing substantive and material provisions, without any additional approvals from anyone including, but not limited to the Owners. Pursuant to § 57-8a-217(6) of the Act, the Declarant's promulgation or amendment of any Rules shall be exempted from the Act's rule-making process. Any amendment to the Bylaws or Declaration shall be effective upon the recordation by the Declarant of an amendment duly signed by an authorized officer of the Declarant, with such signature acknowledged. When recorded, any such amendment shall be binding upon the Project and all Persons having an interest therein including Owners. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Declarant alone may amend or terminate this Declaration prior to the closing of a sale or transfer of any Unit.

- 20.7 Expansion of Project/Additional Land. The Declarant may add land to or withdraw land from the Project and expand or contract the Project, at any time, and for any reason, consistent with the Development Agreement, as the same may be amended.
- 20.8 Right to Designate Benefitted Common Area and Service Area and Modify Prior Designations. Until the expiration of the Declarant Control Period, the Declarant shall have the unilateral authority and sole right to designate Benefitted Common Area and Service Area and to designate the particular Units or Neighborhood assigned to such Benefitted Common Area or Service Area, as the case may be. During the Declarant Control Period, the Declarant shall have the unilateral authority and sole right to modify any previously designated Common Area or Service Area and to adjust or modify the assignments of Units or the Neighborhood or Neighborhoods respectively thereto.
- 20.9 Assignment of Declarant Rights. The Declarant, at any time, by recording a written notice, may assign or transfer all or some of its control, power, authority, or decision-making ability to the Master Association or any other Person or entity prior to the end of the Declarant Control Period. In the case of the abandonment of the Project by the Declarant, the cessation of business by the Declarant, or the foreclosure of any undeveloped property that is subject to the provisions of this Declaration, the rights of the Declarant as provided for in this Declaration may be exercised by any owner of the undeveloped land within the project or to be expanded into the Project.
- 20.10 Exceptions from Use Restrictions. The Declarant shall not be bound by any use restriction in the Declaration as it relates to the Units owned by the Declarant.
- 20.11 No Modification of Declarant Rights. Any Declarant Rights in the Governing Documents and, specifically, in this Article 20, shall not be substantively or procedurally altered without the written consent of the Declarant during the Declarant Control Period. Any document or amendment attempted during the Declarant Control Period without obtaining proper consent shall be void *ab initio* to the extent it attempts to alter the rights of the Declarant or any provision of Article 20, without the consent of the Declarant. Any consent to waive, change, or alter any provisions of Article 20 by any future Declarant (as a result of any voluntary or involuntary assignment of Declarant rights) shall effect a change to those provisions only as to that Declarant and shall not be applicable to any prior Declarant without that prior Declarant's specific consent.

- 20.12 Use of Units and Common Areas and Facilities for Sales Activities. During the Declarant Control Period, the Declarant shall have the right to use any Unit owned by it, and any part of the Common Areas and Facilities and any part of any Benefitted Common Area in furtherance of any activities designed to accomplish or facilitate construction, improvement and sale of all Units owned by the Declarant or to be added to the Project, and the construction and improvement of all Common Areas and Facilities and Benefitted Common Area as the Declarant, from time to time, may desire. The Declarant shall have the right to maintain one or more sales offices. Such offices may be located on any Unit with the permission of the Owner of that Unit, who may be the Declarant, or in one or more separate structures, trailers, or facilities placed in the Project for the purpose of aiding the Declarant's sales efforts, or any combination of the foregoing. The Declarant shall also have the right to maintain any number and size of promotional, advertising, or directional signs, banners, or similar structures or devices at any place or places in the Project. The Declarant shall also have the right to designate by signs or otherwise any street or other parking as parking for sales only or to otherwise restrict and use any Common Area parking. The Declarant shall have the right from time to time to relocate, move, remove, or add to any of its sales offices, parking restrictions, signs, banners or similar structures or devices.
- 20.13 Right to Use Common Area and Facilities for Special Events. The Declarant may use the Common Area and Facilities and Benefitted Common Area to sponsor special events for charitable, philanthropic, political, or marketing purposes, subject to the following conditions: (a) the availability of the Common Area and Facilities; (b) payment of costs and expenses incurred and indemnification of the Master Association against any loss or damage resulting from the special event; (c) return of the Common Area and Facilities in the same condition as existed prior to the special event.
- 20.14 Exemption from Service Provider and Vendor Conflict Provision. The restrictions set forth in Section 5.12 of this Declaration shall not apply to service providers or vendors engaged by the Master Association during the Declarant Control Period.
- 20.15 Declarant Rights Do Not Impose Obligations. The Declarant Rights provided for in this Article 20 shall not be construed to impose any obligation, legal or equitable, related to the issues to which they might apply. Both the Master Association and each Owner, by purchasing a Unit, waive and disclaim any such duty and affirmatively acknowledge that no such duty exists or should be imposed as a result of the Special Declarant Rights.
- 20.16 Declarant Exemption from Statutory Obligations. Pursuant to § 57-8a-217(6) of the Act, Declarant is hereby exempt from the provisions of § 57-8a-217 of the Act. Pursuant to § 57-8a-211(10) of the Act and Article 17 herein, § 57-8a-211(2)-(9) of the Act shall not apply or have any effect during the Declarant Control Period and, as allowed specifically by law, the Declarant shall have no duty whatsoever to obtain a Reserve Analysis or to fund any Reserve Fund during the Declarant Control Period.

ARTICLE 21
CONFLICT AND LITIGATION AVOIDANCE

- 21.1 **Statement of Intent.** Every Owner is capable of obtaining an inspection and is permitted to perform, or pay someone else to perform, any inspection on any Unit that Owner is purchasing or any aspect of the Project; all prior to purchasing a Unit. Having had the ability to inspect prior to purchasing a Unit and having paid market price for a Unit in the condition it and other Units and the Common Areas and Facilities are in at the time of purchase, it is acknowledged that it is unfair and improper thereafter to seek to have the Declarant and/or the Builder or any subcontractor performing work in the Project change, upgrade, or add additional work to the Project outside of any express warranty obligation. Moreover, each Owner (by purchasing a Unit) and the Declarant acknowledge and agree that litigation is an undesirable method of resolving certain conflicts in that it is slow, expensive, uncertain, and can often negatively impact the sale value and ability to obtain financing for the purchase of Unit for years, unfairly prejudicing those Owners who must sell or who want to sell their respective Units during any period when litigation is pending. For this reason, each Owner, by purchasing a Unit, and the Declarant agree and acknowledge that certain disputes simply shall not be pursued, to the extent permitted by law, and that other disputes shall be pursued only through certain specific alternative dispute resolution mechanisms and only after full disclosure, right to cure periods, and knowing approval of the Owners. Consistent with this dispute avoidance intent and mandate, and in an effort to provide an avenue of recovery against the party responsible for faulty construction, the Declarant may obtain and provide warranties to the Master Association from subcontractors that the Master Association may enforce related to the development and construction of the Project. It is the intent of the parties hereto, as agreed to by each Owner by and upon the purchase of a Unit, that these warranties (from subcontractors), if they are obtained, whatever they might cover and whomever they are from, are the sole remedy to the extent permitted by law, in case of any defects or damages of any kind arising from or related to construction or development of the Project. The intent of this Article 21 is to eliminate, to the extent possible, claims against or involving the Declarant and claims related to the construction of the Subdivision Improvements, the Common Area and Facilities, the Benefitted Common Area and the Units in the Project, and, when and if any such claim is permitted as a matter of law or pursuant to this Declaration, to ensure that every opportunity is made to resolve the claim outside of litigation. This effort shall include, but not be limited to, the right to cure and the requirements for mediation and arbitration.
- 21.2 **Master Association Warranties.** The Declarant may, but is not obligated to, provide for certain warranties from subcontractors to the Master Association related to the construction of the Project. The Master Association shall have the right, as provided for in any such warranties, to directly enforce and seek performance of these warranties from the subcontractors who performed the work in the construction of the Project. There is no guarantee or warranty by the Declarant that any warranties will be provided or that the warranties will cover any particular component or aspect of the Project.
- 21.3 **Owner Warranties.** The Declarant may, but is not obligated to, provide certain warranties to the Owners related to the Units purchased. The first Owner of a Unit to whom any warranty is issued or with whom a legal warranty arises, and only that Owner, shall have

the right to directly enforce and seek performance from the Declarant of any terms of the warranty and only consistent with the warranty itself. The Master Association shall have no right to seek the performance of or take assignment of any rights in any warranties from the Declarant to an Owner and the Owner shall have no right to assign any rights of any kind to the Master Association related to pursuing litigation against the Declarant.

21.4 Waiver of Subrogation and Release. The Master Association and each Owner, by and upon taking title to a Unit, waives any right to subrogation against the Declarant and the Builder in the Project. This waiver shall be broadly construed and applied to waive, among other things, any attempt by any insurer of any Owner or of the Master Association from pursuing or exercising any subrogation rights, whether arising by contract, common law, or otherwise, against the Declarant and Builder (including their respective principles, officers, managers, shareholders, members, employees, agents, and representatives). To the full extent permitted by law, the Master Association and Owners hereby release the Declarant and Builder (including their respective principles, officers, managers, shareholders, members, employees, agents and representatives) from any and all liability to the Master Association and all Owners, and anyone claiming through or under them by way of subrogation or otherwise, for any loss, injury, or damage to property, caused by fire or any other casualty or event, even if such fire or other casualty shall have been caused by the fault or negligence of Declarant or Builder or any of its respective principles, officers, managers, shareholders, members, employees, agents and representatives. The Master Association and each Owner agree that all policies of insurance shall contain a clause or endorsement to the effect that this release and waiver of subrogation shall not adversely affect or impair such policies or prejudice the right of the Master Association or any Owner to recover thereunder. The Master Association and all Owners shall indemnify and defend the Declarant and the Builder, and any of their respective officers, employees, owners, or representatives, from any claims barred or released by this provision, including but not limited to any claim brought under any right of subrogation.

21.5 Declarant and/or Builder Litigation.

- (a) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the Act, an Owner may only make a claim against the Declarant, to the extent allowed herein or by law after the following efforts at dispute resolution have been completed: (i) Right to Cure: the Owner shall provide to the Declarant a Notice of Claim (defined below) and permit the Declarant one hundred eighty (180) days to cure or resolve the claim or defect or to try to get its contractor or the appropriate subcontractor to cure or resolve the claim or defect, prior to initiating any lawsuit, claim, or dispute resolution process; (ii) if the dispute is not resolved within the 180-day Right to Cure period, the parties agree to mediate the dispute prior to taking further action. If additional, different, or modified claims, damages, calculations, supporting information, or descriptions are added, provided to, or asserted against the Declarant that were not included in any previously submitted Notice of Claim, the Right to Cure period provided for in this section shall immediately apply again and any pending action, including any mediation or arbitration, shall be stayed for the 180-day period.
- (b) For any claim allowed by law or by this Declaration, the parties agree to binding arbitration of all claims asserted against the Declarant, Builder, or subcontractor by either the Master Association or any Owner, with the initiating party advancing all

arbitration costs subject to assignment of those costs by the arbitrator in a final decision on the merits. The parties to any such arbitration mutually shall work, in good faith, to agree upon the arbitrator, mediator, arbitration service, and all aspects of the arbitration and mediation proceedings. In case of any disagreement regarding the mediation or arbitration service, the American Arbitration Association shall administer the mediation and arbitration and the rules applicable to construction disputes shall apply. The arbitration rules shall be subject to the requirements of this Declaration and shall be modified accordingly in case of any conflict between the Rules and this Declaration.

- (c) "Notice of Claim" shall mean and include the following information: (i) The nature of the claim; (ii) a specific breakdown and calculation of any alleged damages; (iii) a specific description of the claim along with any supporting opinions, information, or other factual evidence upon which the claim is based; (iv) photographs of any alleged condition, if applicable; (v) samples of any alleged defective conditions or materials; (vi) all efforts taken to avoid, mitigate, or minimize the claim or any alleged damages arising therefrom; and (vii) the names, phone numbers, and addresses of every Person providing factual information, legal or factual analysis, or legal or factual opinions related to the claim.
- (d) Notwithstanding any other provision in this Declaration, except as to an Owner Warranty, and to the fullest extent permitted by the law, an Owner shall not and agrees not to commence or maintain any litigation, arbitration, or other action against the Declarant, the Builder or any of their respective principles, officers, managers, shareholders, members, employees, agents and representatives, for any reason, including, but not limited to, alleged construction defects or any damages arising therefrom.
- (e) Notwithstanding any other provision in this Declaration, and to the fullest extent permitted by the law, the Master Association shall not and cannot commence or maintain any litigation, arbitration, or other action against the Declarant or its principles, officers, managers, shareholders, members, employees, agents and representatives, for any reason, including but not limited to for alleged construction defects, any related claims, or any damages arising therefrom.
- (f) The Master Association shall indemnify and defend the Declarant and its principles, officers, managers, shareholders, members, employees, agents and representatives, against any litigation, arbitration, or the assertion of any claim arising out of any alleged construction defect in or related to the Declarant's development and/or construction of the Project and/or any damages arising therefrom. By and upon taking title to a Unit, each Owner specifically disclaims and releases the Declarant from any claim, known or unknown, related to any defect in the Project not specifically covered by either a Master Association Warranty or an Owner Warranty, except only as may be limited by law. The Master Association and each Owner acknowledge and agree that such warranties, if provided, and whatever coverage they might provide are the sole remedy of the Master Association related to any alleged or actual construction defects. In case of any claim or litigation asserted related to any construction defect arising in any Unit, the Owner agrees to defend the Declarant (which shall permit the Declarant to select counsel and require

the Owner to advance all costs and fees related to any such claim) from any such claim and to indemnify both the Declarant and the Builder from any liability arising therefrom.

- (g) Subject only to the provisions in the Owner Warranties (if any) and any Master Association Warranties (if any), the Master Association and the Owners take ownership and possession of the Units and Common Areas and Facilities "AS IS," with all faults and with no warranties of any kind except as otherwise required by law. **THE DECLARANT SPECIFICALLY DISCLAIMS ANY WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR USE, OR OF HABITABILITY, TO THE FULL EXTENT ALLOWED BY LAW.**
- (h) If otherwise allowed by law notwithstanding the terms of this Declaration or if allowed in this Declaration, prior to the Master Association making any demand or commencing any mediation, arbitration, or litigation (any "action") against a Declarant or any contractor or subcontractor involved in the original construction of the Project, other than a claim made solely upon an Master Association Warranty against a subcontractor, the Master Association must have a meeting of the Owners, with proper notice, and have all attorneys, experts, and other Persons expected to be involved in the claim present at the meeting. Those Persons present, including the Management Committee, must permit discussion among the Owners and questions from the Owners and must respond to all reasonable questions of the Owners related to the proposed claims. The notice for the aforesaid meeting must include the following information:
- (i) a statement must be made on the first page of such notice in bold, upper case, and not less than 22-point font: "The Master Association is contemplating serious and potentially time-consuming and expensive litigation against the Declarant of this project. This litigation could cost you money in the form of increased assessments and will likely impact the resale value of your Unit and your ability to sell your Unit while this litigation is pending. This litigation could take years to resolve. You should think seriously about this issue and attend the meeting on this issue";
 - (ii) a budget and detailed breakdown of all costs and legal fees reasonably estimated to be caused by the expected litigation including a breakdown of any costs and fees to be advanced by anyone including any attorney or other representative of the Master Association under any contingency arrangement, and all those costs and fees to be paid directly by the Master Association, all of which shall assume the litigation will last five years (unless it is reasonably expected to last longer in which case the longer period shall be used for this estimate) and require a trial on the merits;
 - (iii) a detailed explanation of where any money to be paid by the Master Association will be obtained including a per Unit breakdown of all costs and fees per year, assuming the litigation will last five years;
 - (iv) a written statement of each Management Committee member indicating that member's position on the litigation;
 - (v) a legal opinion on the likelihood of success of any such litigation or arbitration from an attorney not associated with the attorney or law firm who is anticipated to bring any such action, analyzing the applicable law,

Governing Documents, and all relevant and known factual information;

- (vi) all terms of the agreement between the Master Association and the attorney or law firm prosecuting the action including a copy of any engagement letter, contract, or agreement related to that representation; and
- (vii) a detailed description of the alleged claims against the Declarant and of all efforts by the Master Association to resolve those claims prior to commencing any action.

In addition to the requirements above and before commencing any action, the Master Association must obtain the approval of fifty-one percent (51%) of the total Allocated Interests in the Master Association or the approval of at least seventy-five percent (75%) of those Owners present, in person or by proxy, at a lawfully called and properly noticed special meeting for that purpose only. Any such a special meeting must occur no sooner than thirty (30) days and not later than sixty (60) days after the meeting required above. The Master Association cannot special assess, borrow money, or use any reserve funds to fund any such action or to pay for any costs associated with any such action, including but not limited to copying costs, deposition costs, expert witness costs, and filing fees.

- (i) The existence of procedures and/or requirements in this Article 21 applicable to claims against the Declarant or its contractors or subcontractors that are barred or limited in other provisions of this Declaration shall not be construed as permitting any such claims or as contradictory to a prohibition or limit on such claims in other provisions in this Declaration. The procedures and requirements to assert a claim (including, but not limited to, the right to cure requirements, the meeting and Owner approval requirements, the mediation requirement, and the arbitration requirements) that are prohibited by this Declaration are provided solely in case any such claim is permitted by law notwithstanding the terms of this Declaration.
- (j) Prior to engaging any lawyer or firm to represent the Master Association related to any litigation described in this section, the Master Association shall obtain independent counsel to review the engagement letter governing that representation and advise the Master Association to ensure that the requirements in this Declaration are satisfied related to that engagement. The Master Association shall continue the representation of independent counsel to monitor the representation by that counsel and to ensure that any proceeding is prosecuted diligently, competently, and consistent with the requirements of the engagement letter and this declaration.

21.6 Land Owners. All Persons owning land that is initially or subsequently incorporated into the Project and who sign the Declaration or any amendment thereto subjecting that land to the Declaration and incorporating it into the Project, shall be afforded the same rights, protections, and litigation avoidance procedures that are provided for the Declarant in this Article 21.

Dated this 31st day of OCTOBER, 2022.

IVORY DEVELOPMENT, LLC

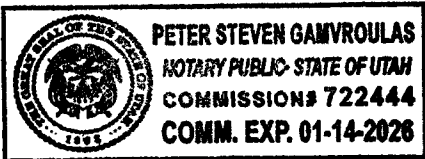
By: [Signature]
Christopher P. Gamvroulas

Its: President

STATE OF UTAH)
) ss
COUNTY OF SALT LAKE)

On this 31st day of OCTOBER, 2022, personally appeared before me CHRISTOPHER P. GAMVROULAS, whose identity is personally known to me, (proven on (Name of Document Signer) the basis of satisfactory evidence) and who by me duly sworn/affirmed, did say that he/she is the PRESIDENT (Title or Office), of IVORY DEVELOPMENT, LLC (Name of Entity)

and that said document was signed by him/her in behalf of said Corporation with all necessary authority, and acknowledged to me that said Corporation executed the same.



[Signature]
Notary Public

EXHIBIT A

LEGAL DESCRIPTION

The real property, Units, and Lots described in the foregoing MASTER DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS AND RESERVATION OF EASEMENTS FOR Cottages at Old Farm is located in Wasatch County, Utah and is described more particularly as follows:

Lots 101-145

Cottages at Old Farm subdivision, ~~all~~ lots, inclusive, as shown on the official final subdivision plat on file and of record in the Office of Recorder for Wasatch County, Utah and recorded on February 18th, 2022, as Entry No. 515433 and all appurtenant Common Area and Facilities shown thereon.

Less than an excepting Parcel A and Parcel B.

Parcel Nos. 00-0021-7155 through 00-0021-7199

EXHIBIT B

**BYLAWS
FOR
COTTAGES AT OLD FARM MASTER ASSOCIATION**

**BYLAWS
OF
COTTAGES AT OLD FARM MASTER ASSOCIATION**

These bylaws are hereby adopted and established as the Bylaws of the Cottages at Old Farm Master Association ("the Master Association"). These Bylaws and any lawful amendments thereto shall apply to the Master Association upon their recording and shall bind all present and/or future Owners and Occupants of the Project.

**ARTICLE I
DEFINITIONS**

- 1.1 **Definitions.** Except as otherwise provided herein or as may be required by the context, all terms defined in the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions, and Restrictions for Cottages at Old Farm ("the Declaration") shall have the same defined meanings when used in these Bylaws.
- 1.2 **Notice.** Notice as required in these Bylaws shall be accomplished as provided for in the Declaration.

**ARTICLE II
OWNERS**

- 2.1 **Annual Meetings.**
- (a) **Requirement.** An annual meeting of the Owners shall be held no less than once each calendar year.
 - (b) **Date and Time.** The date and time of the annual meeting shall be determined by the Management Committee, in its discretion.
 - (c) **Purpose.** The Annual Meeting shall be held for the following purposes.
 - (i) electing members of the Management Committee;
 - (ii) distributing of the budget, if it was not distributed before the meeting;
 - (iii) announcing the current deductible for the Master Association's property insurance and the Owners' potential responsibility for this deductible, and permitting questions and discussion on insurance issues and coverage; and
 - (iv) transacting such other business as may properly come before the meeting.
 - (d) **Approval of Minutes.** The minutes of the annual meeting may be approved by the Owners at the next annual meeting, or, in the Management Committee's discretion, by the Management Committee at a subsequent meeting of the Management Committee.
 - (e) **Election of Management Committee Members.** If the election of the Management Committee members cannot be held on the day designated for the annual meeting of the Owners, or at any adjournment thereof, the Management Committee shall cause the election to be held at a special meeting of the Owners, to be convened as soon thereafter as may be convenient.
- 2.2 **Special Meetings.**

- (a) **Who May Call.** Special meetings of the Owners may be called by the Management Committee, the President, or upon the written request of Owners holding not less than twenty-five percent (25%) of the Allocated Interest of the Master Association.
- (b) **Requirements for Request of Owners.** Any written request for a special meeting by the Owners shall include the signature of each Owner affirmatively supporting such request along with a statement of the purpose of the meeting. The statement of affirmation and purpose must be on every document containing signatures. Such written request is to state the purpose or purposes of the meeting and shall be delivered to the Manager, or the President, who shall then call, provide notice of, and conduct a special meeting within sixty (60) days of receipt of the request that shall address the purpose identified on the request, but no other issues.
- 2.3 **Place of Meetings.** The Management Committee may designate the office of the Manager or any place within the County, Utah as the place of meeting for any annual or special meeting.
- 2.4 **Notice of Meetings.** The Management Committee shall cause written notice of the time and place, and in the case of a special meeting, the purpose, for all meetings of the Owners (whether annual or special) to be delivered, not more than thirty (30) nor less than ten (10) days prior to the meeting.
- 2.5 **Owners of Record.** For the purpose of determining Owners entitled to notice of or to vote at any meeting of the Owners, or any adjournment thereof, the Management Committee may designate a record date, which shall not be more than thirty (30) or less than ten (10) days prior to the meeting. If no record date is designated prior to sending notice of the meeting, the first date on which a notice of the meeting is sent shall be deemed to be the record date for determining Owners entitled to notice of or to vote at the meeting. The Person appearing in the records of the Master Association on such record date as the Owners of record of Units in the Property shall be deemed to be the Owners of record entitled to notice of and to vote at the meeting of the Owners.
- 2.6 **Quorum.** The Owners and the holders of proxies entitled to cast votes present at an annual or special meeting shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.
- 2.7 **Proxies.** At each meeting of the Owners, each Owner entitled to vote shall be entitled to vote in person or by proxy; provided, however, that the right to vote by proxy shall exist only where the instrument authorizing such proxy to act shall have been executed by the Owner or by the Owner's attorney when duly authorized in writing. If a Unit is jointly owned, the instrument authorizing a proxy to act may be executed by any one (1) Owner of such Unit or that Owner's attorneys when duly authorized in writing. Such instrument authorizing a proxy to act shall set forth the specific matters or issues upon which the proxy is authorized to act, and may allow the proxy to vote on any issue arising at any particular meeting or meetings. Such instrument shall be delivered either prior to or at the meeting (but no later than any point after the start of the meeting and announced as the final time to deliver proxies) to the Secretary of the Master Association or to such other officer or individual who has been authorized by the Master Association to accept proxies at the meeting. An Owner may appoint and transmit a proxy by any means consistent with the §16-6a-712(2) of the Utah Revised Nonprofit Corporation Act, including, without limitation, by electronic mail.

- 2.8 Votes. With respect to each matter submitted to a vote of the Owners, each Owner entitled to vote at the meeting shall have the right to cast, in person or by proxy, one vote for each Unit of such Owner. The affirmative vote of a majority of the votes entitled to be cast by the Owners present or represented by proxy at a meeting at which a quorum was initially present shall be necessary for the adoption of any matter voted on by the Owners, unless a greater proportion is required by these Bylaws, the Declaration, the Act, or the Revised Nonprofit Corporations Act. When more than one Owner holds an interest in a Unit, any Owner may exercise the vote for such Unit on behalf of all co-Owners of the Unit. In the event of two conflicting votes by co-Owners of one Unit, no vote shall be counted for that Unit but one Owner shall be counted for the purposes of establishing a quorum. In no event shall fractional votes be exercised in respect to any Unit.
- 2.9 Ballots and Written Consent. The Master Association may utilize written consents and/or ballots consistent with the requirements of the Revised Nonprofit Corporation Act. If a secure site is established and administered by the Association or Manager, online, electronic, and email ballots are permitted.
- 2.10 Minutes of Meetings. The secretary shall take minutes of all meetings of the Owners. The minutes shall include, at a minimum, (a) the identification of the Persons present at the meeting in person and by proxy; (b) the date of the meeting; (c) the identification of any issue that is voted on or decided in the meeting; (d) the number of votes cast for and against any issue decided upon; and (e) the exact wording of any resolution passed at the meeting. The failure to take appropriate minutes or otherwise comply with this section 2.10 does not invalidate any action taken at a meeting. Draft meeting minutes for each meeting of the Owners shall be made available upon request.

ARTICLE III MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

- 3.1 Number, Tenure, Qualifications, and Election.
- (a) Number of Members. The Management Committee shall be composed of three (3) individuals meeting the qualifications stated in the Declaration, subject to the Declarant Rights set forth in the Declaration.
- (b) Member Requirements. At all times after the end of the Declarant Control Period and turnover of the Project from the Declarant, at least two (2) of the Management Committee Members must have as their primary residence a Unit in the Project. All candidates for the Management Committee shall indicate either in a written statement provided prior to the meeting or verbally at the meeting whether his or her Unit in the Project is that person's primary residence. Any candidate whose election or appointment would contravene this requirement shall be ineligible for election or appointment. In determining which of multiple candidates elected shall serve if only one can serve and maintain the requirements of this provision, the highest vote getter shall prevail. If both have equal votes, then the issue shall be resolved by a coin toss. Candidates must also be current Assessments.
- (c) Term. Except during the Declarant Control Period, and except for the terms of the initial member of the Management Committee elected upon turnover of management of the Master Association the term of each Management Committee Member shall be

two (2) years. The initial members of the Management Committee elected upon turnover of the Master Association from the Declarant shall serve terms of one (1) year, two (2) years and three (3) years so as to create staggered terms to provide for continuity and institutional memory. The initial members of the Management Committee shall decide among themselves which member shall serve the one (1) year term, which member shall serve the two (2) year term and which member shall serve three (3) year term.

- (d) **Nominations.** At or before the annual meeting or any subsequent meeting at which the election is held, any Owner may submit his/her own name or the name of any other willing and otherwise qualified person to serve on the Management Committee. If the Master Association gives advance notice of any persons seeking election to the Management Committee, it shall include the names of every person from whom it has received the written affirmation. If the name of a person is submitted who is not in attendance at the meeting, it shall not be added to the final ballot for election of Management Committee Members unless it is submitted with a written statement signed by the person indicating that the person is willing to serve.
- (e) **Disqualification.** If any Management Committee Member is alleged to not meet the qualification requirements in the Declaration and any Management Committee Member is notified of or discovers this alleged lack of qualification, the Management Committee shall promptly investigate and verify whether the Management Committee Member is qualified or not, and during this period shall not make any further decisions. If the Management Committee Member is not qualified, the Management Committee Member's membership on the Management Committee shall terminate automatically retroactive to the date that written notice of an alleged lack of qualification was provided to the Master Association or, if no notice was provided, to the date that the Management Committee established that the Management Committee Member was not qualified. If a Management Committee Member becomes unqualified or was not qualified under the Governing Documents but was nonetheless elected to or permitted to remain on the Management Committee, the decisions and actions of the Management Committee and that Management Committee Member are not subject to challenge on this basis up to the time that the Master Association is notified in writing as provided for in this Section.
- (f) **Removal for Failure to Participate.** If any Management Committee Member shall fail to appear at three (3) successive regular Management Committee meetings in a row or fifty percent (50%) or more of the regular Management Committee meetings within any calendar year, after having received proper notice of the meetings and after the Management Committee has attempted in good faith to schedule meetings consistent with all of the members' schedules, the other Management Committee Members may by unanimous vote remove that member and appoint a new member.

3.2 Meetings.

- (a) **Regular Meetings.** The Management Committee shall hold regular meetings at least quarterly, and more often at its discretion.

- (b) **Who Is Entitled to Attend.** Consistent with § 57-8a-226 of the Act, Owners may attend meetings and may be present for all discussion, deliberation, and decisions except when the Management Committee is in executive session.
- (c) **Special Meetings.** Special meetings of the Management Committee may be called by or at the request of any two Management Committee Members or the President of the Master Association. Notice of any special meeting shall be given at least forty-eight (48) hours prior thereto to each Management Committee Member. Except for Owners who previously have requested, in writing, and except as otherwise required by law, notice of Management Committee meetings, no notice of special meetings is required to be provided to Owners, although any Owner may attend a special meeting if the Owner appears at the physical location of the meeting in person.
- (d) **Quorum and Manner of Acting.** A majority of the Management Committee Members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of the Management Committee. The act of a majority of the Management Committee Members present at any meeting at which a quorum is present and for which proper notice was provided to the Management Committee Members shall be the act of the Management Committee. The Management Committee Members shall act only as a Management Committee, and individual Members shall have no powers as such.
- (e) **Place and Notice of Meetings.** The Management Committee may designate any place in the County as the place of meeting for any regular meeting called by the Management Committee but shall in good faith attempt to hold meetings at the office of the Manager or in as close a proximity to the Project as reasonably possible. All Management Committee Members and Owners requesting notice, in writing, shall be given at least ten (10) days' notice of regular meetings.
- (f) **Executive Session.**
 - (i) The Management Committee or a Sub-Committee may, by motion and a vote, continue deliberations and discussions in executive session and, if they enter executive session, shall discontinue any executive session by motion and a vote. A member of the Management Committee who is not a member of a Sub-Committee, shall not be entitled to attend executive sessions of the Sub-Committee or inspect attorney-client privileged minutes of the Sub-Committee, without approval of the Management Committee.
 - (ii) The minutes of the meeting at which an executive session is held shall include:
 - (1) The purpose(s) of the executive session in sufficient detail. By way of example, the following are sufficient descriptions: "to discuss the terms of a management contract with XYZ Company," "To discuss the pending litigation with XYZ," or "to discuss a complaint of a Rule violation."
 - (2) Separate executive session minutes shall not be required.
 - (iii) The discussions in executive session shall be confidential and shall not be disclosed to anyone outside of the meeting except as authorized by the Management Committee or the Sub-Committee. Documents analyzed in

executive session may be confidential for other reasons provided for by law or in the Governing Documents, but they are not confidential merely as a result of having been discussed or presented in executive session.

- (iv) Executive sessions may be held to discuss and make decisions related to the following matters:
 - (1) Pending or prospective legal proceedings and issues related to the Master Association, its operations, or its governance, including but not limited to meetings with the Master Association's counsel;
 - (2) Contracts and purchases related to the Master Association, including but not limited to the negotiations, potential breaches, reviews of contracts, and the terms of any purchases;
 - (3) Master Association employee and personnel issues, including reviews, discipline issues, termination issues, salary issues, and the terms of employment; and
 - (4) Rule violations by owners, including but not limited to the discussion of complaints and whether to impose fines or utilize any particular remedy to address particular violations.
 - (5) The Management Committee or the Sub Committee holding the executive session shall determine who outside of that committee shall allowed to be present in executive session, and no one else is entitled to be present. All members of the Management Committee shall be entitled to be present at executive committee meetings of the Management Committee. All members of a Sub-Committee shall be entitled to be present in executive sessions of the Sub-Committee.

3.3 Informal Action and Action by Committee Members without a Meeting.

- (a) Any action that is required or permitted to be taken at a meeting of the Management Committee may be taken without a meeting if each and every Management Committee Member, in writing, either:
 - (i) votes for the action or
 - (ii) votes against or abstains from voting and does not exercise his/her/their right to demand that action not be taken without a meeting.
- (b) An action taken pursuant to this section shall not be effective unless the Master Association receives writings:
 - (i) describing the action taken;
 - (ii) signed by each Management Committee Member; and
 - (iii) not revoked pursuant to subsection 3.3(d).
- (c) Action is taken under this section is effective only if the affirmative vote for the action equals or exceeds the minimum number of votes that would be necessary to take the action at a meeting at which all of the management committee members then in office were present and voted.

- (d) A Management Committee Member may revoke consent to any action given pursuant to this section by communicating that the member has changed his/her/their vote, in writing, with a description of the action. To be effective, the revocation must be received before receipt of the final consent necessary for the action to be effective.
- (e) An action approved of pursuant to this section is effective when the last writing necessary to satisfy this section is received by the Master Association.
- (f) Action taken pursuant to this section has the same effect as action taken at a meeting of the Management Committee and may be described as an action taken at a meeting of the Management Committee Members in any document.
- (g) For purposes of this section:
 - (i) “Signed” or “signature” is any indication on the document (whether paper or electronic) that the document is from and consented to by the person who is purported to have sent it. For example, a typed name at the bottom of an email satisfies the requirement for a signature.
 - (ii) “Writing” shall refer to an email, letter, facsimile, or any other physical or electronic document.
 - (ii) Communications may be by email, facsimile, hand delivery, mail, or other electronic or physical means.
- (1) Any response to any electronic communication shall be:
 - (i) to the address of the sender using the same address and means of communication as was used to send the request for consent of an action (such as email, facsimile, or hand delivery); or
 - (ii) to any address in regular use (electronic, telephonic, or physical) by the person sending the request.
- (2) A communication shall satisfy the requirement to “describe the action taken” if:
 - (i) it is in the form of an email and it includes with the email the content of prior emails in the email chain that describe or include the proposed action;
 - (ii) it is in the form of a facsimile and it includes either as a separate page or on the page in which a response is given, the request for action or a description of the proposed action; or
 - (iii) the writing from the Management Committee Member sufficiently describes or restates the proposed action.

3.4 **Compensation.** No Management Committee Member shall receive compensation for any services that he/she may render to the Master Association as a Management Committee Member; provided, however, that a Management Committee Member may be reimbursed for expenses incurred in the performance of his/her duties as a to the extent such expenses are unanimously approved by the Management Committee.

3.5 **Resignation and Removal.** A Management Committee Member may resign at any time by delivering a written resignation to either the President or the Management Committee. Unless otherwise specified therein, such resignation shall take effect upon delivery. An

oral resignation attempt is not effective. Any Management Committee Member may be removed and replaced at any time, with or without cause, by the affirmative vote of at least fifty percent (50%) of the Allocated Interest of the Master Association at a special meeting of the Owners duly called for such purpose.

- 3.6 Vacancies. If vacancies shall occur in the Management Committee by reason of the death, resignation, removal for failure to attend meetings, or disqualification of a Management Committee Member, the Management Committee Members then in office shall continue to act, and such vacancies shall be filled by a vote of the Management Committee Members then in office, even though less than a quorum may be available. Any vacancy in the Management Committee occurring by reason of removal of a Management Committee Member by the Owners may be filled by election by the Owners at the meeting at which such Management Committee Member is removed. Any Management Committee Member elected or appointed hereunder to fill a vacancy shall serve for the unexpired term of his/her predecessor.

ARTICLE IV **OFFICERS**

- 4.1 Officers. The officers of the Master Association shall be a President, Secretary, and Treasurer.
- 4.2 Election, Tenure and Qualifications. The officers of the Master Association shall be chosen by the Management Committee annually at the first meeting of the Management Committee following the annual meeting. Each such officer shall hold such office until a successor has been elected or until such officer's death, resignation, disqualification, or removal, whichever first occurs. No person shall hold more than one office except during the Declarant Control Period. All officers must be members of the Management Committee during the entire term of their respective offices.
- 4.3 Subordinate Officers. The Management Committee may from time to time appoint such other officers or agents as it may deem advisable, each of whom shall have such title, hold office for such period, have such authority, and perform such duties as the Management Committee may from time to time determine. Subordinate officers need not be members of the Master Association.
- 4.4 Resignation and Removal. Any officer may resign at any time by delivering a written resignation to any Management Committee Member or to any Manager. Unless otherwise specified therein, such resignation shall take effect upon delivery. Any officer may be removed and replaced by the Management Committee at any time, with or without cause.
- 4.5 Vacancies and Newly Created Offices. If any vacancy shall occur in any office by reason of death, resignation, removal, disqualification, or any other cause, or if a new office shall be created, such vacancies or newly created offices may be filled by the Management Committee at any regular or special meeting. During the time that any office is vacant and no other officer is available to perform the duties of that office as required below, the Management Committee shall ensure that the duties and responsibilities of the office are performed.
- 4.6 The President. The President shall preside at meetings of the Management Committee and at meetings of the Owners. At all meetings, the President shall have all authority typically

granted to the person presiding over a meeting including but not limited to: (a) the right to control the order of the meeting; (b) the right to arrange for the removal of any disruptive persons who may include but not be limited to any person who (i) refuses to abide by rules or requests of the presiding person related to the order of the meeting and when speaking is permitted, or (ii) engages in vulgar, threatening, or otherwise inappropriate language or gestures; (c) the right to impose and enforce reasonable rules and procedures related to the meeting such as those found in "Robert's Rules of Order" or "The Modern Rules of Order"; and (d) the right to designate the Manager or any other person to preside over any meeting at which the President is present. The President shall sign on behalf of the Master Association all conveyances, mortgages, documents, and contracts, and shall do and perform all other acts and things as required by the Management Committee. The President shall have the general authority to implement decisions of the Management Committee and shall oversee the operations of the Master Association. The President shall have authority in case of emergency to take action without Management Committee approval as is necessary and prudent to preserve and protect property. The President shall be responsible for the duties of any other office while that office is vacant.

- 4.7 The Secretary. The Secretary shall keep the minutes of the Master Association and shall maintain such books and records as these Bylaws, the Declaration, the law, or any resolution of the Management Committee may require such person to keep. The Secretary shall also act in the place and stead of the President in the event of the President's absence or inability or refusal to act. The Secretary shall perform such other duties as required by the Management Committee.
- 4.8 The Treasurer. The Treasurer shall have the custody and control of the funds of the Master Association, subject to the action of the Management Committee, and when requested by the President, shall report the state of the finances of the Master Association at each meeting of the Owners and at any meeting of the Management Committee. The Treasurer shall have authority and obligation to generally implement the requirements of governing documents as it relates to the funds of the Master Association. The Treasurer shall also act in the place and stead of the President in the event of the President and Secretary's absence or inability or refusal to act. The Treasurer shall perform such other duties as required by the Management Committee.
- 4.9 Compensation. No officer shall receive compensation for any services rendered to the Master Association as an officer; provided, however, that an officer may be reimbursed for expenses incurred in performance of such duties as an officer to the extent such expenses are approved by the Management Committee.

ARTICLE V

SUB-COMMITTEES

- 5.1 Designation of Sub-Committees. The Management Committee may from time to time by resolution designate such committees (each a "Sub-Committee") as it may deem appropriate in carrying out its duties, responsibilities, functions, and powers. The membership of each such Sub-Committee designated hereunder shall include at least one (1) Management Committee Member. A Sub-Committee shall not have any powers, duties, or responsibilities beyond those specifically assigned by the Management

- Committee in a written resolution. The Management Committee may terminate any Sub-Committee at any time.
- 5.2 Proceedings of Sub-Committees. Each Sub-Committee designated hereunder by the Management Committee may appoint its own presiding and recording officers and may meet at such places and times and upon such notice as such Sub-Committee may from time to time determine. Each such Sub-Committee shall keep a record of its proceedings and shall regularly report such proceedings to the Management Committee.
- 5.3 Quorum and Manner of Acting. At each meeting of any Sub-Committee designated hereunder by the Management Committee, the presence of members constituting at least a majority of the authorized membership of such Sub-Committee (but in no event less than two (2) members) shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, and the act of a majority of the members present at any meeting at which a quorum is present shall be the act of such Sub-Committee. The members of any Sub-Committee designated by the Management Committee hereunder shall act only as a Sub-Committee, and the individual members thereof shall have no powers, as such. A Sub-Committee may exercise the authority granted by the Management Committee.
- 5.4 Resignation and Removal. Any member of any Sub-Committee designated hereunder by the Management Committee may resign at any time by delivering a written resignation to the President, the Management Committee, or the presiding officer of such Sub-Committee. Unless otherwise specified therein, such resignation shall take effect upon delivery. The Management Committee may at any time, with or without cause, remove any member of any Sub-Committee designated by it thereunder.
- 5.5 Vacancies. If any vacancy shall occur in any Sub-Committee designated by the Management Committee due to disqualification, death, resignation, removal, or otherwise, the remaining members shall, until the filling of such vacancy by the Management Committee, constitute the then total authorized membership of the Sub-Committee and, provided that two (2) or more members are remaining, may continue to act. Such vacancy may be filled at any meeting of the Management Committee.

ARTICLE VI INDEMNIFICATION

- 6.1 Indemnification. No Management Committee Member, officer, or member of a Sub-Committee shall be personally liable for any obligations of the Master Association or for any duties or obligations arising out of any acts or conduct of said Management Committee Member, officer, or Sub-Committee member performed for or on behalf of the Master Association. The Master Association shall and does hereby indemnify and hold harmless each person who shall serve at any time as a Management Committee Member, officer of the Master Association, or a member of a duly formed Sub-Committee, as well as such person's heirs and administrators, from and against any and all claims, judgments, and liabilities to which such persons shall become subject, by reason of that person having heretofore or hereafter been a Management Committee Member, officer of the Master Association, or member of a Sub-Committee or by reason of any action alleged to have been heretofore or hereafter taken or omitted to have been taken by him/her as such Management Committee Member, officer, or Sub-Committee member, and shall advance and reimburse any such person for all legal and other expenses reasonably incurred in

connection with any such claim or liability; provided that the Master Association shall have the right, in its sole discretion, to defend such person from all suits or claims; provided further, however, that no such person shall be indemnified against or be reimbursed for or be defended against any expense or liability incurred in connection with any claim or action arising out of such person's gross negligence or intentional misconduct. The rights accruing to any person under the foregoing provisions of this Section shall not exclude any other right to which such person may lawfully be entitled, nor shall anything herein contained restrict the right of the Master Association to indemnify or reimburse such person in any proper case, even though not specifically provided for herein or otherwise permitted.

- 6.2 Other Indemnification. The indemnification herein provided shall not be deemed exclusive of any other right to indemnification to which any person seeking indemnification may be provided under any statute, agreement, vote of disinterested Management Committee Members, or otherwise, both as to action taken in any official capacity and as to action taken in any other capacity while holding such office. The indemnification herein provided shall continue as to any person who has ceased to be a Management Committee Member, officer, Sub-Committee member, or employee, and shall inure to the benefit of the heirs, executors, and administrators of any such person.
- 6.3 Settlement by Master Association. The right of any person to be indemnified shall be subject always to the right of the Master Association by the Management Committee, in lieu of such indemnity, to settle any such claim, action, suit, or proceeding at the expense of the Master Association by the payment of the amount of such settlement and the costs and expenses incurred in connection therewith.

ARTICLE VII AMENDMENTS

- 7.1 Amendments. Except as permitted specifically herein or required by the Act, these Bylaws may be amended by the affirmative vote of Owners of Lots holding at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the Allocated Interest in the Master Association at a meeting called for that purpose provided, however, that during the Declarant Control Period, any such amendment shall require the approval of Declarant. Nothing in this Section 7.1 shall be construed to limit the Declarant's unilateral right to amend these Bylaws (or the Declaration or Rules) during the Developer Control Period as set forth in Section 20.7 of the Declaration.
- 7.2 Execution of Amendments. Upon obtaining the required vote, an amendment shall be signed by the President and Secretary of the Master Association, who shall certify that the amendment has been properly adopted to as required by these Bylaws. An amendment complying with the requirements of these Bylaws and the Declaration shall be effective when the amendment has been recorded in the office of the Office of Recorder for Wasatch County, Utah.

ARTICLE VIII WAIVER OF IRREGULARITIES

- 8.1 Waiver of Procedural Irregularities. All inaccuracies and irregularities in calls or notices of meetings, in the manner of voting, in the form of proxies, in the method of ascertaining

persons present, in the method of making decisions, or in the method of accepting or counting votes shall be deemed waived under the following circumstances:

- (a) if the objecting person was in attendance at the meeting, they are waived if no objection to the particular procedural issue is made at the meeting.
- (b) if the objecting person was not in attendance at the meeting but has proper notice of the meeting, they are waived if no objection to the particular procedural issue is made within thirty (30) days of the date the meeting is held,
- (c) if the objecting person was not in attendance at a meeting, did not have proper notice of the meeting, but had actual notice of the meeting before it occurred, they are waived if no objection to the particular procedural issue is made within sixty (60) days of the date of the meeting,
- (d) if the objecting person was not in attendance at the meeting and did not have actual and proper notice of the meeting before it occurred, within ninety (90) days of receiving actual notice of the occurrence of the meeting or of any decision that was made at the meeting.
- (e) for any action, vote, or decision that occurred without a meeting, within one hundred and twenty (120) days of receiving actual notice of the occurrence of the action, vote, or decision.

8.2 Requirements for Objections. All objections except those made at a meeting shall be in writing. Whenever made, objections must be specific, shall include identification of the specific provision of the Governing Document or other Law that has been violated, and shall include a brief statement of the facts supporting the claimed violation.

8.3 Irregularities that Cannot Be Waived. The following irregularities cannot be waived under the prior subsection:

- (a) Any failure to comply with the provisions of the Declaration.
- (b) Any failure to obtain the proper number of votes required to pass a particular measure.