DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM

OF

NEWPARK RESORT RESIDENCES (also sometimes referred to as Newpark Townhomes)

THIS DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM FOR NEWPARK RESORT RESIDENCES ("this Declaration") is made and executed by Newpark Townhomes, Inc., a Utah corporation (hereinafter referred to as "Declarant"), pursuant to the provisions of Title 57, Chapter 8, of the Utah Code, as amended.

1. **RECITALS**

- 1.1 Declarant holds both legal and equitable title to the real property located in the County of Summit, State of Utah, hereinafter more particularly described, upon which Declarant desires to develop a residential condominium project.
- 1.2 The covenants, conditions and restrictions contained in this Declaration and in the Exhibits hereto shall be enforceable equitable servitudes and shall run with the land.
- 1.3 Recorded simultaneously herewith is a Condominium Plat of the Project (as hereinafter defined) as required by the Act (as hereinafter defined).
- 1.4 All capitalized terms used in this Declaration shall have the definitions as set forth herein.
 - 1.5 The Project shall be known as Newpark Resort Residences Condominiums.

2. **DEFINITIONS**

- 2.1 Unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, certain terms as used in this Declaration and the foregoing Recitals shall have the meanings set forth in this Section 2.
- 2.2 "Act" shall mean the Utah Condominium Ownership Act (Title 57, Chapter 8, of the Utah Code, as it may be amended from time to time).
- 2.3 "Additional Land" shall mean the land that may be added to the Project in accordance with the provisions of Section 8, and as shown on the Map.
- 2.4 "Amendment" shall mean any amendment to this Declaration made in accordance with this Declaration and the Act.

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- 2.5 "Assessments" shall mean those Assessments described in Section 22 to fund the Common Expenses, and include Regular Assessments, Special Assessments and any other assessments levied by the Condominium Association.
- 2.6 "Buildings" shall mean the buildings constructed as part of the Project, as described in Section 3.2.
- 2.7 "Common Areas and Facilities" shall mean all portions of the Project other than the Units, as described in Section 5.1 hereof, including the Limited Common Areas and Facilities, and including fixtures, building service equipment and supplies, and all other common personalty belonging to the Condominium Association. The undivided interest in the Common Areas and Facilities appurtenant to each Residential Unit is based upon the Par Value of such Residential Unit as described in Section 6.2 hereof and is set forth in Exhibit "A" hereto. Provided however, Common Areas and Facilities shall not include areas shown on the Map as common areas, which are owned by Newpark Owners Association, Inc.
- 2.8 "Common Expenses" shall mean all expenses of the administration, maintenance, repair, or replacement of the Common Areas and Facilities, all expenses or assessments levied by Newpark Resort Residences Owners Association, Inc. against the Project or Ownership Units in the Project in accordance with the Master CC&Rs (such assessments under the Master CC&Rs may be based on building floor space, even though some Residential Units may contain more or less floor space than another Residential Unit, all assessments under the Master CC&Rs shall be treated as a Common Expense and Assessment therefore made in accordance with Section 22 hereof), and all other expenses denominated as Common Expenses by this Declaration or by the Act.
- 2.9 "Common Expense Fund" shall mean one or more deposit or investment accounts of the Condominium Association into which are deposited the Assessments.
- 2.10 "Condominium Articles" shall mean the Articles of Incorporation of Newpark Resort Residences Owners Association, Inc.
- 2.11 "Condominium Association" shall mean Newpark Resort Residences Owners Association, Inc., a Utah non-profit corporation, organized for the purposes set forth in this Declaration.
- 2.12 "Condominium Bylaws" shall mean the Bylaws of the Condominium Association, a copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit "B' and incorporated herein by this reference, as amended from time to time.
- 2.13 "Condominium Management Committee" or "Management Committee" shall mean the Board of Directors of the Condominium Association, appointed or elected in accordance with this Declaration and the Condominium Bylaws.

- 2.14 "Cost of Living Index" shall mean the Consumer Price Index, all Urban Consumers U.S. City Average All Items (1982-84 = 100). Declarant may select any other comparable index which measures changes in the cost of living.
- 2.15 "Declarant" shall mean Newpark Townhomes, Inc., a Utah corporation, or any successor in interest as defined by the Act.
- 2.16 "Declaration" shall mean this Declaration of Condominium, and all amendments, modifications and supplements hereto.
- 2.17 "Developmental Rights" shall mean the right under the Act to (1) add real estate to the Project pursuant to Section 8 hereof, and (2) exercise any of the rights set forth in Section 12 hereof.
- 2.18 "Furnishings" shall mean all furniture, furnishings, utensils, equipment, facilities and personal property within Residential Units.
- 2.19 "Limited Common Areas and Facilities" shall mean a portion of the Common Areas and Facilities allocated by this Declaration or the Act, and as may be shown on the Map, for the exclusive use of one or more, but fewer than all, of the Units.
- 2.20 "Manager" shall mean the person, firm or company, if any, designated by the Condominium Association to manage, in whole or in part, the affairs of the Condominium Association and the Project.
- 2.21 "Map" shall mean the Condominium Plat of Newpark Townhomes Condominiums, recorded in the Office of the Recorder of Summit County, Utah, a reduced copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit "C", as it may be amended from time to time pursuant to this Declaration and the Act. It is contemplated that the initial Map may be amended at such time as the Buildings are constructed, in the event there are material changes in the Buildings' boundaries or elevations as constructed. Such an amendment to the Map is expressly authorized and may be undertaken by Declarant without the joinder or consent of any other Owners. It is also contemplated that the Map may be amended in the event that Declarant exercises the Option to Expand the Project in accordance with the terms of Section 8 hereof.
- 2.22 "Master CC&Rs" shall mean the Declarations of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions of Newpark Owners Association, Inc., dated April 10, 2003, and recorded in the Office of the Summit County Recorder on April 14, 2003, as Entry No. 00654675, in Book 01526, at Pages 00719-00746, as amended by First Amendment to Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions of Newpark Owners Association, Inc., dated June 23, 2003, and recorded in the Office of the Summit County Recorder on July 16, 2003, as Entry No. 00665660, in Book 01552, at Pages 00704-00707, as may subsequently be amended as provided therein.
- 2.23 "Mortgage" shall mean any mortgage, deed of trust or other security instrument (including the seller's rights under a contract for deed) by which a Unit or any part thereof or

interest therein is encumbered. A "First Mortgage" is a Mortgage having priority as to all other Mortgages encumbering a Unit or any part thereof or interest therein.

- 2.24 "Mortgagee" shall mean any person or entity named as the mortgagee, beneficiary or holder of the seller's interest under any Mortgage by which the interest of any Owner is encumbered, or any successor to the interest of such person under such Mortgage. A "First Mortgagee" shall mean any person or entity holding a First Mortgage including any insurer or guarantor of a First Mortgage. Any and all Mortgagee protections contained in this Declaration shall also protect the Declarant as the holder of a First Mortgage or of a Unit or any interest therein.
- 2.25 "Owner" shall mean any person or entity, including Declarant, at any time owning a Unit or an interest in a Unit within the Project (including, to the extent permitted by law, those purchasing an interest pursuant to a contract for deed who have given written notice of their purchase and a copy of their contract to the Condominium Association). The term "Owner" shall not refer to any Mortgagee, unless such Mortgagee has acquired title for other than security purposes.
- 2.26 "Par Value" shall mean the number of points assigned to each Residential Unit as described herein and in the Act. In accordance with the provisions of the Act, the statement of Par Value should not be considered to reflect or control the sales price or fair market value of any Residential Unit.
- 2.27 "Period of Declarant Control" shall mean the period of time during which Declarant shall be entitled, for purposes of the Condominium Association, to vote three (3) votes for every Residential Unit owned by Declarant and during which period of time Declarant shall be entitled to appoint all of the members of the Board of Directors of the Condominium Association and all of the officers of the Condominium Association, as provided in Section 12.3 hereof.
- 2.28 "Project" shall mean the Property, the Units, the Common Areas and Facilities and all improvements submitted by this Declaration to the provisions of the Act.
- 2.29 "Property" shall mean that certain real property situated in the County of Summit, State of Utah, more particularly described in Section 3 hereinafter, on which the Units and other improvements are located.
- 2.30 "Regular Assessments" shall mean the annual assessments levied by the Condominium Association to pay the budgeted Common Expenses.
- 2.31 "Residential Owner" shall mean any person or entity, including Declarant, at any time owning a Residential Unit. The term "Residential Owner" shall not include any Mortgagee, unless such Mortgagee has acquired title for other than security purposes.

- 2.32 "Residential Unit" shall mean a Unit in the Project which has been designated in Exhibit "A" hereto and/or on the Map as a Residential Unit, whether or not the same has been actually constructed.
- 2.33 "Special Assessments" shall mean assessments that the Condominium Association may levy from time to time, in addition to the Regular Assessments, for unexpected Common Expenses or other purposes as provided herein.
- 2.34 "Supplemental Map" shall mean any amendment to the Map made in accordance with this Declaration and the Act.
- 2.35 "Total Votes of the Condominium Association" shall mean the total number of votes appertaining to all Residential Units, as described in Section 11 hereof.
- 2.36 "Unit" shall mean a physical portion of the Project designed for separate ownership, occupancy and/or use as described in Section 5 hereof.
- 2.37 "Unit Number" shall mean the number, letter or combination of numbers and letters that identifies only one Unit in the Project.
 - 2.38 "VA" shall mean the United States Department of Veteran Affairs.

3. <u>DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY AND THE IMPROVEMENTS</u>

3.1 The Property on which the Units and improvements are located is situated in Summit County, Utah and is more particularly described as follows:

That certain real property located in Summit County, State of Utah, described as follows:

PHASE 1 and 2

Units 1 through 24 of Newpark Townhomes Phase 1, according to the official Plat thereof, recorded in the Summit County Recorders office on the 23 day of AFRIL, 2004, as entry number 6608, book 1614, page 1664,

and

Units 25 through 46 of Newpark Townhomes Phase 2, according to the official Plat thereof, recorded in the Summit County Recorders office on the 23 day of April, 2004, as entry number (5604, book 1614, page 1665.

3.2 The initial improvements will consist of seven buildings (which together with any other buildings constructed on the Additional Land shall collectively be referred to herein as the

"Buildings"), which initial Buildings are designated on the Map. Building #1 shall have two (2) floors above ground containing six Residential Units, each with a parking garage. Building #2 shall have two (2) floors above ground containing six Residential Units, each with a parking garage. Building #3 shall have two (2) floors above ground containing six Residential Units, each with a parking garage. Building #4 shall have two (2) floors above ground containing six Residential Units, each with a parking garage. Building #5 shall have two (2) floors above ground containing eight Residential Units, each with a parking garage. Building #6 shall have two (2) floors above ground containing eight Residential Units, each with a parking garage. Building #7 shall have two (2) floors above ground containing six Residential Units, each with a parking garage. All seven Buildings shall be principally constructed of concrete footings and foundations; steel and concrete frame below ground, wood frame above ground, vertical wood siding (or hardy plank), corrugated metal siding, horizontal wood siding (or hardy plank), timber and truss columns, recycled or synthetic material decking, corrugated or standing seam metal roofing, sheet rock interiors, and such other materials as allowed by current building codes. The Buildings will be supplied with telephone, cable television, electricity, natural gas, water, and sewer service. The Project also includes the Common Areas and Facilities described herein.

4. <u>SUBMISSION TO ACT</u>

Declarant hereby submits the Property, the Buildings and all other improvements thereon to the provisions of the Act. All of said Project is and shall be held, conveyed, hypothecated, encumbered, leased, subleased, rented, used and improved as a condominium project. All of the Project is and shall be subject to the covenants, conditions, restrictions, uses, limitations and obligations set forth herein, each and all of which are declared and agreed to be for the benefit of the Project and in furtherance of a plan for improvement of the Project and division thereof into Residential Units; further, each and all of the provisions hereof shall be deemed to run with the land and shall be a burden and a benefit to the Declarant, the successors and assigns of the Declarant, and any person acquiring, leasing, subleasing or owning an interest in the real property and improvements comprising the Project, their assigns, lessees, sublessee, heirs, executors, administrators, devisees and successors. The Declarant and the Condominium Association are each hereby granted a limited license to use the name "Newpark Townhomes or Newpark Resort Residences" in connection with the administration, sale and operation of their respective interests in the Project.

5. **DESCRIPTION OF UNITS**

The boundary lines of each Unit and the dimensions thereof are as set forth on the Map and consist of the undecorated and/or unfinished interior surfaces of its perimeter walls, bearing walls, lowermost floor, uppermost ceiling, and the interior surfaces of windows and doors, including garage areas. The interior surfaces of the doors and windows mean the points at which such surfaces are located when such window or door is closed. Each Unit shall include both the portions of a Building that are not Common Areas and Facilities within such boundary lines and the space so encompassed, excepting Common Areas and Facilities. Without limitation, a Unit shall include any finishing material applied or affixed to the interior surfaces of the interior walls, floors and ceilings; non-supporting interior walls; and all utility outlets, fixtures or appliances found within the boundary lines of the Unit, and also including air conditioning units,

furnace and other appliances, which may be located on Common Areas outside of the Unit boundary lines, all of which are servicing only that Unit. Notwithstanding the fact that they may be within the boundaries of the Unit, the following are not part of any Unit: bearing walls; floors, ceilings and roofs (except the interior finished surfaces thereof); foundations, ceiling equipment, tanks, pumps, pipes, vents, ducts, shafts, flues, chutes, conduits, wires and other utility installations, except the outlets thereof when located within the Unit. The Map and/or Exhibit "A" hereto contain the Unit Number of each Unit in the Project.

6. DESCRIPTION AND OWNERSHIP OF COMMON AREAS AND FACILITIES

- 6.1 The Common Areas and Facilities shall mean and include the Property on which all Units are located and all portions of the Project not included as part of any Unit, including, but not by way of limitation, the foundation, columns, girders, beams, supports, exterior and bearing walls, roofs, halls, corridors, elevators, stairwells, lobbies, fire escapes and entrances and exits of the Buildings; installations of all central services, including power, light, gas, water and garbage collection; tanks, pumps and, in general, all apparatuses and installations existing for common use; all utility pipes, lines or systems servicing the Units; all ducts, flues, chutes, wires, conduits and other accessories and utility installations to the outlets used therewith; all other parts of the Property necessary or convenient to its existence, maintenance and safety, or normally in common use, and all repairs and replacements of any of the foregoing. In the event of a conflict between this Declaration and the Map, the provisions of this Declaration shall control.
- 6.2 The undivided interest in the Common Areas and Facilities appurtenant to each Residential Unit in the Project is based upon the Par Value of such Residential Unit, which is determined by the number of points allocated to each Residential Unit. Ten Points (the Par Value) shall be allocated to each Residential Unit. The percentage of undivided interest in the Common Areas and Facilities appurtenant to each Residential Unit shall be determined by dividing the number of points allocated to that Residential Unit by the total number of points allocated to all Residential Units in the Project. In accordance with the provisions of the Act, the statement of Par Value shall not be considered to reflect or control the sales price or fair market value of any Residential Unit. Except as otherwise provided in this Declaration, the undivided interest appurtenant to each Residential Unit shall have a permanent character and shall not be altered; provided, however, Declarant reserves the right to allocate points with respect to Residential Units created pursuant to Section 8 hereof, and to adjust the undivided interest of each Residential Unit in the Common Areas and Facilities following any addition of Residential Units to the Project, in accordance with the formula set forth in Section 8 hereof. The sum of the undivided interests in the Common Areas and Facilities allocated to all Residential Units shall at all times equal one hundred percent. Declarant is authorized to round the undivided interest of one or more Residential Units in order to cause the total to equal one hundred percent. The Condominium Association shall have the right and obligation to design, maintain, replace and otherwise control all landscaping on the Common Areas and Facilities. The Owners may not repair, replace, maintain or otherwise alter in any manner the landscaping or other Common Areas and Facilities.

7. DESCRIPTION OF LIMITED COMMON AREAS AND FACILITIES

Limited Common Areas and Facilities shall mean a portion of the Common Areas and Facilities reserved for the use of certain Owners to the exclusion of other Owners, including but not limited to any porches, balconies and patios, as indicated by this Declaration or the Act to be for the exclusive use of one or more but fewer than all of the Units. The Limited Common Areas and Facilities shall be those areas designated as such on the Map, in this Declaration or as provided for by the Act. The use and occupancy of designated Limited Common Areas and Facilities shall be reserved to the Units as specified in this Declaration. Owners may not reallocate Limited Common Areas and Facilities between or among Residential Units.

8. OPTIONS TO EXPAND

- 8.1 Declarant hereby reserves, pursuant to Sections 57-8-10(4) and 57-8-13.6 of the Act, the option to expand the Project (the "Option to Expand") upon the terms and provisions set forth in this Section 8 without the prior consent of the Owners of the Condominium Association. Each Option to Expand must be exercised no later than seven (7) years from the date of recording this Declaration. This Option to Expand will terminate only upon expiration of the time period herein specified. The terms and conditions of the Option to Expand shall be as follows:
- 8.1.1 Subject to the power granted Declarant in paragraph 8.1.3 below, the real property subject to the Option to Expand consists of the real property referred to as the Additional Land, being more particularly described as follows:

That certain real property located in Summit County, State of Utah, described as follows:

PHASE 3

The property described as "Future Expandable Area" according to the official Plats of Newpark Townhomes Phase 1 and Phase 2, recorded in the Summit County Recorders office on the 23 day of APRIL, 2004, as entry numbers (ALOIS), book 1614, pages 1664-1665

8.1.2 Subject to the provisions of paragraph 8.1.3 below, the Option to Expand may be exercised at different times as to portions of the Additional Land. Any portion or all of the Additional Land may be added to the Project, there being no limitation thereto, and in any order elected by the Declarant. There shall be no limitation fixing the boundaries of portions of the Additional Land that may be added to the Project, except that such additions must be contained within the Additional Land, which legal descriptions are contained herein. There shall be no limitation as to the locations of any improvements that may be made on any portions of the Additional Land added to the Project, and no assurances are made in that regard. No assurance is made with regard to which portions of the Additional Land, if any, will be added to the Project or the order in which such portions will be so expanded. In the event the Option to Expand is

exercised with respect to a portion of the Additional Land, the Option to Expand may subsequently be exercised with respect to any other portion of the Additional Land.

- 8.1.3 Declarant shall not be restricted in the location of improvements on the Additional Land or in the number of Units that may be created on the Additional Land, except as may be required by applicable zoning requirements, ordinances or regulations, provided the Project when completed shall not exceed 100 Residential Units with no more than 50 Residential Units per acre of Additional Land added to the Project. The foregoing limitations on the number of Units to be constructed in the Project are set forth herein for the purpose of satisfying Section 57-8-10(4)(a)(vii) of the Act. With respect to any portion of the Additional Land, if any, that will be added to the Project, 100% of Additional Land and 100% of the floor areas of all Units that may be created on it shall be restricted exclusively to residential purposes, including garage space. The foregoing statement as it is set forth herein for the purpose of satisfying Section 57-8-10(4)(a)(vii) of the Act. All improvements on the Additional Land shall be substantially complete before being added to the existing Project. Liens arising in connection with the Declarant's ownership of, and construction of improvements upon, the Additional Land to be added must not adversely affect the rights of existing Owners or the priority of First Mortgages on Units in the existing Project. All taxes and assessments relating to such Additional Land, covering any period prior to the addition of the Additional Land, must be paid or satisfactorily provided for by the Declarant.
- 8.1.4 The Units to be located on the Additional Land shall be subject to the same uses as provided in Section 9 hereof. Declarant reserves the right to exercise all Developmental Rights with respect to any Units located on the Additional Land.
- 8.1.5 Declarant anticipates that the Units to be built on the Additional Land shall be substantially identical to the Units depicted on the Map in terms of quality of construction, the principal materials to be used, and architectural style. However, no assurances are made by Declarant in regard to the foregoing statement. Structures other than buildings containing Units may be erected on the Additional Land. Further improvements may include recreational facilities, parking areas, walkways and landscaping of the Common Areas and Facilities contained therein. Declarant reserves the right to add additional Limited Common Areas and Facilities to the Additional Land without limitation. However, no assurances are made by Declarant in regard to the foregoing statement.
- 8.1.6 The ownership interest in the Common Areas and Facilities for all Units in the Project shall be changed at the time Declarant records an Amendment and Supplemental Map reflecting Declarant's exercise of the Option to Expand in accordance with the provisions set forth in paragraph 8.1.7 below. Such changes in ownership interest shall be reflected in an Amendment to this Declaration to be recorded in the Office of the Recorder of Summit County, Utah. It is contemplated that there may be multiple Amendments filed by Declarant, and such Amendments are hereby expressly authorized.
- 8.1.7 Declarant shall calculate and revise the undivided interest for each Residential Unit in Common Areas and Facilities based upon the following formula:

Number of points assigned to a Residential Unit pursuant to Section 6.2 hereof
Total number of points assigned to all the Residential Units

Undivided Interest in the Common Areas and Facilities of the Project

Declarant shall have the right to adjust the resulting ownership interests of all Residential Units in the Common Areas and Facilities of the Project as may be necessary to assure that the total ownership interest equals 100% as required by the Act.

- 8.1.8 Each Owner, by execution of a contract for deed or the acceptance of a deed to a Residential Unit in the Project, shall be deemed to have consented to all provisions of this Section, including the procedure for adjustment of Residential Unit ownership interest pursuant to paragraph 8.1.7 hereof. After the filing for record of any Amendment to this Declaration and the Supplemental Map reflecting Declarant's exercise of the Option to Expand, or any part thereof, legal and equitable title to each Residential Unit thereby created within the Additional Land including its appurtenant ownership interest in the Common Areas and Facilities shall be vested in and held by the Owner of such Additional Land and none of the other Owners shall have any claim or title to or interest in such Residential Unit or its appurtenant ownership interest in the Common Areas and Facilities.
- 8.1.9 Declarant shall not be required to obtain the consent of any Owners or of any other person or entity having any right or interest in all or any portion of the Project prior to or subsequent to adding all or portions of the Additional Land.
- 8.1.10 No provision of this Section 8 shall be amended without the prior written consent of Declarant or its successor so long as it owns or has the right to acquire any Units in the Project.
- 8.1.11 Each time that Declarant exercises the Option to Expand the Project to add some of the Additional Land to the Project, Declarant shall send to VA a copy of the amendment to this Declaration that is recorded in the Office of the Recorder of Summit County, Utah for such purpose.
- 8.2 Other than the exercise of the Option to Expand the Project by Declarant, in accordance with the provisions of Section 8.1 above, the Project shall not be merged with a successor condominium regime without the prior written approval of VA, HUD or FNMA that holds, insures or guarantees any mortgage in the Project at the time such property is added. Such approval shall not be required for Declarant to exercise the Option to Expand the Project to add the Additional Land to the Project in accordance with the provisions of Section 8.1 above.

9. NATURE AND INCIDENTS OF RESIDENTIAL UNIT OWNERSHIP

- 9.1 Each Residential Unit is and shall hereafter be a parcel of real property that may be separately held, conveyed, devised, mortgaged, encumbered, leased, rented, used, occupied, improved and otherwise affected in accordance with the provisions of this Declaration. The right of a Unit Owner to sell, transfer, or otherwise convey such Unit shall not be subject to any right of first refusal or similar restriction, and any Unit Owner may convey such Unit free of any such restriction.
- 9.2 Subject to the limitations contained in this Declaration, each Residential Owner shall have the non-exclusive right to use and enjoy the Common Areas and Facilities and the exclusive right to occupy and use such Residential Owner's Unit and any Limited Common Areas and Facilities designated for exclusive use by such Residential Owner.
- 9.3 Each Residential Owner shall keep the interior of his Residential Unit (including garage areas), including without limitation, the Furnishings, interior walls, doors, windows, ceilings, floors, and permanent fixtures and appurtenances thereto, including air conditioning units, furnaces and other appliances serving an individual unit, which may be located on Common Areas outside of the Unit boundary lines, in a sanitary condition and in a good state of repair. In the event that any such Residential Unit should develop an unsanitary condition or fall into a state of disrepair and in the event that the Owner of such Residential Unit should fail to correct such condition or state of disrepair promptly following written notice from the Condominium Management Committee, the Condominium Management Committee shall have the right, at the expense of the Owner and without liability to the Owner for trespass or otherwise, to enter said Residential Unit and correct or eliminate said unsanitary condition or state of disrepair. Residential Owners of adjoining Residential Units may not reallocate or change the boundaries of such Residential Units. No Residential Owner may subdivide his Residential Unit.
- 9.4 The Condominium Management Committee shall have the right to enter into any Residential Unit for the purpose of cleaning, maintenance, repairs, including emergency repairs, and for the purpose of abating a nuisance, or a known or suspected dangerous or unlawful activity.
- 9.5 The persons or entities who are at the time of reference Residential Owners shall, by virtue of acquiring title to the Residential Unit, automatically be deemed to be members of the Condominium Association, the characteristics and nature of which are determined by the Act, this Declaration, the Condominium Bylaws, the Condominium Articles and other applicable Utah law. Membership in the Condominium Association is appurtenant to each Residential Unit and may not be separated or severed therefrom. Every gift, devise, bequest, transfer, encumbrance, conveyance or other disposition of a Residential Unit shall automatically be construed to be a gift, devise, bequest, transfer, encumbrance or conveyance, respectively, of the appurtenant membership in the Condominium Association without the need of any separate transfer or assignment document.

- 9.6 Each Residential Unit shall be deemed to be a parcel and shall be assessed separately for all taxes, assessments, and other charges of the State of Utah or of any political subdivision thereof or of any special improvement district or of any other taxing or assessing authority. All such taxes, assessments, and other charges on each respective Residential Unit shall be separately levied against the Owner thereof. No forfeiture or sale of any Residential Unit for delinquent taxes, assessments, or other governmental charges shall divest or in any way affect the title to any other Unit.
- 9.7 The parking areas within the Project are the garages which are part of each Residential Unit. There is no dedicated parking specifically for the Project. The parking lots to be constructed during initial or subsequent construction of the Project may be completely removed and displaced by future developments. Parking on properties within the SPA (as that term is defined in the Master CC&Rs) will be provided in accordance with the Master CC&Rs and may not be contiguous to the Project. Even though parking on properties contiguous to the Project may be available from time to time, there is no guarantee that parking on properties contiguous to the Project will be available in the future. Parking that is made available for Owners, tenants and guests within the SPA may also be used by others. Parking is provided for cars and non-commercial trucks. Parking is not to be used for trailers, boats, motor homes, snowmobiles, other recreation vehicles and commercial vehicles. The association referred to in the Master CC&Rs will regulate parking privileges. No parking is allowed on the street.

10. <u>VOTING</u>

- 10.1 With respect to any matter to be voted upon by the members of the Condominium Association as provided in the Condominium Bylaws, each Owner of a Residential Unit, including Declarant, either in person, by proxy, or by written ballot, shall be entitled to vote the one (1) vote appurtenant to each Residential Unit owned by such Owner. The voting rights appurtenant to each Residential Unit shall vest upon execution and recording of this Declaration.
- 10.2 Each Owner, from the time that he obtains his ownership interest, and during all periods of time during which he maintains such interests, hereby agrees and does hereby assign to the Condominium Management Committee such Owner's voting rights under the Master CC&Rs, and does hereby irrevocably appoint the Condominium Management Committee as such Owner's true and lawful attorney-in-fact for the limited purpose of exercising all voting rights that such Owner may have under the Master CC&Rs. The foregoing assignment and appointment of voting rights under the Master CC&Rs shall be conclusively deemed to be coupled with an interest and be absolutely irrevocable during the period that such Owner maintains an ownership interest in any Residential Unit in the Project. Each Owner, by taking an ownership interest in a Residential Unit, hereby agrees to execute such further and additional documents as may be requested by the Condominium Management Committee in furtherance of this Voting Agreement and assignment, and in the case such Owner should fail to execute any such documents within ten (10) days following written request by the Condominium Management Committee in furtherance of this provision, such Owner hereby appoints the Condominium Management Committee or its designee as such Owner's true and lawful attorneyin-fact for the purpose of executing such documents. Each Owner agrees that this Section 10.2 may be specifically enforced.

11. <u>TITLE TO UNITS</u>

- 11.1 Title to a Residential Unit within the Project may be held or owned by any person or entity and in any manner in which title to any other real property may be held or owned in the State of Utah.
- 11.2 Title to a part of a Residential Unit within the Project may not be separated from any other part thereof during the period of ownership, and each Residential Unit, and the undivided interest in the Common Areas and Facilities appurtenant to each Residential Unit shall always be conveyed, devised, encumbered and otherwise affected only as a complete Residential Unit. Every gift, devise, bequest, transfer, encumbrance, conveyance or other disposition of a Residential Unit shall be construed to be a gift, devise, bequest, transfer, encumbrance or conveyance, respectively, of the entire Residential Unit, together with all appurtenant rights created by law and by this Declaration, including appurtenant membership in the Condominium Association as herein set forth.
- 11.3 The Common Areas and Facilities shall be owned in common by all of the Owners, and no Owner may bring any action for partition thereof.
- 11.4 Each Owner shall have the right to encumber his interest in a Unit with a Mortgage. However, no Owner shall attempt to or shall have the right to encumber the Common Areas and Facilities or any part thereof, except the undivided interest therein appurtenant to his interest in a Residential Unit. Any Mortgage of any Unit within the Project shall be subordinate to all of the provisions of this Declaration, and in the event of foreclosure the provisions of this Declaration shall be binding upon any Owner whose title is derived through foreclosure by private power of sale, judicial foreclosure, or otherwise.
- 11.5 No labor performed or services or materials furnished with the consent of or at the request of an Owner may be the basis for the filing of a lien against the Unit of any other Owner, or against any part thereof, or against any other property of any other Owner, unless the other Owner has expressly consented to or requested the performance of such labor or furnishing of such services. Express consent shall be deemed to have been given by the Owner in the case of emergency repairs thereto. Labor performed or services or materials furnished for the Project, if authorized by the Condominium Association and provided for in this Declaration, shall be deemed to be performed or furnished with the express consent of each Owner. The Owner may remove his Unit from a lien against two or more Units or any part thereof by payment to the holder of the lien of the fraction of the total sums secured by such lien which is attributable to his Unit.
- 11.6 Every contract for the sale of a Residential Unit and every other instrument affecting title to a Residential Unit within the Project may describe a Unit by the name of the Project, the recording date for this Declaration, the county wherein the Project is located and its Unit Number as indicated in this Declaration or as shown on the Map. Such description will be construed to describe the Residential Unit, together with the undivided interest in the Common Areas and Facilities appurtenant to a Residential Unit, and to incorporate all the rights incident to

ownership of a Residential Unit within the Project and all of the limitations on such ownership as described in this Declaration.

12. CERTAIN ADDITIONAL DEVELOPMENTAL RIGHTS

The following additional Developmental Rights are hereby granted or reserved by Declarant:

- 12.1 Declarant hereby reserves an easement throughout the Project for a period of eight (8) years from the recording of this Declaration for the purpose of completing all improvements contemplated by this Declaration and the Map, including, but not limited to, improvements to the Additional Land. Declarant's use of the easement reserved pursuant to this Section 12.1 is conditioned on the requirement that Declarant shall repair and restore any damage caused by Declarant as the result of the use of the easement by Declarant. In order for Declarant to use the easement reserved pursuant to this Section 12.1, Declarant must reasonably determine that there is not a reasonably available alternate means of access.
- 12.2 Declarant hereby reserves the right to maintain sales offices, management offices, signs advertising the Project, and models in any of the Units that it owns or on the Common Areas and Facilities of the Project for a period of ten (10) years from the recording of this Declaration. Declarant shall be entitled to utilize, at any one time, up to five (4) residential Units which it owns and some or all of the Common Areas and Facilities as sales offices, management offices, and models anywhere in the Project. Declarant may relocate sales offices, management offices, and models anywhere in the Project. Declarant may relocate sales offices, management offices, and models to other Residential Units or Common Areas and Facilities at any time.
- Association during which period Declarant shall be entitled to vote three (3) votes for every Residential Unit owned by Declarant and during which period Declarant shall have the authority to appoint and remove the Condominium Association officers and members of the Condominium Management Committee. The Period of Declarant Control shall terminate on the earlier of: (a) four (4) years after the recordation in the Office of the Recorder of Summit County, Utah of the most recently recorded amendment to this Declaration that is recorded for the purpose of expanding the Project pursuant to Section 8.1 hereof; or (b) the expiration of six (6) years after recordation of this Declaration in the Office of the Summit County Recorder; or (c) the date 75% of the total number of Residential Units in the Project are conveyed to Residential Owners other than Declarant, after all Additional Land has been added to the Project; or (d) the date Declarant delivers to the Condominium Association written notice of Declarant's election to relinquish control of the Condominium Association.

13. <u>RESTRICTIONS ON USE</u>

The Units, Furnishings, and Common Areas and Facilities, including but not limited to the Limited Common Areas and Facilities, except as otherwise permitted in writing by the Condominium Management Committee, shall be used in accordance with the following restrictions:

- 13.1 No Residential Unit shall be used for commercial purposes; provided, however, that nothing in this Subsection shall prevent (a) Declarant or an affiliated corporation or a duly authorized agent from using any Residential Unit owned by Declarant as sales offices and model Units or a property management office as provided in Section 13.2 hereof, or (b) any Owner or his duly authorized agent from renting his Unit from time to time.
- Owners shall be obligated to inform the Condominium Management Committee or Manager, in writing, when and if such Owner intends to lease or rent such Owner's Residential Unit. If a Unit is leased on a short-term basis (for an initial term of less than thirty (30) days), the Unit Owner shall notify the Condominium Management Committee or the Manager of the name of the leasing agency or manager thereof (if any) assisting the Unit Owner. Unit Owners leasing their Units shall provide the Condominium Management Committee or Manager with evidence that appropriate utility companies have an "owner's card" on file to prevent the residents from terminating utility services. Any agreement for leasing, rental or occupancy of a Unit shall be in writing, and a copy thereof shall be delivered to the Condominium Management Committee or Manager before the term of such occupancy provided therein commences. Every such agreement shall provide that the terms thereof shall be subject, in all respects, to the provisions of the Act, the Declaration, Bylaws and rules, as they may be adopted or amended from time to time, and shall further provide that any failure by the occupant of the Unit to comply with the terms of the Act, Declaration, Bylaws or rules shall be a default under the terms of such agreement. If any such agreement does not contain the foregoing provisions, it shall be deemed to have included them by this reference.
- 13.3 No noxious, offensive or illegal activity shall be carried on in or upon any part of the Project, nor shall anything be done on or placed in or upon any part of the Project that is or may become a nuisance or may cause embarrassment, disturbance or annoyance to Owners.
- 13.4 No activities shall be conducted or improvements constructed in or upon any part of the Project which are or may become unsafe or hazardous to any person or property.
- 13.5 No signs, flags or advertising devices of any nature, including without limitation political, informational or directional signs or devices, shall be erected or maintained on any part of the Project, except as may be necessarily temporarily to caution or warn of danger or except as may be used by Declarant as part of its sales program or as approved by the Condominium Management Committee.
- 13.6 Each Residential Unit occupant shall be permitted to keep two dogs or cats, or one dog and one cat, of an aggregate weight not to exceed 100 pounds, in the Residential Unit or other pets authorized by the Condominium Management Committee, all subject to rules and regulations established by the Condominium Management Committee, which rules may contain provisions regarding noise, waste, leash requirements and monetary penalty for violation of such rules.
- 13.7 The draperies, shades and other interior window coverings in Residential Units, and if hot tubs are installed in Limited Common Areas, shall present a uniform appearance from

the outside of the Units. All draperies, shades interior window coverings, or hot tubs shall be installed or employed in each Residential Unit or in Limited Common Areas by the Condominium Management Committee or with the prior inspection and written approval of the Condominium Management Committee. The Condominium Management Committee shall have the right to establish additional rules requiring window coverings or hot tubs to present a uniform appearance from the exterior of the Buildings. Residential Owners shall not erect or display any signs, banners or similar items on, from or in their units without the prior written consent of the Condominium Management Committee.

- 13.8 Except as otherwise provided in this Declaration, no Residential Unit, or portions thereof, may be combined with one or more other Units or further divided or subdivided or a fractional portion thereof sold or conveyed so as to be held in divided ownership (as opposed to joint tenancy, tenancy in common, or other form of joint undivided ownership).
- 13.9 No Owner shall, without the prior written consent of the Condominium Management Committee, do any act that would impair the structural soundness or integrity of the Buildings or the safety of property, impair any easement or hereditaments appurtenant to the Project, or make or permit to be made any alteration, improvement or addition to the Common Areas and Facilities, including Limited Common Areas.
- 13.10 There shall be no obstruction of the Common Areas and Facilities by any Owner. Owners shall neither store nor leave any of their property in the Common Areas and Facilities, other than Limited Common Areas and Facilities appurtenant to their Units, except with the prior written consent of the condominium Management Committee. Owners shall not place anything on any deck, patio or other Limited Common Areas that may block another Owner's line of site across such deck, patio or Limited Common Areas so that all Owners will enjoy unobstructed views. Barbeques and customary deck furniture are allowed to the extent that the same do not obstruct any other Owner's view of adjoining open space.
- 13.11 Nothing shall be done or kept in any Unit or in the Common Areas and Facilities or any part thereof that would result in cancellation of the insurance on the Project or any part thereof, nor shall anything be done or kept in any Unit that would increase the rate of insurance on the Project or any part thereof over what the Condominium Association, but for such activity, would pay, without the prior written consent of the Condominium Management Committee. Nothing shall be done or kept in any Unit or in the Common Areas and Facilities or any part thereof that would be in violation of any statute or rule, ordinance, regulation, permit or other validly imposed requirement of any governmental body. No damage to, or waste of, the Common Areas and Facilities or any part thereof shall be committed by any Owner or guest, lessee, licensee, or invitee of any Owner, and each Owner shall indemnify, defend and hold the Condominium Association and the other Owners harmless from and against all loss resulting from any such damage or waste caused by him or his guests, lessees, licensees, or invitees.
- 13.12 No Owner shall violate the rules and regulations for the use of Units and Common Areas and Facilities as adopted from time to time by the Condominium Management Committee.

14. <u>CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATION AND CONDOMINIUM MANAGEMENT</u> <u>COMMITTEE</u>

- 14.1 The management and maintenance of the Project and the administration of the affairs of the Condominium Association shall be conducted by a Condominium Management Committee consisting of five (5) natural persons as provided in the Condominium Bylaws. The Condominium Management Committee and the officers of the Condominium Association shall be elected, appointed, removed and replaced as provided in this Declaration and in the Condominium Bylaws.
- 14.2 Except as otherwise provided herein, the Condominium Management Committee shall have all the powers, duties and responsibilities as are now or may hereafter be provided by the Act, this Declaration and the Condominium Bylaws, including but not limited to the following:
- 14.2.1 The right to vote and participate in the place and stead of each Owner in the affairs of the association established under the Master CC&Rs, as set forth in paragraph 10.2 hereof.
- 14.2.2 To make and enforce all rules and regulations covering the operation, use and maintenance of the Project, the Units, the Common Areas and Facilities, and the Limited Common Areas and Facilities.
- 14.2.3 To engage the services of the Manager, accountants, attorneys, or other employees or agents and to pay to said persons a reasonable compensation therefor.
- 14.2.4 To operate, maintain, repair, improve and replace the Common Areas and Facilities.
 - 14.2.5 To determine and pay the Common Expenses.
- 14.2.6 To assess and collect the proportionate share of Common Expenses from the Owners, as provided in Section 22 herein.
- 14.2.7 To grant easements and licenses and enter into contracts, deeds, leases, and/or other written instruments or documents and to authorize the execution and delivery thereof by the appropriate officers.
- 14.2.8 To open bank accounts and borrow money on behalf of the Condominium Association and to designate the signatories therefor.
- 14.2.9 To purchase, hold, sell, convey, mortgage or lease any one or more Units in the name of the Condominium Association or its designee.
- 14.2.10 To bring, prosecute and settle litigation for itself, the Condominium Association and the Project.

- 14.2.11 To obtain insurance for the Condominium Association with respect to the Units and the Common Areas and Facilities, workers' compensation insurance, and any other insurance it deems necessary or appropriate to protect the Owners and the Condominium Association.
- 14.2.12 To repair or restore the Project following damage or destruction or a permanent taking by the power of or power in the nature of eminent domain or by an action or deed in lieu of condemnation not resulting in the removal of the Project from the provisions of the Act.
- 14.2.13 To own, purchase or lease, hold and sell or otherwise dispose of, on behalf of the Owners, items of personal property necessary to or convenient to the management of the business and affairs of the Condominium Association and the Condominium Management Committee and to the operation of the Project, including without limitation furniture, furnishings, fixtures, maintenance equipment, appliances and office supplies.
- 14.2.14 To keep adequate books and records and implement the policies and procedures for the inspection of the books and records of the Project by Owners in accordance with the terms of the Condominium Bylaws.
- 14.2.15 To do all other acts necessary for the operation and maintenance of the Project, including the maintenance and repair of any Unit if the same is necessary to protect or preserve the Project.
- 14.2.16 To prepare, adopt, amend and disseminate budgets and other information from time to time in accordance with the terms of the Condominium Bylaws.
- 14.2.17 To grant easements and rights-of-way over the Common Areas and Facilities and to approve signage for the Project and enter into contracts with other entities. Such contracts may, among other things, obligate the Condominium Association to pay assessments and other costs associated with the maintenance of roads and other amenities that benefit the Condominium Association.
- 14.2.18 Subject to the limitations of the Act, and any other applicable law, the Condominium Management Committee may delegate to the Manager by written agreement all of the foregoing powers, duties and responsibilities referred to in this Section 14.2.
- 14.2.19 The Condominium Management Committee may convey or subject to a Mortgage all or portions of the Common Areas and Facilities of the Project, if authorized by the Owners entitled to cast a majority of the Total Votes of the Condominium Association. However, all Owners of Units to which any Limited Common Areas and Facilities are appurtenant must agree to convey those Limited Common Areas or Facilities or subject the same to the Mortgage. Any such agreement shall comply with all other applicable provisions of the Act.

- 14.2.20 Members of the Condominium Management Committee, the officers and any assistant officers, agents and employees of the Condominium Association (i) shall not be liable to the Owners as a result of their activities as such for any mistake of judgment, negligence, or otherwise, except for their own willful misconduct or bad faith; (ii) shall have no personal liability in contract to an Owner or any other person or entity under any agreement, instrument or transaction entered into by them on behalf of the Condominium Association in their capacity as such; (iii) shall have no personal liability in tort to any Owner or any person or entity, direct or imputed, by virtue of acts performed by them, except for their own willful misconduct or bad faith, nor for acts performed for them in their capacity as such; and (iv) shall have no personal liability arising out of the use, misuse or condition of the Project, which might in any way be assessed against or imputed to them as a result of or by virtue of their capacity as such.
- 14.2.21 When a member of the Condominium Management Committee is sued for liability for actions undertaken in his role as a member of the Condominium Management Committee, the Condominium Association shall indemnify him for his losses or claims, and undertake all costs of defense, until and unless it is proven that he acted with willful or wanton misfeasance or with gross negligence. After such proof, the Condominium Association is no longer liable for the cost of defense and may recover costs already expended from the member of the Condominium Management Committee who so acted. Members of the Condominium Management Committee are not personally liable to the victims of crimes occurring at the Project. Punitive damages may not be recovered against the Condominium Association, but may be recovered from persons whose activity gave rise to the damages.
- 14.3 Neither the Condominium Management Committee nor the Manager shall sell any property of the Association except as permitted by the Act.
- 14.4 The Condominium Management Committee may enter into a contract with the Manager for the management of the Project. Such contract shall comply with the requirements of Section 14.2 hereof as applicable to the Project.
- 14.5 The Condominium Association, acting through the Condominium Management Committee, shall make available to prospective purchasers of Residential Units within the Project current copies of this Declaration, the Condominium Articles, the Condominium Bylaws, other rules and regulations adopted by the Condominium Management Committee governing or pertaining to the Project, and the most recent audited financial statement of the Condominium Association, if an audited financial statement is prepared. As used in this Section 14.5, the term "available" shall at least mean available for inspection, upon request, during normal business hours or under other reasonable circumstances.
- 14.6 If entered into during the period where Declarant retains enhanced voting rights, as contemplated by Section 12.3 hereof, no management contract, lease of recreational areas or facilities, or any other contract or lease designed to benefit the Declarant or an affiliate of Declarant which was executed by or on behalf of the Association shall be binding after the expiration of such period of enhanced Declarant voting rights, unless then renewed or ratified by consent of the Owners of Residential Units by a majority of votes.

15. MAINTENANCE, ALTERATION AND IMPROVEMENT

- 15.1 The maintenance, replacement and repair of the Common Areas and Facilities and Limited Common Areas shall be the responsibility of the Condominium Association, and the cost thereof shall be a Common Expense. The Condominium Association shall also maintain, replace and repair all conduits, ducts, plumbing, and wiring and other central facilities for the furnishing of gas, light, power, water and sewer service. All incidental damages caused to a Unit by the maintenance, replacement and repairs of the Common Areas and Facilities or Limited Common Areas or utility services shall be repaired promptly and at the cost thereof charged as a Common Expense.
- 15.2 Some of the Common Areas and Facilities are or may be located within the Units or may be conveniently accessible only through the Units. The Condominium Association shall have the irrevocable right to have access to each Unit and to all Common Areas and Facilities from time to time during such reasonable hours as may be necessary for the cleaning, repair or replacement of any Common Areas and Facilities or Limited Common Areas or for making any emergency repairs at any time and when necessary to prevent damage to the Common Areas and Facilities or Limited Common Areas or to any Unit. The Condominium Association shall also have the irrevocable right to have access to any Unit when necessary in connection with any cleaning, maintenance, repair, replacement, painting, landscaping, construction or reconstruction for which the Condominium Association is responsible or for the purpose of abating a nuisance or a known or suspected dangerous or unlawful condition. Such entry shall be made with as little inconvenience to the Owner as is practicable under the circumstances and any damage caused thereby shall be repaired by the Condominium Association.

16. INSURANCE

- 16.1 Commencing not later than the time of the first conveyance of a Residential Unit to an Owner other than Declarant, the Condominium Association shall maintain, to the extent reasonably available, insurance as follows:
- 16.1.1 The Condominium Association shall maintain property insurance on the Common Areas and Facilities, fixtures, equipment or other property within a Unit financed by a First Mortgage insuring against all risks of direct physical loss commonly insured against, including fire and extended coverage perils. All such insurance policies shall have the standard Mortgagee clause and provide for notice to the Mortgagee at least ten days before lapse, material modifications or cancellation of the policy. The total amount of insurance, without regard to any deductibles, shall be not less than one hundred percent (100%) of the replacement value of the insured property at the time the insurance is purchased and at each renewal date, exclusive of land, excavations, foundations and other items normally excluded from property policies. In addition, if the Project or any part thereof is located within an area which has been officially identified by the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development as having special flood hazards, and for which flood insurance has been made available under the National Flood Insurance Program ("NFIP"), the Condominium Association must obtain and pay the premiums upon a "master" or "blanket" policy of flood insurance on the buildings, and any other property covered

by the required form of policy in an amount deemed appropriate by the Condominium Management Committee, but not less than the following: the lesser of (i) the maximum coverage available under the NFIP for all buildings and other insurable property within the Project to the extent that such buildings and other insurable property are within an area having special flood hazards; or (ii) one hundred percent (100%) of current replacement costs of all buildings and other insurable property within the Project.

- 16.1.2 The Condominium Association shall maintain liability insurance in an amount determined by the Condominium Management Committee but not less than \$5,000,000 for all claims of personal injury, death and/or property damage arising out of a single occurrence pertaining to property damage in each occurrence covering all occurrences commonly insured against for death, bodily injury and property damage arising out of or in connection with the use, ownership or maintenance of the Units and the Common Areas and Facilities.
- 16.1.3 Such other insurance in types and amounts as determined from time to time by the Condominium Management Committee.
- 16.2 Except as provided in Section 16.1.1, the insurance maintained under Section 16.1 shall include the Units but need not include improvements and betterments installed by Owners or the personal property of Owners. The Condominium Association may carry any other insurance it deems appropriate to protect the Condominium Association or the Owners.
- 16.3 Where applicable, insurance policies carried by the Condominium Association shall provide the following:
- 16.3.1 Each Owner, or the Condominium Association, as agent for each of the Owners, shall be an insured person under the policy with respect to liability or loss arising out of his interest in the Common Areas and Facilities or membership in the Condominium Association.
- 16.3.2 The insurer waives its right to subrogation under the policy against any Owner or members of his household.
- 16.3.3 No act or omission by any Owner, unless acting within the scope of his authority on behalf of the Condominium Association, will void the policy or operate as a condition to recovery under the policy by another person.
- 16.3.4 If, at the time of a loss under the policy, there is other insurance in the name of an Owner covering the same property covered by the policy, then the Condominium Association's policy provides primary insurance.
- 16.3.5 All Owners as a class shall be named as additional insureds in any policy issued to the Condominium Association.
- 16.4 An insurance policy issued to the Condominium Association shall not prevent an Owner from obtaining insurance for his own benefit.

- Mith the Condominium Association, but the insurance proceeds for that loss shall be payable to an insurance trustee designated for that purpose by the Condominium Association and not to the Condominium Association or any Mortgagee. The insurance trustee shall hold any insurance proceeds in trust for the Condominium Association, Owners and Mortgagees as their interests may appear. Subject to the provisions of Section 17 of this Declaration, the proceeds shall be disbursed first for the repair or restoration of the damaged property, and the Condominium Association, Owners, and Mortgagees shall not be entitled to receive payment of any portion of the proceeds unless there is a surplus of proceeds after the property has been completely repaired or restored, or the Project is terminated.
- 16.6 An insurer that has issued an insurance policy under this Section shall issue certificates or memoranda of insurance to the Condominium Association and, on written request, to any Owner or Mortgagee. The insurer issuing the policy shall not cancel, substantially modify or refuse to renew it until thirty (30) days after notice of the proposed cancellation or nonrenewal has been mailed to the Condominium Association, each Owner, and each Mortgagee to whom a certificate or memorandum of insurance has been issued at their respective last known addresses.
- 16.7 This Section does not prohibit the Condominium Management Committee from acquiring additional or greater amounts of coverage as it reasonably deems appropriate.
- 16.8 The Condominium Management Committee shall require the Manager to obtain and maintain fidelity bonding of the Manager and employees of the Condominium Association having control of, or access to, the funds of the Condominium Association with loss coverage ordinarily not less than the maximum amount of funds of the Condominium Association over which the principal(s) under the bond may reasonably be expected to have control or access at any time.

17. DESTRUCTION OR DAMAGE

17.1 In case of fire or any other disaster that causes damage or destruction to all or part of the Project, the Condominium Management Committee, with the help of an independent appraiser, shall determine the percentage that was destroyed or substantially damaged. If less than three-fourths (3/4) of the Project was destroyed or substantially damaged, the Condominium Management Committee shall arrange for the prompt repair and restoration thereof, using the proceeds of insurance on the Project for that purpose, and the Owners shall be liable for assessment for any deficiency in proportion to their respective ownership interests in the Common Area Facilities. Reconstruction of the Project shall mean restoring to substantially the same condition existing prior to the damage or destruction, with each Unit and the Common Areas and Facilities having approximately the same vertical and horizontal boundaries as before, unless the destruction or damage is by reason of eminent domain, in which event the provisions of Section 19 hereof shall apply.

If three-fourths (3/4) or more of the Project is destroyed or substantially damaged, 17.2 the Condominium Management Committee shall, within one hundred (100) days after such destruction or damage, call a special meeting of the Condominium Association for the purpose of deciding whether or not the Project shall be repaired and restored. If Owners holding threefourths (3/4) or more of the Total Votes of the Condominium Association in the Project, in person or by proxy, vote to repair or restore the Project, the Condominium Management Committee shall promptly arrange for the reconstruction of the Project using the proceeds of insurance therefrom for that purpose, and the Owners shall be liable for assessment for any deficiency in proportion to their respective ownership interest in the Common Areas and Facilities. If the destruction or damage is by reason of eminent domain, the provisions of Section 19 hereof shall apply. At such election, if Owners holding three-fourths (3/4) or more of the Total Votes of the Condominium Association do not vote either in person or by proxy to make provision for reconstruction, the Condominium Management Committee shall record with the Recorder of Summit County, Utah a notice that complies with Section 57-8-31 of the Act setting forth such facts, and upon the recording of such notice (i) the Project shall be deemed to be owned in common by the Owners as tenants in common, each Owner owning an undivided interest in the Project equal to his ownership interest in the Common Areas and Facilities; (ii) any liens affecting any of the Units shall be deemed to be transferred in accordance with the existing priorities to the undivided interest of the Owners in the Project; and (iii) the Project shall be subject to an action for partition at the suit of any Owner, in which event the net proceeds of sale, together with the net proceeds of the insurance on the Project, shall be considered as one fund and shall be divided among all Owners in an amount equal to the ownership interest owned by each Owner in the Project, after first paying out of the respective shares of the Owners, to the extent sufficient for such purposes, all sums necessary to satisfy liens on the undivided interest in the Project owned by each Owner.

18. <u>TERMINATION</u>

- 18.1 In the event that such fraction or percentage of the Project is destroyed or substantially damaged so as to bring into effect the provisions of paragraph 17.2 above and the Owners do not vote to reconstruct the Project as provided therein, the Project shall be removed from the provisions of the Act without further agreement one hundred and one (101) days after such destruction or damage.
- 18.2 All of the Owners may remove the Project from the provisions of the Act by an instrument duly recorded to that effect, provided that the holders of all liens affecting any of the Units consent or agree by instruments duly recorded that their liens are transferred to the fractional ownership interest of the Owners in the Project. Provided further, as long as Declarant has ownership of Units in the Project, its consent shall also be required to remove the Project from the provisions of the Act.
- 18.3 After removal of the Project from the Act, the Owners shall own the Project and all assets of the Condominium Association as tenants in common, and the respective Mortgagees and lienors shall have mortgages and liens upon the respective undivided interests of the Owners. Such undivided interests of the Owners shall be the same as the ownership interest in the Common Areas and Facilities appurtenant to the Units prior to removal from the Act.

18.4 This Section 18 cannot be amended without consent of all Owners and all record owners of Mortgages on Units.

19. <u>EMINENT DOMAIN</u>

- 19.1 Whenever any proceeding is instituted that could result in the temporary or permanent taking, injury or destruction of all or part of the Common Areas and Facilities or one or more Units or portions thereof by the exercise of the power of or power in the nature of eminent domain or by an action or deed in lieu of condemnation, the Condominium Management Committee and each Owner shall be entitled to notice thereof and the Condominium Management Committee shall, and the Owners at their respective expense may, participate in the proceedings incident thereto, provided, however, the Condominium Management Committee shall represent the Unit Owners in any such proceeding or negotiations, settlements and agreements or acquisition of the Common Areas and Facilities, or any part thereof, and each Unit Owner hereby appoints the Management Committee as such Owner's attorney-in-fact for such purpose.
- 19.2 With respect to the Common or Limited Common Areas and Facilities, any damages or awards shall be determined for such taking, injury or destruction as a whole and not for each Owner's interest therein. After such determination, each Owner shall be entitled to a share in the damages in the same proportion as his ownership interest in the Common Areas and Facilities. This provision does not prohibit a majority of the Owners from authorizing the Condominium Management Committee to use such damages or awards for replacing or restoring the Common Areas and Facilities so taken on the remaining land or on other acquired land, provided that this Declaration and the Map are duly amended.
- 19.3 With respect to one or more Units or portions thereof, the damages or awards for such taking shall be deemed to be proceeds from insurance on account of damages or destruction pursuant to Section 17 above and shall be deposited with the Condominium Management Committee as trustee. Even though the damage or awards may be payable to one or more Owners, the Owners shall deposit the damages or awards with the Condominium Management Committee as trustee. In the event an Owner refuses to so deposit his award with the Condominium Management Committee, then at the option of the Condominium Management Committee, either a special assessment shall be made against the defaulting Owner and his Unit in the amount of this award or the amount of such award shall be set off against the sum hereafter made payable to such Owner.
- 19.4 In the event the Project is removed from the provisions of the Act pursuant to Section 18 above, the proceeds of the damages or awards shall be distributed or used in accordance with the Owners respective undivided interest in the Common Areas and Facilities, and the Owners of the affected Units shall have the rights provided in Section 17.2 above.
- 19.5 If one or more Units are taken, in whole or in part, and the Project is not removed from the provisions of the Act, the taking shall have the following effects:

- 19.5.1 If the taking reduces the size of a Unit and the remaining portion of the Unit may be made tenantable, the Unit shall be made tenantable. If the cost of such work exceeds the amount of the award, the additional funds required shall be assessed against the Owners of the Unit. The balance of the award, if any, shall be distributed to the Mortgagee of such Unit, to the extent of the unpaid balance of its Mortgage, and the excess, if any, shall be distributed to the Owner of such Unit.
- 19.5.2 If the taking destroys or so reduces the size of a Unit that it cannot be made tenantable, the award shall be distributed to the Mortgagee of such Unit to the extent of the unpaid balance of its Mortgage and the excess, if any, shall be distributed to the Owner of such Unit. The remaining portion of such Unit, if any, shall become a part of the Common Areas and Facilities and shall be placed in condition for use by all Owners in the manner approved by the Condominium Management Committee. The ownership interest in the Common Areas and Facilities appurtenant to the Units that continue as part of the Project shall be adjusted, accordingly to the formula set forth in Section 8.1.7 of this Declaration, to distribute the ownership of the Common Areas and Facilities among the reduced number of Owners.
- 19.6 Changes in Units, in the Common Areas and Facilities, and in the ownership of the Common Areas and Facilities that are affected by the taking referred to in this Section 19 shall be evidenced by an amendment to this Declaration and the Map, which need not be approved by the Owners.

20. MORTGAGE PROTECTION

- 20.1 The Condominium Management Committee shall maintain a roster of Owners, which roster shall include the mailing addresses of all Owners. The Condominium Management Committee will also maintain a roster containing the name and address of each First Mortgagee of a Residential Unit, if the Condominium Management Committee is provided notice of such First Mortgage by way of a certified copy of the recorded instrument evidencing the First Mortgage and containing the name and address of the First Mortgage and a statement that the Mortgage is a First Mortgage. The First Mortgagee shall be stricken from the roster upon request by such First Mortgagee or upon receipt by the Condominium Management Committee of a certified copy of a recorded release or satisfaction of the First Mortgage. Notice of such removal shall be given to the First Mortgagee unless the removal is requested by the First Mortgagee.
- 20.2 The Condominium Management Committee shall give to any First Mortgagee on the roster written notification of any default by the mortgagor of the respective Residential Unit in the performance of such mortgagor's obligations under this Declaration that remains uncured for sixty (60) consecutive days.
- 20.3 Except as otherwise required by the Act, a First Mortgagee of any Residential Unit who comes into possession of the Residential Unit pursuant to the remedies provided in the First Mortgage or foreclosure of the First Mortgage, or by way of deed or assignment in lieu of foreclosure shall take the property free of any claims for unpaid assessments or charges against the mortgaged Residential Unit which accrued prior to the time such First Mortgagee comes into

the possession of the Residential Unit, except for claims for a pro rata share of such assessments or charges resulting from a pro rata reallocation of such assessment or charges to all Units, including the mortgaged Unit. Furthermore, upon such foreclosure or deed or assignment in lieu of foreclosure, any rights with respect to any Residential Unit which have been suspended with respect to the defaulting Owner shall be reinstated.

- 20.4 Except as otherwise required by the Act, any liens created under the Act, pursuant to this Declaration or the Condominium Bylaws upon any Residential Unit shall be subject and subordinate to and shall not affect the rights of a First Mortgagee under a First Mortgage on such Residential Unit made in good faith and for value; provided, however, that any lien created after a foreclosure sale shall have the same effect and be enforced in the same manner as provided in the Act, this Declaration and/or the Condominium Bylaws.
- 20.5 No amendment to this paragraph shall adversely affect a First Mortgagee who has recorded a valid First Mortgage prior to the recordation of any such amendment.
 - 20.6 First Mortgagees shall have the following rights:
- 20.6.1 The right to inspect Condominium Association documents and records on the same terms as the Owners;
- 20.6.2 The right to receive written notice of all Material Amendments to this Declaration, the Condominium Articles, and the Condominium Bylaws;
- 20.6.3 The right to receive written notice of any Extraordinary Actions of the Condominium Association;
- 20.6.4 The right to receive written notice of any property loss, condemnation or eminent domain proceeding affecting the Common Areas and Facilities resulting in losses greater than 10% of the annual budget or affecting any Unit insured by the Condominium Association in which a First Mortgagee has an interest;
- 20.6.5 The right to receive written notice of any termination, lapse or material modification of an insurance policy held by the Condominium Association;
- 20.6.6 The right to receive written notice of any default by an Owner of a Unit subject to a First Mortgage held by the First Mortgagee in paying assessments or charges to the Condominium Association which remains uncured for sixty (60) consecutive days;
- 20.6.7 The right to receive written notice of any proposal to terminate this Declaration or dissolve the Condominium Association at least 30 days before any such action is taken;
- 20.6.8 The right of a majority of the First Mortgagees to demand professional management for the Condominium Association; and

20.6.9 The right of a First Mortgagee to demand an audit, at its expense, of the financial records of the Condominium Association for the immediately preceding fiscal year.

21. <u>AMENDMENT</u>

- 21.1 Except as otherwise provided in this Declaration or by the Act, the provisions of this Declaration may be amended only by the affirmative vote or written assent of at least a bare majority of the Total Votes of the Condominium Association. During the Period of Declarant Control, Declarant shall send to the VA a copy of every amendment to this Declaration immediately following the effective date of the amendment. The percentage of votes necessary to amend a specific clause in this Declaration shall not be less than the percentage of affirmative votes or written assents required for action to be taken under that clause. Any amendment shall be evidenced by an instrument containing a certification from an officer of the Condominium Association designated for that purpose, or in the absence of such designation, by the President of the Condominium Association that the appropriate consent has been obtained, and shall be duly recorded in the Office of the Recorder of Summit County, Utah. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained or implied herein, Declarant reserves the right, without the consent of any other Owners, to amend any provisions of this Declaration to comply with the then existing statutes, regulations or other requirements of the Utah Department of Commerce Real Estate Division or any other federal, state or local regulatory authority affecting the Project.
- 21.2 A "Material Amendment" to this Declaration or an "Extraordinary Action" (as defined in this Section 21.2) must be approved by Owners entitled to cast at least 67% of the votes of Owners including at least a majority of the Total Votes of the Condominium Association entitled to be cast by Owners other than Declarant, and must be approved by fifty-one percent (51%) of First Mortgagees. Such meeting of the Condominium Association shall be held in accordance with Subsection 21.2.3 below. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Declarant reserves the right, without the consent of the other Owners, to make changes or revisions to this Declaration to comply with the requirements of HUD, Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac or VA.
- 21.2.1 For purposes of this Section 21.2, a "Material Amendment" includes adding, deleting or modifying any provision of this Declaration regarding the following:
 - (a) Assessment basis or assessment liens;
- (b) Any method of imposing or determining any charges to be levied against individual Unit Owners;
- (c) Reserves for maintenance, repair or replacement of Common Areas and Facilities;
 - (d) Maintenance obligations;
- (e) Allocation of rights to use Common Areas and Facilities or interests therein;

- (f) Any scheme of regulation or enforcement of standards for maintenance, architectural design or exterior appearance of improvement on Units;
 - (g) Insurance requirements or fidelity bond requirements;
 - (h) Restoration or repair of Common Areas and Facilities;
 - (i) The addition, annexation or withdrawal of land to or from the
 - (j) Voting rights;

Project;

- (k) Restrictions affecting leasing or sale of Residential Unit; or
- (1) Any provision which is for the express benefit of Mortgagees.
- 21.2.2 For purposes of this Section 21.2, an "Extraordinary Action" includes:
- (a) Merging or consolidating the Condominium Association (other than with another nonprofit entity formed for purposes similar to the Condominium Association);
- (b) Determining not to require professional management if that management has been required by the Condominium Association documents, a majority of First Mortgagees or a majority vote of the Owners;
- (c) Expanding the Condominium Association to include land not previously described in this Declaration, as Additional Land.
- (d) Abandoning, partitioning, encumbering, mortgaging, conveying, selling or otherwise transferring or relocating the boundaries of the Common Areas and Facilities (except for (i) granting easements which are not inconsistent with or which do not interfere with the intended use of the Common Areas and Facilities; (ii) dedicating any portion of the Common Areas and Facilities as required by a public authority, (iii) limited boundary-line adjustments made in accordance with the provisions of this declaration, (iv) transferring any portion of the Common Areas and Facilities pursuant to a merger or consolidation with a nonprofit entity formed for purposes similar to the Condominium Association), (v) altering the boundary of any Unit, (vi) convertibility of Units to Common Areas, or Common Areas into Units, or (vii) imposing any first right of refusal or similar restriction on any Unit or Unit Owner;
- (e) Using insurance proceeds for purposes other than construction or repair of the insured improvements; or
- (f) Making capital expenditures (other than for repair or replacement of existing improvements) during any period of 12 consecutive months costing more than 20% of the annual operating budget of the Condominium Association.

- 21.2.3 For meetings of the Owners to approve a Material Amendment or Extraordinary Action: (i) at least 25 days advance notice to all Owners is required (at least 10 days notice is required in the case of a meeting for other purposes); (ii) the notice states the purpose of the meeting and contains a summary of any Material Amendments or Extraordinary Actions proposed; and (iii) the notice contains a copy of the proxy or ballot that can be cast in lieu of attendance at the meeting.
- 21.2.4 Any Material Amendment which changes the rights of any specific class of Owners must also be approved by Owners entitled to cast at least 51% of the votes of all Owners of such class present, in person or by proxy or by ballot, and voting at any meeting of the Condominium Association held in accordance with Subsection 21.2.3 above, or at least 51% of the total authorized votes of all Owners of such class.
- 21.2.5 The following Material Amendments and Extraordinary Actions must be approved by Owners entitled to cast at least 67% of the Total Votes of the Condominium Association, including at least a majority of the Total Votes of the Condominium Association entitled to be cast by Owners other than Declarant and must be approved by 67% of First Mortgagees:
 - (a) Termination of this Declaration or other termination of the Project;
- (b) Dissolution of the Condominium Association, except pursuant to a consolidation or merger; and
- (c) Conveyance by the Condominium Association of all Common Areas and Facilities.
- 21.2.6 During the Period of Declarant Control, all Material Amendments and Extraordinary Actions must have the approval of VA, if VA has guaranteed any loans secured by Units in the Project.
- 21.2.7 All other amendments (other than Material Amendments or Extraordinary Actions) must be approved by at least a majority of the votes entitled to be cast by all Owners present, in person or by proxy or by ballot, and voting at any meeting of the Condominium Association at which a quorum is present, or in writing by Owners entitled to cast at least a majority of the Total Votes of the Condominium Association.

22. <u>ASSESSMENT OF RESIDENTIAL UNITS BY THE CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATION</u>

- 22.1 The making and collection of assessments by the Condominium Association from Owners of Residential Units for their share of Common Expenses shall be pursuant to the Condominium Bylaws and subject to the following provisions:
- 22.1.1 Each Owner, including Declarant, for each Residential Unit which it owns, shall be liable for a proportionate share of the Common Expenses, such share being the

same as the ownership interest in the Common Areas and Facilities appurtenant to the Residential Unit owned by such Owner. Two separate and distinct funds shall be created and maintained hereunder: one for operating expenses and one for capital expenses. Such combined expenses shall constitute the Common Expenses, and the funds received from Assessments under this Section 22 shall be the Common Expense Fund. Assessments shall include both Regular Assessments and Special Assessments. Until the Condominium Association makes an assessment for Common Expenses, the Declarant shall pay all Common Expenses. After an Assessment has been made by the Condominium Association, Regular Assessments must be made at least annually, based on a budget adopted at least annually by the Condominium Association in accordance with the provisions of this Declaration and the Condominium Bylaws. Regular Assessments shall be levied against each separate Residential Unit, and shall commence as to all Residential Units of the Project on the first day of the month following the closing of the first sale of a Residential Unit.

- 22.1.2 The Condominium Association shall provide notice, by first class mail to all Owners, of any increase in the Regular Assessments not less than thirty (30) nor more than sixty (60) days prior to the date the increased Regular Assessment is due.
- 22.1.3 In addition to the Regular Assessments, the Association may levy in any calendar year Special Assessments applicable to that year only, for the purpose of defraying, in whole or in part, the cost of any construction or reconstruction, or a described capital improvement upon any Common Areas and Facilities, including the necessary fixtures and personal property related thereto, and other costs, expenses of operation or shortfalls in the collection of Assessments from the Owners. The portion of any Special Assessment levied against a particular Residential Unit shall be equal to the percentage of undivided interest in the Common Areas and Facilities appurtenant to such Residential Unit. The Condominium Management Committee shall provide notice by first class mail to all Owners of any Special Assessments not less than thirty (30) nor more than sixty (60) days prior to the date such Assessment is due.
- 22.1.4 All Assessments shall be due as determined pursuant to the Condominium Bylaws. Assessments and any installments thereof not paid on or before ten (10) days after the date when due shall bear interest at the rate of eighteen percent (18%) per annum, or at such lower rate of interest as may be set by the Condominium Management Committee, from the date when due until paid. Furthermore, Owners who do not pay their Assessments when due shall be subject to a late fee in the amount of \$5.00 per day, plus interest, adjustable from year to year at the discretion of the Condominium Management Committee pursuant to the Cost of Living Index. Any payments of Assessments shall be first applied to accrued interest and late fees, and then to the Assessment payment first due. All Assessments to pay a judgment against the Condominium Association may be made only against the Residential Units in the Project at the time the judgment was entered, in proportion to their liabilities for Common Expenses. If any Common Expense is caused by the misconduct of any Owner, the Condominium Association may assess that expense exclusively against such Owner's Residential Unit(s). If the Owners' percentage interests in the Common Areas and Facilities are reallocated, assessments for Common Expenses and any installment thereof not yet due must be recalculated in accordance with the reallocated percentage interests of the Owners.

22.1.5 The Condominium Management Committee shall have the right to assess a fine against the Owner of a Unit, after the requirements of this Section 22.1.5 have been met, for a violation of the rules and regulations of the Condominium Association, which have been promulgated in accordance with the Act, this Declaration and the Condominium By-Laws. Before assessing a fine against the Owner of a Unit, the Condominium Management Committee shall give written notice to the Owner of the Unit of the violation, which notice shall inform the Owner that a fine will be imposed if the violation is not cured within the time limit provided in this Declaration, the Condominium By-Laws or the rules and regulations adopted by the Condominium Management Committee, which cure period shall be in any event at least 48 hours. A fine assessed under this Section 22.1.5 shall: (a) be made only for a violation of a rule or regulation which is specifically listed in this Declaration, the Condominium By-Laws or the rules and regulations adopted by the Condominium Management Committee as an offense which is subject to a fine; (b) be in the amount specifically provided for in this Declaration, the Condominium By-Laws or the rules and regulations for that specific type of violation, not to exceed \$500; and (c) accrue interest at the rate of eighteen percent (18%) per annum, or at such lower rate of interest as may be set by the Condominium Management Committee, if the fine is not paid on or before the (10) days after the date that the notice of the fine is sent to the Owner. Cumulative fines for a continuing violation may not exceed \$500 per month. The Owner of a Unit who is assessed a fine under this Section 22.1.5 may request an informal hearing to protest or dispute the fine by delivering written notice to the Condominium Management Committee of the request for a hearing, which notice shall be delivered to the Condominium Management Committee within thirty (30) days after the date the fine is assessed. The informal hearing before the Condominium Management Committee shall occur within thirty (30) days after the date that the Owner of the Unit delivers to the Condominium Management Committee written notice requesting the hearing. At the hearing, one or more members of the Condominium Management Committee shall present in an informal setting evidence of the violation of the rule or regulation which gave rise to the fine. The Owner contesting the fine shall be entitled to present evidence in an informal setting to challenge the alleged occurrence of the violation of the rule or regulation and such other evidence and information as the Owner determines to be applicable or appropriate. The Condominium Management Committee shall issue its decision in writing with respect to such Owner's protest or dispute within ten (10) days following the conclusion of the hearing. No interest or late fees may accrue until after the hearing has been conducted and a final decision has been rendered. The Owner of a Unit may appeal a fine issued under this Section 22.1.5 by initiating a civil action within 180 days after: (a) a hearing has been held and a final decision has been rendered by the Condominium Management Committee as described in this Section 22.1.5; or (b) the time for the Owner to request an informal hearing under this Section 22.1.5 has expired without the Owner making such a request. A fine assessed under this Section 22.1.5 which remains unpaid after the time has expired for an Owner to commence a civil action to appeal the fine, as provided in the foregoing sentence, becomes a lien against the Residential Unit owned by such Owner within the Project in accordance with the same standards as a lien for the non-payment of Assessments as provided in Section 22.1.6of this Declaration.

22.1.6 There shall be a lien upon the applicable Unit for all unpaid Regular and Special Assessments, together with late fees, interest and costs (including attorneys' fees)

charged pursuant to this Declaration and the Act and for unpaid fines as provided in Section 22.1.5 hereof. The lien for unpaid Regular and Special Assessments, fines, and related charges shall be effective upon recordation in the Office of the Recorder of Summit County, Utah of a written notice of lien by the Condominium Management Committee or the Manager. Such lien shall be superior (prior) to all other liens and encumbrances except liens and encumbrances recorded before recordation of this Declaration, a Mortgage on a Unit guaranteed by VA, a First Mortgage on a Unit as provided for in Section 20.3 hereof and assessments, liens and charges in favor of the state or any political subdivision thereof, for taxes and other governmental assessments or charges past due and unpaid on the Unit. The sale or transfer of any Unit pursuant to mortgage foreclosure of a First Mortgage or any proceeding in lieu thereof extinguishes the lien of such assessments as to payments which became due prior to such sale or transfer. No sale or transfer of a Unit pursuant to a mortgage foreclosure of a first Mortgage or any proceeding in lieu thereof relieves such Unit from liability for any assessments thereafter becoming due or from the lien thereof. Such lien may be enforced by judicial foreclosure or by non-judicial foreclosure in the same manner in which mortgages and deeds of trust on real property may be foreclosed in the State of Utah. A lien for unpaid assessments shall be enforced in accordance with the provisions of this Section 22 or the then applicable provisions of the Act. The lien procedures described herein do not prohibit actions to recover sums for which the Act creates a lien or prohibit the Condominium Association from taking a deed in lieu of foreclosure. A judgment or decree in any action brought hereunder must include costs and reasonable attorneys' fees for the prevailing party. The Condominium Management Committee upon written request shall furnish to an Owner a statement setting forth the amount of unpaid assessments against the Unit. This statement must be furnished within ten (10) business days after receipt of the request and is binding on the Condominium Association, the Condominium Management Committee, the Manager and every Owner, in favor of all who rely on such statement in good faith. All Regular and Special Assessments, fines, late fees, interest and costs payable by an Owner to the Condominium Association, as provided in this Declaration, shall be the personal obligation of the Owner who is the Owner of the applicable Residential Unit at the time the Regular or Special Assessment, fines or other charge is assessed. Even though the lien against the applicable Unit for all unpaid Regular and Special Assessments, fines, interest and costs continues until paid as provided in this Declaration, the personal obligation of an Owner for delinquent amounts shall not pass to such Owner's successor in title or interest, unless such delinquent amounts are assumed by the successors or unless required by applicable law.

- 22.2 The Condominium Management Committee shall include in the periodic assessments to the Owners amounts representing sums to be set aside and accumulated in a reserve fund to be used for the periodic maintenance, repair and replacement of the Common Areas and Facilities of the Project. Additionally, the Condominium Management Committee may establish a working capital fund for the initial months of the Project operations equal to at least a 2 months' estimated Regular Assessment for each Residential Unit.
- 22.3 The Condominium Management Committee shall not expend funds designated as reserves for any purpose other than the repair, restoration, replacement or maintenance of major components of the Common Areas and Facilities for which the Condominium Association is responsible and for which the reserve fund was established or for litigation involving such matters. Nevertheless, the Condominium Management Committee may authorize the temporary

transfer of money from the reserve account to the Condominium Association's operating account from time to time to meet short term cash flow requirements and pay other expenses. Any such funds so transferred shall constitute a debt of the Condominium Association, and shall be restored and returned to the reserve account within three (3) years of the date of the initial transfer; provided, however, the Condominium Management Committee may, upon making a documented finding that a delay in the restoration of such funds to the reserve account would be in the best interests of the Project and the Condominium Association, delay such restoration until the time it reasonably determines to be necessary. The Condominium Management Committee shall exercise prudent fiscal management in the timing of restoring any transferred funds to the reserve account and shall, if necessary, levy a Special Assessment to recover the full amount of the expended funds within the time limit specified above. Any such Special Assessment shall not be subject to the limitations set forth in Section 22.1.3 hereof. If the current replacement value of the major components of the Common Areas and Facilities which the Condominium Association is obligated to repair, replace, restore or maintain is equal to or greater than one-half of the total budgeted Common Expenses for any fiscal year, then at least once every three (3) years the Condominium Management Committee shall cause a study to be conducted of the reserve account of the Condominium Association and its adequacy to satisfy anticipated future expenditure requirements. The Condominium Management Committee shall, thereafter, annually review the reserve account study and shall consider and implement necessary adjustments to reserve account requirements and funding as a result of that review. Any reserve account study shall include, at a minimum:

- (a) Identification of the major components which the Condominium Association is obligated to repair, restore or maintain which, as of the date of the study, have a useful life of less than 30 years.
- (b) Identification of the probable remaining useful life of the items identified in subparagraph (a) above, as of the date of the study.
- (c) An estimate of the cost of repair, replacement, restoration or maintenance of each item identified in subparagraph (a) above, during and at the end of its useful life.
- (d) An estimate of the total annual contribution necessary to defray the cost to repair, replace, restore or maintain each item during and at the end of its useful life, after subtracting total reserve funds as of the date of the study.

For the purpose of this Section, the term "reserve account requirements" means the estimated funds which the Condominium Management Committee has determined are required to be available at a specified point in time to repair, replace or restore those major components which the Condominium Association is obligated to maintain.

22.4 If an Owner of a Unit who is leasing the Unit fails to pay any assessment for a period more than sixty (60) days after it is due and payable, the Management Committee may demand the tenant to pay to the Association all future lease payments due the Owner,

commencing with the next monthly or periodic payment, until the amount due to the Association is paid.

- 22.5 The Management Committee shall give the Owner written notice of its intent to demand full payment from the tenant. This Notice shall:
- (a) Provide notice to the Owner and tenant that full payment of the remaining lease payments will commence with the next monthly or other periodic payment, unless the Assessment is received within the time period provided by this Declaration;
- (b) State the amount of the Assessment due, including any interest or late fee; and
- (c) State that any costs of collection not to exceed One Hundred Fifty Dollars (\$150.00) and other assessments that become due may be added to the total amount due.
- 22.6 If the Owner fails to pay the amount of the Assessment due by the date specified in the notice, the Management Committee may deliver written notice to the tenant, in accordance with this Declaration, that demands future payments due to the Owner be paid to the Association. A copy of the notice must be mailed to each such Unit Owner. The notice provided to the tenant must state:
- (a) That due to the Owner's failure to pay the Assessment within the time period provided, the Owner has been notified of the Management Committee's intent to collect all lease payments due to the Association pursuant to the terms of Section 22.6 of the Declaration;
- (b) That until notification by the Association that the Assessment due, including any interest or late payment fee, has been paid, all future lease payments due to the Owner are to be paid to the Association; and
- (c) Payment by the Tenant to the Association in compliance with this Section 22.6 will not constitute a default under the terms of the lease agreement. If payment is made in compliance with this Section 22.6, suit or other action may not be initiated by the Owner against the Tenant for failure to pay.
- (d) All funds paid to the Association pursuant to Section 22.6 shall be deposited in a separate account and disbursed to the Association until the Assessment due, together with any cost of administration which may not exceed Twenty-Five Dollars (\$25.00) is paid in full. Any remaining balance must be paid to the Owner within five (5) business days of payment in full to the Association.
- (e) Within five (5) business days of payment in full of the Assessment, including any interest or late payment fee, the Management Committee must notify the tenant in writing that future lease payments are no longer due the Association. A copy of this notification shall be mailed to the Owner.

23. EASEMENTS

- 23.1 If any part of the Common Areas and Facilities encroaches or shall hereafter encroach upon a Unit or Units, an easement for such encroachment and for the maintenance of the same shall and does exist. If any part of a Unit encroaches or shall hereafter encroach upon the Common Areas and Facilities, or upon an adjoining Unit or Units, an easement for such encroachment and for the maintenance of the same shall and does exist. Such encroachments shall not be considered to be encumbrances either on Common Areas and Facilities or the Units. Encroachments referred to herein include, but are not limited to, encroachments caused by error in the original construction of any improvement constructed or to be constructed within the Project, by error in the Map by settling, rising or shifting of the Earth, or by changes in position caused by repair or reconstruction of the Project or any part thereof.
- 23.2 Improvements, including Units, Common Areas and Facilities and Limited Common Areas and Facilities, constructed as subsequent phases of the Project, if any, may encroach upon portions of the Common Areas and Facilities of earlier phases of the Project. A perpetual easement for such encroachment and the activities necessary to repair, maintain and operate such improvements is hereby granted.
- 23.3 Declarant shall have a transferable easement over, across and within the Property for the purposes of (i) completing construction of the Project and improvements therein as shown on the Map and for doing all things reasonably necessary or appropriate in connection therewith, (ii) connecting the Buildings to other adjoining structures or buildings, and (iii) constructing pedestrian bridges, walkways or other connecting devices capable of adjoining the Buildings, and other buildings which may be constructed in the Project, to other structures or buildings to be constructed in the Project. It is contemplated that Declarant or another party may construct additional buildings, as subsequent phases of the Project, which may encroach upon portions of the Common Areas and Facilities, and Declarant shall also have an easement over, across and within the Common Areas and Facilities for such purposes.
- 23.4 Each Owner shall have a non-exclusive easement for ingress and egress over, upon and across the Common Areas and Facilities as necessary for access to such Owner's Unit and for utilities serving such Unit and to any Limited Common Areas and Facilities appurtenant to such Owner's Unit, and shall have the right to the horizontal, vertical and lateral support of such Owner's Unit. In addition each Owner shall have a non-exclusive easement of use and enjoyment in the Common Areas and Facilities which is appurtenant to and passes with title to such Owner's Residential Unit. The right of access for necessary ingress and egress to the Unit and utility services cannot be suspended by the Condominium Association for violations of this Declaration or nonpayment of assessments. The Owner's easement rights shall be subject to the following limitations:
- 23.4.1 The right of the Condominium Association, acting through the Condominium Management Committee, without Owner, Mortgagee and agency approvals, to grant easements across the Common Areas and Facilities for any purpose not inconsistent with the use of the Common Areas and Facilities by the Owners;

- 23.4.2 The right of the Condominium Association, acting through the Condominium Management Committee, without Owner, Mortgagee and agency approvals, to adopt rules governing the use of Common Areas and Facilities, and the personal conduct of Owners, occupants and guests thereon; and
- 23.4.3 The right of the Condominium Association, acting through the Condominium Management Committee, without Owner, Mortgagee and agency approvals, to charge reasonable admission or other fees for special or extraordinary uses of the Common Areas and Facilities.
- 23.5 The Condominium Association and the Manager shall have an easement to make such use of the Common Areas and Facilities as may be necessary or convenient to perform the duties and functions that it is obligated or permitted to perform pursuant to this Declaration, including, without limitation, the right to construct and maintain the Common Areas and Facilities for use by the Owners and the Condominium Association.
- 23.6 All conveyances of Units within the Project hereafter made, whether by Declarant or otherwise, shall be construed to grant and reserve such easements as are provided herein, even though no specific reference to such easements appears in any such conveyance.

24. NOTICES

Any notice permitted or required to be delivered as provided herein may be delivered either personally, by first class mail, by express mail or overnight courier service providing proof of delivery, or by telecopy or facsimile transmission. Notice to Owners shall be addressed to each Owner at the address given by such Owners to the Condominium Management Committee for the purpose of service of such notice or to the Unit of such Owner if no such address has been given to the Condominium Management Committee. Notice shall be deemed given when actually received if personally delivered or sent by overnight courier; if faxed, when the fax is received, except that if the fax is received at a time other than the normal business hours of the office at which it is received, on the next regular business day; and if by mail, the earlier of the day actually received or the third business day after the notice is deposited in the United States Mail, properly addressed and postage prepaid. Such address may be changed from time to time by notice in writing to the Condominium Management Committee addressed to:

Condominium Management Committee Newpark Resort Residences Condominium Owners Association, Inc. P.O. 982258 Park City, Utah 84098

25. NO WAIVER

The failure of the Condominium Management Committee or its agents or designees to insist, in one or more instances, upon the strict performance of any of the terms, covenants, conditions or restrictions of this Declaration or the Condominium Bylaws, to exercise any right or option herein contained or to serve any notice or to institute any action shall not be construed as a waiver or a relinquishment for the future of such term, covenant, condition or restriction; but such term, covenant, condition or restriction shall remain in full force and effect. The receipt and acceptance by the Condominium Management Committee or its agents or designees of the payment of any assessment from an Owner with knowledge of the breach of any covenant hereof shall not be deemed a waiver of such breach, and no waiver by the Condominium Management Committee of any provision hereof shall be deemed to have been made unless expressed in writing and signed by the Condominium Management Committee.

26. ENFORCEMENT

- 26.1 All Owners, guests or lessees of an Owner, and persons under Owner's control, shall strictly comply with the provisions of this Declaration, the Condominium Bylaws and the rules and regulations of the Condominium Association and decisions issued pursuant thereto. Failure to so comply shall be grounds for: (i) an action to recover sums due for damages or injunctive relief or both, maintainable by the Condominium Management Committee or its agent or designee on behalf of the Owners, or in an appropriate case, by an aggrieved Owner; and/or (ii) the Condominium Management Committee to impose monetary penalties, or other appropriate discipline so long as any such Owner has been given notice and has had an opportunity to present a written or oral defense to the charges in a hearing. The Condominium Management Committee shall determine whether the Owner's defense shall be oral or written. After the hearing, but before any disciplinary action is taken, the Owner shall be notified of the decision of the Condominium Management Committee. The Condominium Management Committee may delegate to the Manager, the power and authority to carry out disciplinary actions duly imposed.
- 26.2 The Condominium Association shall not have the power to cause the absolute forfeiture of an Owner's right, title or interest in the Project on account of the Owner's failure to comply with the provisions of this Declaration or the rules and regulations of the Condominium Association for the Project except pursuant to:
 - 26.2.1 The judgment of a court; or
- 26.2.2 A foreclosure for the failure of an Owner to pay Assessments duly levied by the Condominium Association.

27. DECLARANT

The term "Declarant", as used herein shall mean and include Newpark Townhomes, Inc., a Utah corporation, and any person or persons who might acquire title from it to all or substantially all unsold Units through foreclosure or deed in lieu of foreclosure; or, in the

situation where any person purchases all, or substantially all, of the remaining Units in a sale in the nature of a bulk sale.

28. AGENT FOR SERVICE OF PROCESS

The agent for service of process under the Act until the expiration of the Option to Expand under Section 8 shall be James Doilney, whose address is P.O. 982258, Park City, UT 84098. Thereafter, the agent for service of process shall be the Manager or President of the Association in the case that there be no Manager.

29. SEVERABILITY

The provisions of this Declaration shall be deemed independent and severable, and the invalidity or partial invalidity or unenforceability of any one provision or portion hereof shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision hereof.

30. CAPTIONS

The captions in this Declaration are inserted only as a matter of convenience and for reference and in no way define, limit or describe the scope of this Declaration or the intent of any provision hereof.

31. LAW CONTROLLING

This Declaration and the Map shall be construed and controlled by and under the laws of the State of Utah.

32. <u>CONSTRUCTION</u>

The provisions of this Declaration shall be in addition and supplemental to the Act and to all other provisions of law. Wherever used herein, unless the context shall otherwise provide, the singular number shall include the plural, the plural shall include the singular, and the use of any gender shall include all genders.

33. <u>EFFECTIVE DATE</u>

This Declaration shall take effect when recorded in the Office of the Recorder of Summit County, Utah.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Declarant has caused this Declaration to be executed by a person duly authorized to execute the same this 1st day of April , 2004.

Newpark Townhomes, Inc.

By: Jim Doilney
Its: President

STATE OF UTAH

) ss:

COUNTY OF SUMMIT

The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this 1st day of April , 2004, by Jim Doilney , the President of Newpark Townhomes, Inc., a Utah Corporation.

Manuficant

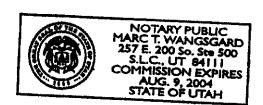


EXHIBIT "A" TO DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM FOR

(Schedule of Residential Units)

RESIDENTIAL UNIT NUMBER	PAR VALUE OF THE RESIDENTIAL UNIT	PERCENTAGE OF UNDIVIDES INTEREST IN THE COMMON AREAS AND FACILITIES ALLOCATED TO EACH RESIDENTIAL UNIT
1	10	2.1739
2	10	2.1739
3	10	2.1739
4	10	2.1739
5	10	2.1739
6	10	2.1739
7	10	2.1739
8	10	2.1739
9	10	2.1739
10	10	2.1739
11	10	2.1739
12	10	2.1739
13	10	2.1739
14	10	2.1739
15	10	2.1739
16	10	2.1739
17	10	2.1739
18	10	2.1739
19	10	2.1739
20	10	2.1739
21	10	2.1739
22	10	2.1739
23	10	2.1739
24	10	2.1739
25	10	2.1739
26	10	2.1739
27	10	2.1739
28	10	2.1739
29	10	2.1739
30	10	2.1739
31	10	2.1739
32	10	2.1739
33	10	2.1739
34	10	2.1739
35	10	2.1739
36	10	2.1739
37	10	2.1739
38	10	2.1739

10

39

2.1739

40	10	2.1739
41	10	2.1739
42	10	2.1739
43	10	2.1739
44	10	2.1739
45	10	2.1739
46	10	2.1739
		100.00% Total

EXHIBIT "B" TO DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM FOR

(By-Laws)

See Attached

BYLAWS

NEWPARK RESORT RESIDENCES OWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC.

The administration of NEWPARK RESORT RESIDENCES OWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC. (the "Condominium Association") shall be governed by the Act, the Declaration, the Utah Revised Nonprofit Corporation Act (the "Nonprofit Corporation Act"), the Condominium Articles and these Condominium Bylaws. Terms that are capitalized in these Condominium Bylaws and which are not otherwise defined herein shall have the meaning set forth in the DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM for NEWPARK RESORT RESIDENCES recorded in the Office of the Recorder of Summit County, Utah.

1. Application of Condominium Bylaws. All present and future Owners, Mortgagees, lessees and occupants of Residential Units and their invitees and guests, and any other persons who may use the facilities of the Project in any manner are subject to the Declaration, these Condominium Bylaws and all rules made pursuant thereto and any amendments hereof. The acceptance of a deed or conveyance of a Residential Unit or the occupancy of any Unit, shall constitute an agreement that the provisions of the Declaration and these Condominium Bylaws and any rules and regulations made pursuant hereto, as they may be amended from time to time, are accepted, ratified and will be complied with. Membership in the Condominium Association is appurtenant to each Residential Unit and may not be separated or severed therefrom. Every gift, devise, bequest, transfer, encumbrance, conveyance or other disposition of a Residential Unit shall automatically be construed to be a gift, devise, bequest, transfer, encumbrance or conveyance, respectively, of the appurtenant membership in the Condominium Association without the need of any separate transfer or assignment document.

2. <u>Board of Directors/Condominium Management Committee</u>

- 2.1 The management and maintenance of the Project and the duty to administer the affairs of the Condominium Association to fulfill the purposes of the Condominium Association shall be accomplished and conducted by the Board of Directors of the Condominium Association, who shall constitute the Condominium Management Committee, consisting of not less than three (3) or more than five (5) natural persons who shall be Owners, unless such person is otherwise qualified, as provided in Section 2.17 hereof, or unless such person is appointed by Declarant during the Period of Declarant Control. The first Condominium Management Committee shall consist of the members of the Board of Directors designated as such in the Condominium Articles, and they shall serve until the first meeting of the members of the Condominium Association, at which time an election of all the members of the Condominium Management Committee shall be conducted.
- 2.2 The Declaration establishes a Period of Declarant Control of the Condominium Association, during which period the Declarant shall be entitled to vote three (3) votes for every Residential Unit owned by Declarant and during which period Declarant shall have the sole authority to appoint and remove the officers and members of the Condominium Management Committee, such officers and members need not be Owners. The period of Declarant control shall terminate on the earlier of: (i) four (4) years after the recordation in the

Office of the Recorder of Summit County, Utah of the most recently recorded amendment to the Declaration that is recorded for the purpose of expanding the Project pursuant to Section 8.1 of the Declaration; or (ii) the expiration of six (6) years after recording of this Declaration in the Office of the Summit County Recorder; or (iii) the date 75% of the total number of Residential Units in the Project are conveyed to Residential Owners other than Declarant, after all Additional Land has been added to the Project; or (iv) the date Declarant delivers to the Condominium Association written notice of Declarant's election to relinquish control of the Condominium Association. At the next annual meeting of the members of the Condominium Association after the termination of the period of Declarant control, the Owners shall elect a Condominium Management Committee of five (5) members. The members and officers of the Condominium Management Committee shall take office upon election. Thereafter, at every annual meeting, the Condominium Association shall elect the members of the Condominium Management Committee to fill those positions becoming vacant at such meeting. The Condominium Management Committee may, but shall not be obligated to, inquire of the Owners to identify those having an interest in serving on the Condominium Management Committee. Nominations for positions on the Condominium Management Committee may be made by petition filed with the Secretary of the Condominium Association at least seven (7) days prior to the annual meeting of the Condominium Association, which petition shall be signed by ten (10) or more Owners and signed by the nominee named therein indicating his or her willingness to serve as a member of the Condominium Management Committee, if elected.

2.3 Voting for the Condominium Management Committee shall be by written ballot. At any meeting of the Condominium Association, each Residential Owner, either in person or by proxy or by written ballot, shall be entitled to one (1) vote for each Residential Unit in the Project owned by such Residential Owner, multiplied by the number of Condominium Management Committee seats to be filled. No Residential Owner may cast more than one (1) vote in favor of a single candidate. Cumulative voting shall not be allowed. In an election of multiple Directors/members of the Condominium Management Committee, that number of candidates equaling the number of Directors to be elected, having the highest number of votes cast in favor of their election, are elected to the Board of Directors/Condominium Management Committee. When only one Director is being voted upon, the candidate having the highest number of votes cast in his or her favor is elected. The initial members of the Board of Directors/Condominium Management Committee shall be the following persons, and each shall hold the office indicated:

Jake Doilney President/Member

Jim Doilney First Vice President/Member

Marc Wangsgard Second Vice President/Member

Jake Doilney Secretary/Member

Marc Wangsgard Treasurer/Member

2.4 Members of the Condominium Management Committee shall serve for terms of two (2) years beginning immediately upon their election by the Condominium Association; provided, however, that a majority of the members of the Condominium

Management Committee elected at the first annual meeting following the termination of Declarant control shall serve for initial terms of one (1) year and the balance shall serve for initial terms of two (2) years. Thereafter, all members of the Condominium Management Committee elected shall serve for two-year terms. The members of the Condominium Management Committee shall serve until their respective successors are elected, or until their death, resignation or removal. Any member of the Condominium Management Committee who fails to attend three consecutive Condominium Management Committee meetings or fails to attend at least 25% of the Condominium Management committee meetings held during any fiscal year shall be deemed to have tendered his resignation, and upon acceptance by the Condominium Management Committee his position shall be vacant.

- any time by giving written notice to the President of the Condominium Association or to the remaining Condominium Management Committee members. The sale of any such member's Residential Unit or Residential Units resulting in that member no longer owning a Residential Unit in the Project shall constitute a resignation from the Condominium Management Committee. The Owners, by a two-thirds vote of all persons present and entitled to vote at any meeting of the Owners at which a quorum is present, may remove any member of the Condominium Management Committee with or without cause, other than a member appointed by Declarant during the period of Declarant control. However, a Condominium Management Committee member elected solely by the votes of the Owners may only be removed prior to the expiration of his or her term of office by a vote of two-thirds of the voting power residing in the Owners.
- 2.6 If vacancies shall occur in the Condominium Management Committee by reason of the death or resignation of a Condominium Management Committee member, the Condominium Management Committee members then in office shall continue to act, and such vacancies shall be filled by a vote of the Condominium Management Committee members then in office, though less than a quorum. Any vacancy in the Condominium Management Committee occurring by reason of removal of a Condominium Management Committee member by the Owners may be filled by election at the meeting at which such Condominium Management Committee member is removed or any subsequent regular or special meeting of the Condominium Association.
- 2.7 The members of the Condominium Management Committee shall receive no compensation for their services, unless expressly approved by the vote or written assent of a majority of the voting power residing in the Owners. Any member of the Condominium Management Committee may be employed by the Condominium Association in another capacity and receive compensation for such employment; provided further, that such employment shall be approved by vote or in writing by all members of the Condominium Management Committee not including the member to be employed.
- 2.8 The Condominium Management Committee, for the benefit of the Project and the Condominium Association, shall manage the business, property and affairs of the Project and the Condominium Association and enforce the provisions of the Declaration, these Condominium Bylaws and the rules and regulations governing the Project. The Condominium Management Committee is authorized to adopt rules and regulations governing the use and operation of the Project, which shall become effective 30 days after adoption by the

Condominium Management Committee. The Condominium Management Committee shall have the powers, duties and responsibilities with respect to the Project as contained in the Act, the Nonprofit Corporation Act, the Declaration, the Condominium Articles and these Condominium Bylaws.

- 2.9 The meetings of the Condominium Management Committee shall be held at least once each calendar quarter at such times and places within the Project, or some other reasonable and suitable location in Summit County, Utah unless a meeting at another location would significantly reduce the cost to the Condominium Association and/or the inconvenience to Condominium Management Committee members, as the Condominium Management Committee shall determine. A majority of the Condominium Management Committee shall constitute a quorum, and if a quorum is present, the decision of a majority of those present shall be the act of the Condominium Management Committee shall annually elect all of the officers of the Condominium Association. The election of officers shall be conducted at the first meeting of the Condominium Management Committee held subsequent to the annual meeting of the Condominium Association.
- 2.10 Written notice of the time and place of Condominium Management Committee meetings shall be posted at a prominent place or places within the Project not less than four (4) days prior to the meeting.
- 2.11 Special meetings of the Condominium Management Committee may be called by written notice signed by any two members of the Condominium Management Committee. The notice shall specify the time and place of the meeting and the nature of any special business to be considered. Special meetings shall be held within the Project or some other reasonable location in Summit County, Utah, unless a meeting at another location would significantly reduce the cost to the Condominium Association and/or inconvenience to the members of the Condominium Management Committee. Written notice of any special meeting shall be posted in a manner prescribed for notice of regular meetings of the Condominium Management Committee and shall be sent to all members of the condominium Management Committee not less than 48 hours prior to the scheduled time of the meeting; provided, however, that notice of such meeting need not be given to any member signing a waiver of notice or a written consent to the holding of such meeting. If mailed, such notice shall be deemed to be delivered three (3) days after the date on which such notice is deposited in the U.S. mail, with first-class postage thereon repaid. If an agenda is prepared for a special meeting, the meeting need not be restricted to discussions of those items listed on the agenda.
- 2.12 Notices of all regular Condominium Management Committee meetings shall be given in writing to each member of the Condominium Management Committee not less than five (5) days prior to the meeting, provided that this requirement shall not apply to any member of the Condominium Management Committee who has signed a waiver of notice or a written consent to the holding of a meeting.
- 2.13 Regular and special meetings of the Condominium Management Committee shall be open to all members of the Condominium Association; provided, however, that the Condominium Association members who are not on the Condominium Management Committee may not participate in any deliberation or discussion, unless expressly so authorized by the vote of a majority of a quorum of the Condominium Management Committee. The

Condominium Management Committee may, with the approval of a majority of a quorum of its members, adjourn the meeting and reconvene in executive session to discuss and vote upon personnel matters, litigation in which the Condominium Association is or may become involved, and orders of business of a similar nature. The nature of any and all business to be considered in executive session shall first be announced in open session.

- 2.14 Any action required or permitted by the Nonprofit Corporation Act to be taken at a meeting of the Condominium Management Committee may be taken without a meeting if each and every member of the Condominium Management Committee in writing either: (a) votes for the action; or (b)(i)(A) votes against the action; or (B) abstains from voting; and (ii) waives the right to demand that action not be taken without a meeting, in accordance with the provisions of the Nonprofit Corporation Act.
- 2.15 The Condominium Association's fiscal year shall be determined by the Condominium Management Committee.
- 2.16 When a member of the Condominium Management Committee is sued for liability for actions undertaken in his role as a member of the Condominium Management Committee, the Condominium Association shall indemnify him for his losses or claims, and undertake all costs of defense, until and unless it is proven that he acted with willful or wanton misfeasance or with gross negligence. After such proof the Condominium Association is no longer liable for the cost of defense and may recover costs already expended from the member of the Condominium Management Committee who so acted. Members of the Condominium Management Committee are not personally liable to the victim of crimes occurring at the Project. Punitive damages may not be recovered against the Condominium Association.
- 2.17 An officer, employee, agent, manager, member or director of a corporate or limited liability company Owner of a Residential Unit, a trustee or designated beneficiary of a trust respecting a Residential Unit held in trust, a partner of a partnership that owns a Residential Unit, and a fiduciary of an estate that owns a Residential Unit may be considered an Owner for the purpose of determining eligibility for membership of the Condominium Management Committee. In all events where the person serving or offering to serve as an officer or member of the Condominium Management Committee is not the record Owner, they shall file proof of authority in the records of the Condominium Association.
- 2.18 The Condominium Management Committee or the officers appointed thereby may delegate to the Manager, or such other persons as it so determines, all of the duties and obligations of the Condominium Management Committee set forth herein and in the Declaration to the extent such duties and obligations are properly delegable.

3. Meetings of the Condominium Association

3.1 The first meeting of the Condominium Association members shall be held within six (6) months after the closing of the sale of the first Residential Unit sold in the Project. Thereafter, there shall be an annual meeting of the Condominium Association at a reasonable place in the Project or at a meeting place as close thereto as reasonably possible, and at a reasonable time as may be designated by written notice by the Condominium Management Committee. Notice of the annual meeting shall be delivered to the Owners by first-class mail not

less than ten (10) days prior to the date set for said meeting and shall specify the place, day and hour of the meeting and a brief statement of the matters on the agenda which the Condominium Management Committee intends to present or believes others will present for action by the Owners. The statement shall include the name, address and a brief biographical sketch, if available, of each person who will stand for election to the Condominium Management Committee. However, if at any annual or special meeting of the Condominium Association a Material Amendment to the Declaration or an Extraordinary Action (as such terms are defined and described in the Declaration) is to be considered, then notice of such meeting shall be delivered to the Owners by first-class mail not less than twenty-five (25) days prior to the date set for such meeting, which notice shall specify the place, day and hour of the meeting and a brief statement of the matters on the agenda which the Condominium Management Committee intends to present or believes others will present for action by the Owners.

- 3.2 Special meetings of the Condominium Association members may be called by the Declarant, the President, a majority of the Condominium Management Committee, or Owners representing at least twenty percent (20%) or more of the Total Votes of the Condominium Association and may be held at a reasonable place in the Project or at a meeting place as close thereto as reasonably possible, to consider matters which, by the terms of the Declaration, require the approval of all or some of the Owners or for any other reasonable purpose. Special meetings shall be called by written notice signed by the Declarant, the President, a majority of the Condominium Management Committee or by Owners representing at least twenty percent (20%) or more of the Total Votes of the Condominium Association, which shall be hand-delivered or sent prepaid by United States first-class mail, not less than ten (10) days (and with respect to a special meeting at which a Material Amendment to the Declaration or an Extraordinary Action is to be considered - as such terms are defined and described in the Declaration – not less than twenty-five (25) days prior to the date fixed for said meeting, to each Owner at such Owner's address as shown in the records of the Condominium Association or to any other mailing address designated in writing by the Owner. Such notice shall specify the place, day and hour of the meeting and a brief statement of the items on the agenda, including the general nature of any proposed amendment to the Declaration or Condominium Bylaws, any budgetary changes and any proposal to remove an officer or member of the Condominium Management Committee.
- 3.3 Unless a greater presence is required by the Declaration to adopt the proposal in question, in which case such greater presence shall constitute a quorum, the presence in person or by proxy of Owners holding twenty percent (20%) or more of the Total Votes of the Condominium Association at any meeting of the Condominium Association held in response to notice to all Owners of record properly given shall constitute a quorum. In the absence of a quorum at a Condominium Association meeting, a majority of those present in person or by proxy may adjourn the meeting to another time, but may not transact any other business. An adjournment for lack of a quorum by those in attendance shall be to a date not less than ten (10) nor more than thirty (30) days from the original meeting date. The quorum for an adjourned meeting shall be the same as for the meeting as originally called. If the time and place for an adjourned meeting is not fixed by those in attendance at the original meeting, or if for any reason a new date is fixed for the adjourned meeting after adjournment, notice of the time and place of the adjourned meeting shall be given to members in the manner prescribed for regular meetings of the Condominium Association. At any special meeting of the Condominium Association, only those matters of business, the general nature of which was given in the notice of the special

meeting, may be voted upon by the Owners. Action by the Owners on a matter other than the election of the members of the Board of Directors/Condominium Management Committee is approved if: (a) a quorum exists; (b) the votes cast by the Owners favoring the action exceed the votes cast by the Owners opposing the action; and (c) a greater number of affirmative votes is not required by the Nonprofit Corporation Act, by these Condominium Bylaws, or by the Declaration.

- 3.4 Any action that may be taken by the Owners at any annual or special meeting of the Condominium Association may be taken without a meeting and without prior notice, if one or more consents in writing, setting forth the action taken, are signed by the Owners having not less than the minimum voting power that would be necessary to authorize or take the action at a meeting at which all Owners entitled to vote on the action were present and voted in accordance with the requirements of Section 16-6a-707 of the Nonprofit Corporation Act.
- Any action that may be taken by the Owners at any annual or special 3.5 meeting of the Condominium Association may be taken without a meeting if the Condominium Association delivers a written ballot to every Owner entitled to vote on the matter in accordance with the requirements of Section 16-6a-709 of the Nonprofit Corporation Act. Approval by written ballot pursuant to this Section 3.5 shall be valid only when (a) the time by which all ballots must be received by the Condominium Association has passed so that a quorum can be determined; (b) the number of approvals equals or exceeds the number of votes that would be required to approve the matter at a meeting at which the total number of votes cast was the same as the number of votes cast by ballot. Unless a larger quorum is required pursuant to these Condominium Bylaws, or unless otherwise provided in the Nonprofit Corporation Act or by the Declaration, for purposes of taking action by written ballot, the number of votes cast by written ballot pursuant to this Section 3.5 constitute a quorum for action on the matter. A written ballot delivered to every Owner entitled to vote on the matter or matters therein, as described in this Section 3.5, may also be used in connection with any annual or special meeting of the Owners, thereby allowing Owners the choice of either voting in person, by proxy or by written ballot delivered by an Owner to the Condominium Association in lieu of attendance at such meeting. Any written ballot shall comply with the requirements of Section 16-6a-709 of the Nonprofit Corporation Act and shall be counted equally with the votes of Owners in attendance at any meeting for every purpose, including satisfaction of the quorum requirement.
- Owners of such Unit may sign a certificate designating one of the co-Owners as the Owner authorized to cast the one (1) vote appurtenant to such Residential Unit. In such event the Condominium Management Committee may rely on such certificate as being sufficient evidence of the authority of the Owner casting the vote appurtenant to such Residential Unit. In the absence of such a certificate, if only one of several Owners of a Residential Unit is present at a meeting of the Condominium Association, that Owner is entitled to cast the vote allocated to that Residential Unit. If more than one of the Owners of a Residential Unit is present, the vote allocated to that Residential Unit may be cast only in accordance with the agreement of a majority in interest of such Owners. Absent a certificate of authorization, there shall be deemed to be majority agreement if any one of the Owners casts the vote allocated to the Residential Unit owned without protest made promptly to the person presiding over the meeting by any of the other Owners of such Residential Unit. The right to vote by proxy or by ballot shall exist only

where the instrument authorizing such proxy to act or the ballot shall have been executed by the Owner or by its attorney thereunto duly authorized in writing. The instrument authorizing the proxy to act or the ballot shall be delivered at the beginning of the meeting to the secretary of the Condominium Association, or such other officer or person who may be acting as the secretary at the meeting. The secretary of the meeting shall enter a record of all such proxies and ballots in the minutes of the meeting. An Owner may revoke a proxy given pursuant to this Section only by actual notice of revocation to the Condominium Association. Actual notice includes the Condominium Association's receipt of one or more proxies signed by the same Owner. In such event, the proxy with the latest date shall be accepted. A proxy is void if it is not dated or purports to be revocable without notice. Proxies and ballots received by facsimile transmission are valid, if they meet all other requirements under this section. A written ballot may not be revoked.

3.7 Minutes of the annual and special meetings of the Condominium Association shall be distributed to each member within sixty (60) days after the meeting.

4. Officers

- 4.1 The officers of the Condominium Association shall be appointed by the Condominium Management Committee, and all officers and employees of the Condominium Association shall serve at the will of the Condominium Management Committee. The officers shall be a President, Secretary and Treasurer. The offices of Secretary and Treasurer may be combined in the discretion of the Condominium Management Committee. The Condominium Management Committee may appoint Vice Presidents and such other assistant officers as the Condominium Management Committee may deem necessary. No officer shall be required to be an Owner. No officer shall receive compensation for serving as such. Officers shall be annually elected by the Condominium Management Committee and may be removed and replaced by the Condominium Management Committee. The Condominium Management Committee shall require that officers (and other employees of the Condominium Association) be subject to fidelity bond coverage.
- 4.2 The President shall be the chief executive of the Condominium Management Committee and shall preside at all meetings of the Condominium Association and of the Condominium Management Committee and may exercise the power ordinarily allowable to the presiding officer of an association, including the appointment of committees. The President shall exercise general supervision over the Project and its affairs. He shall sign, and the Secretary shall witness on behalf of the Condominium Association, all conveyances, mortgages and contracts of material importance to its business. He shall do and perform all acts which the Condominium Management Committee may require.
- 4.3 The First Vice President, if any, shall perform the functions of the President in his absence or inability to serve. The Second Vice President shall perform such duties in absence or invalidity of the President and First Vice President.
- 4.4 The Secretary shall keep minutes of all proceedings of the Condominium Management Committee and of the meetings of the Condominium Association and shall keep such books and records as may be necessary and appropriate for the records of the Owners and the Condominium Management Committee.

- 4.5 The Treasurer shall be responsible for the fiscal affairs of the Condominium Association but may delegate the daily handling of funds and the keeping of records to the Manager. If there are no Vice Presidents and the President is absent or unable to serve, then the Treasurer shall perform the functions of the President.
- 4.6 Any officer may prepare, execute, certify, and record properly adopted amendments to the Declaration on behalf of the Condominium Association.

5. Common Expenses; Assessments

- 5.1 All Common Expenses shall be paid in accordance with the Declaration.
- 5.2 No Owner shall be exempt from liability for Common Expenses by waiver of the use or enjoyment of any of the Project or by abandonment of his Residential Unit.
- 5.3 The Treasurer shall keep detailed records of all receipts and expenditures, including expenditures affecting the Project, specifying and itemizing the maintenance, repair and replacement expenses of the Project and any other expenses incurred. Such records shall be available for examination by the Owners during regular business hours. In accordance with the actions of the Condominium Management Committee in assessing Common Expenses against the Residential Units, the Treasurer shall keep an accurate record of such assessments and of the payments thereof by each Owner.
- 5.4 All Assessments shall be a separate, distinct and personal liability of the Owners at the time each Assessment is made. The Condominium Management Committee shall have the rights and remedies contained in the Act and in the Declaration to enforce the collection of Assessments.
- 5.5 Any person who shall have entered into a written agreement to purchase a Unit, by written request directed to the Condominium Management Committee, shall be entitled to obtain a written statement from the Treasurer setting forth the amount of the monthly, quarterly, annual or other periodic Assessment and the amount of unpaid Assessments charged against such Residential Unit and its Owner(s), and if such statement does not reveal the full amount of the unpaid Assessments as of the date it is rendered, neither the purchaser nor the Residential Unit shall be liable for the payment of an amount in excess of the unpaid Assessments shown thereon, provided that the former Owner shall remain so liable for the excess. Any such excess which cannot be promptly collected from the former Owner grantor shall be reassessed by the Condominium Management Committee as a Common Expense to be collected from all Owners, including without limitation the purchaser of such Residential Unit, his successors and assigns. The new Owner shall, and the former Owner shall not, be liable for any assessments made after the date of transfer of title, even though the expenses incurred or the advances made by the Condominium Management Committee for which the assessment is made relate in whole or in part to any period prior to that date. The Condominium Management Committee is authorized to require a reasonable fee for furnishing such statements.
- 5.6 In addition to the statements issuable to purchasers, the Condominium Management Committee shall, upon ten (10) days' prior written request therefor, provide to any Owner, to any person who shall have entered into a binding agreement to purchase a Residential

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Unit, and to any Mortgagee, on request at reasonable intervals, a current statement of unpaid assessments for Common Expenses with respect to a Residential Unit. The Condominium Management Committee is authorized to require a reasonable fee for furnishing such statements.

5.7 In all cases where all or part of any assessments for Common Expenses and capital contributions and for any expenses of and advances by the Condominium Management Committee cannot be promptly collected from the persons or entities liable therefor under the Declaration or these Bylaws, the Condominium Management Committee shall reassess the same as a Common Expense without prejudice to its rights of collection against such persons or entities, or without prejudice to its lien for such assessments.

6. <u>Litigation</u>

- 6.1 If any action, including mediation and arbitration, is brought by a member of the Condominium Management Committee on behalf of the Condominium Association, the expenses of suit, including reasonable attorneys' fees and costs, shall be a Common Expense. Except as otherwise provided, if any action is brought against the Owners or against the Condominium Management Committee or the officers, employees or agents thereof in their capacities as such, with the result that the ultimate liability asserted would, if proved, be borne by all the Owners, the expenses of suit, including attorneys' fees and costs, shall be a Common Expense. If any action is brought against one or more, but less than all, Owners, with the result that the ultimate liability would, if proved, be borne solely by such Owners, the expenses of suit, including attorneys' fees, shall not be charged to or borne by the other Owners, as a Common Expense or otherwise.
- 6.2 Except as otherwise provided by the Act, any action brought against the Condominium Association, the Condominium Management Committee or the officers, employees or agents thereof, in their respective capacities as such, or the Project as a whole, shall be directed to the Condominium Management Committee, and shall be defended by the Condominium Management Committee; and the Owners and Mortgagees shall have no right to participate in such defense other than through the Condominium Management Committee. Actions against one or more, but less than all Owners, shall be directed to such Owners, who shall promptly give written notice thereof to the Condominium Management Committee, and shall be defended by such Owners.

7. Abatement and Enjoinment of Violations by Owners

- 7.1 The violation of any rules or regulations adopted by the Condominium Management Committee, the breach of any provision contained herein or the breach of any provision of the Declaration shall give the Condominium Management Committee the right, in addition to any other rights set forth in these Condominium Bylaws;
- 7.1.1 To enter the Unit in which or as to which such violation or breach exists and to summarily abate and remove, at the expense of the defaulting Owner or Owners, any structure, thing or condition that may exist therein contrary to the intent and meaning of the provisions hereof, and the Condominium Management Committee shall not thereby be deemed guilty in any manner of trespass; and/or

- 7.1.2 To enjoin, abate or remedy by appropriate legal proceedings, either at law or in equity, the continuance of any such breach.
- 7.2 These remedies are cumulative to other remedies provided in the Declaration and these Condominium Bylaws, the Act or in any other applicable laws.

8. Records and Accounting

- 8.1 The books and accounts of the Condominium Association shall be kept in accordance with generally accepted accounting procedures under the direction of the Treasurer.
- 8.2 A budget for each fiscal year consisting of at least the following information shall be adopted by the Condominium Management Committee and distributed to all members of the Condominium Association not less than 45 days and not more than 60 days prior to the beginning of the fiscal year to which the budget applies:
 - 8.2.1 Estimated revenue and expenses on an accrual basis.
- 8.2.2 The amount of the total cash reserves of the Condominium Association currently available for replacement or major repair of the Common Areas and Facilities of the Project and for contingencies.
- 8.2.3 An itemized estimate of the current replacement costs of, and the estimated remaining life of, and the methods of funding to defray the costs of future repair, replacement or additions to the major components of the Common Areas and Facilities for which the Condominium Association is responsible.
- 8.2.4 A general statement setting forth the procedures used by the Condominium Management Committee in the calculation and establishment of reserves to defray the costs of repair, replacement or additions to major components of the Common Areas and Facilities for which the Condominium Association is responsible.
- 8.3 Unless the Condominium Association, by a majority of the Total Votes of the Condominium Association at the meeting of the Condominium Association held after distribution of the proposed budget, rejects the budget, the budget shall be deemed ratified, whether or not a quorum is present. If the proposed budget is rejected, the periodic budget last ratified by the Owners shall be continued until such time as the Owners ratify a subsequent budget proposed by the Condominium Management Committee.
- 8.4 The Condominium Management Committee shall distribute to the Owners an annual report, consisting of the following, within one hundred twenty (120) days after the close of each fiscal year:
 - (a) A balance sheet as of the end of the fiscal year.
 - (b) An operating (income) statement for the fiscal year.
 - (c) A statement of changes in financial position for the fiscal year.

- (d) Any other disclosures required by applicable state law.
- 8.5 The Condominium Management Committee (or the Manager, if so delegated by the Condominium Management Committee) shall do the following not less frequently than quarterly:
- (a) Cause a current reconciliation of the Condominium Association's operating accounts to be made and review the same.
- (b) Cause a current reconciliation of the Condominium Association's reserve account to be made and review the same.
- (c) Review the current year's actual reserve revenues and expenses compared to the current year's budget.
- (d) Review the most current account statements prepared by the financial institution where the Condominium Association has its operating and reserve accounts.
- (e) Review an income and expense statement for the Condominium Association's operating and reserve accounts.
- A copy of the Declaration, the Condominium Articles, these 8.6 Condominium Bylaws, the rules and regulations adopted by the Condominium Management Committee, the membership register, including mailing addresses and telephone numbers, books of account and minutes of meetings of the Condominium Association, of the Condominium Management Committee and of committees of the Condominium Management Committee and all other records of the Project maintained by the Condominium Association, Manager, or managing company (other than privileged or confidential information) shall be made available for inspection and copying by any member of the Condominium Association or his duly appointed representative, including a First Mortgagee, at any reasonable time and for a purpose reasonably related to his interest as an Owner, at the office where the records are maintained. Additionally, at the request of a First Mortgagee, and upon payment of the cost thereof, the Condominium Management Committee shall prepare and furnish such Mortgagee, within a reasonable time, an audited financial statement of the Condominium Association for the immediately preceding fiscal year. Upon receipt of an authenticated written request from an Owner along with the fee prescribed by the Condominium Management Committee to defray the costs of reproduction, the manager or other custodian of records of the Condominium Association shall prepare and transmit to the Owner a copy of any and all records requested. The Condominium Association may, as a condition to permitting an Owner to inspect the membership register or to its furnishing information from the register, require that the Owner agree in writing not to use, or allow the use, of information from the membership register for commercial or other purposes not reasonably related to the regular business of the Condominium Association and the Owner's interest in the Condominium Association. The Condominium Management Committee shall establish reasonable rules with respect to:
- 8.6.1 Notice to be given to the custodian of the records by the Owner desiring to make the inspection or obtain copies:

8.6.2 Hours and days of the week when such an inspection may be

made;

8.6.3 Payment of the cost of reproducing copies of documents requested by an Owner.

Every member of the Condominium Management Committee shall have the absolute right at any reasonable time to inspect all books, records and documents of the Condominium Association and to inspect all real and personal properties owned or controlled by the Condominium Association. This right of inspection shall include the right to make extracts and copies of records, subject only to the right of the Condominium Association to require that the Condominium Management Committee member agree in writing not to use, or allow the use of, the information from the membership register for commercial or other purpose not reasonably related to the business of the Condominium Association and the Condominium Management Committee member's interest in the Condominium Association.

9. Special Committees. The Condominium Management Committee by resolution may designate one or more special committees, each committee to consist of two (2) or more of the members of the Condominium Management Committee, which to the extent provided in said resolution shall have and may exercise the powers set forth in said resolution. Such special committee or committees shall have such name or names as may be determined from time to time by the Condominium Management Committee. All special committees shall keep regular minutes of their proceedings and report the same to the Condominium Management Committee when required. The members of such special committee or committees designated shall be appointed by the Condominium Management Committee or the President. The Condominium Management Committee or the President may appoint Owners to fill vacancies on each of said special committees occasioned by death, resignation, removal or inability to act for any extended period of time.

10. Rental or Lease of Residential Units by Owners.

Owners shall be obligated to inform the Condominium Management 10.1 Committee or Manager, in writing, when and if such Owner intends to lease or rent such Owner's Residential Unit. If a Unit is leased on a short-term basis (for an initial term of less than thirty (30) days), the Unit Owner shall notify the Condominium Management Committee or the Manager of the name of the leasing agency or manager thereof (if any) assisting the Unit Unit Owners leasing their Units shall provide the Condominium Management Committee or Manager with evidence that appropriate utility companies have an "owner's card" on file to prevent the residents from terminating utility services. Any agreement for leasing, rental or occupancy of a Unit shall be in writing, and a copy thereof shall be delivered to the Condominium Management Committee or Manager before the term of such occupancy provided therein commences. Every such agreement shall provide that the terms thereof shall be subject, in all respects, to the provisions of the Act, the Declaration, Bylaws and rules, as they may be adopted or amended from time to time, and shall further provide that any failure by the occupant of the Unit to comply with the terms of the Act, Declaration, Bylaws or rules shall be a default under the terms of such agreement. If any such agreement does not contain the foregoing provisions, it shall be deemed to have included them by this reference.

- 10.2 Any Owner who rents or leases or otherwise permits any other person to utilize his Residential Unit shall be responsible for the conduct of his tenants or occupants, and upon written notice from the Condominium Management Committee or the Manager, said Owner shall be responsible for correcting violations of the Declaration, Condominium Bylaws or rules and regulations committed by such tenants or occupants.
- 10.3 If an Owner fails to correct violations by tenants within 72 hours of such notice, the Condominium Management Committee or Manager shall be deemed to be the agent of the Owner and empowered to take any enforcement action the Owner would be entitled to take, the reasonable costs of such action, including but not limited to fees and costs paid to third parties, to be assessed to the Owner and payable within 30 days of assessment. Such costs shall be collected and enforced in the same manner as Common Expenses under the Declaration.
- 10.4 The power of the Condominium Management Committee or Manager hereunder shall include but not be limited to any and all legal remedies available under the laws of the State of Utah. Any Owner by the act of renting, leasing or otherwise permitting any other person to utilize such Owner's Residential Unit shall be deemed to have consented to these procedures and shall indemnify and save harmless the Condominium Management Committee and the Manager from and against any and all liability therefor. It is expressly understood that the remedies available to the Condominium Management Committee or Manager shall include but not be limited to the right to seek eviction of the tenant without any liability to the Owner.
- 11. Amendment of Condominium Bylaws. Except as otherwise provided in the Act, the Declaration of these Condominium Bylaws, the Condominium Bylaws may be amended by the vote or written consent of Owners holding a majority of the Total Votes of the Condominium Association. Provided, however, the percentage of the voting power necessary to amend a specific clause or provision shall not be less than the percentage of affirmative votes prescribed for action to be taken under that clause. Upon such an affirmative vote, the Condominium Management Committee shall acknowledge the amended Condominium Bylaws, setting forth the fact of the required affirmative vote of the Owners, and the amendment shall be effective upon recording a copy of the amendment in the Office of the Recorder of Summit County, Utah. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained or implied herein, Declarant reserves the right, without the consent of any other Owners, to amend any provisions of these Bylaws to comply with the then existing statutes, regulations or other requirements of the Utah Department of Commerce Real Estate Division, or any other federal, state or local regulatory authority affecting the Project.
- 12. <u>Severability</u>. The provisions hereof shall be deemed independent and severable, and the invalidity or partial invalidity or unenforceability of anyone provision or portion hereof shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision hereof.
- 13. <u>Captions</u>. The captions herein are inserted only as a matter of convenience and for reference and in no way to define, limit or describe the scope of these Condominium Bylaws nor the intent of any provision hereof.
- 14. <u>Effective Date</u>. These Condominium Bylaws shall take effect upon adoption by the Condominium Management Committee.

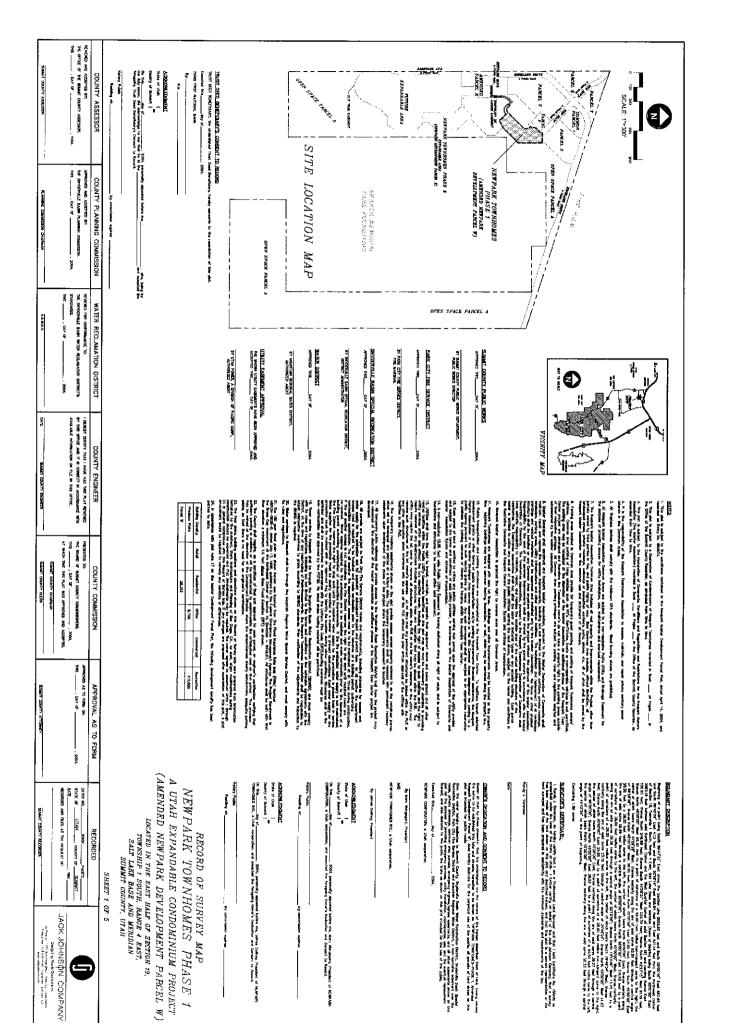
Adopted this 1st day of April, 2004.

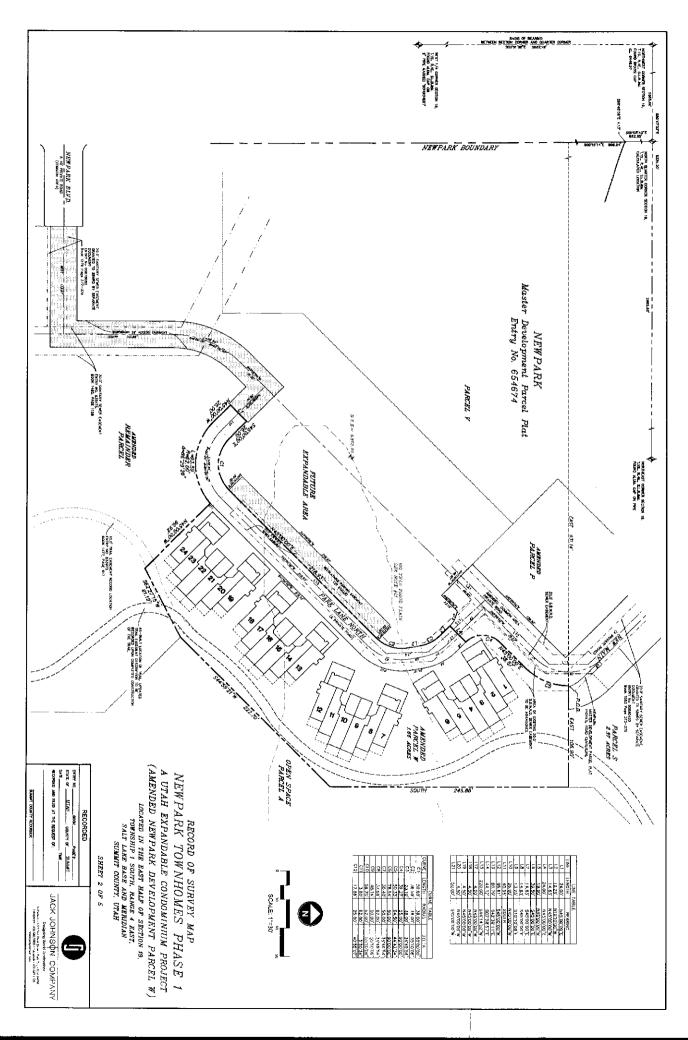
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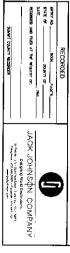
EXHIBIT "C" TO DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM FOR

(Reduced Copy of Map)

THE REDUCED COPIES OF THE **RECORD OF SURVEY MAP** ATTACHED AS **EXHIBIT "C"** ARE INCLUDED HEREIN ONLY FOR THE CONVENIENCE OF THE READER OF THIS DECLARATION. ALL REFERENCES TO THE "MAP" CONTAINED IN THE DECLARATION ARE REFERENCES TO THE FULL SIZED RECORD OF SURVEY MAP RECORDED, TOGETHER WITH THIS DECLARATION, IN THE OFFICE OF THE RECORDER OF SUMMENT COUNTY, UTAH, AND NOT TO THESE REDUCTION COPIES.

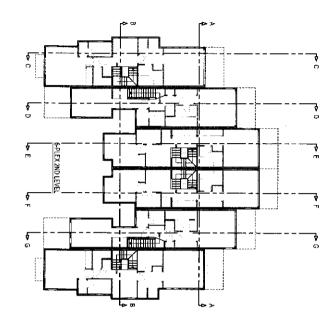


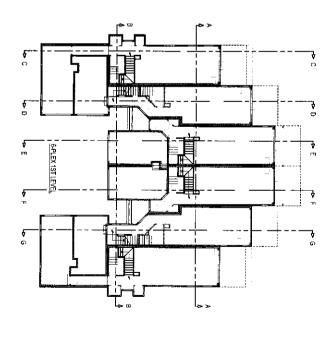




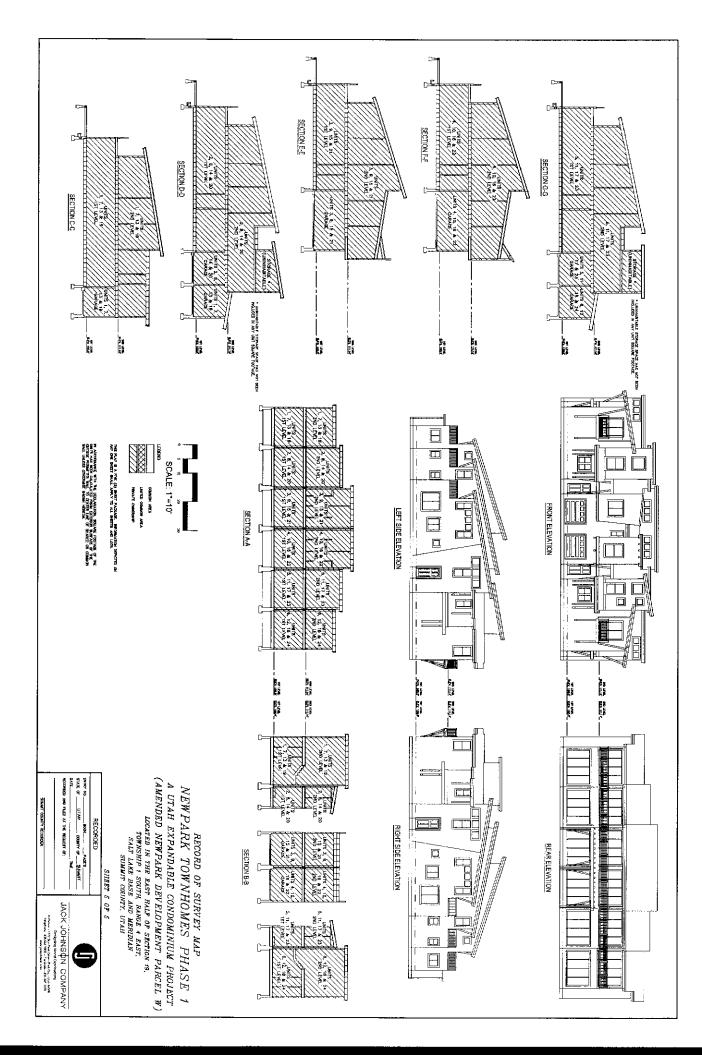
RECORD OF SURVEY MAP
NEWPARK TOWNHOMES PHASE 1

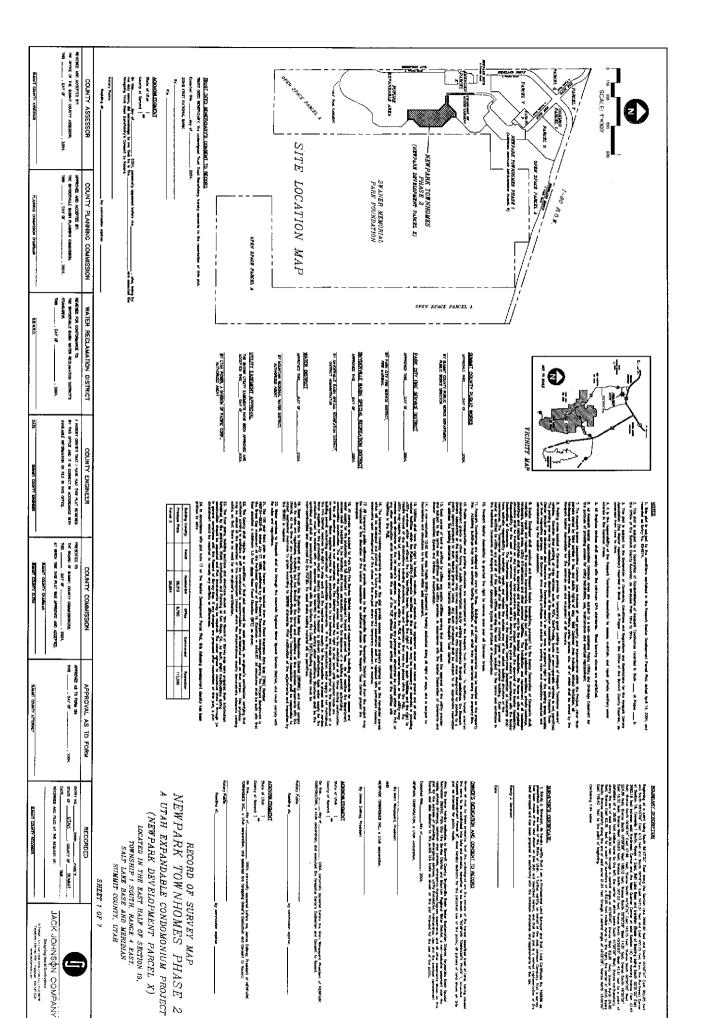
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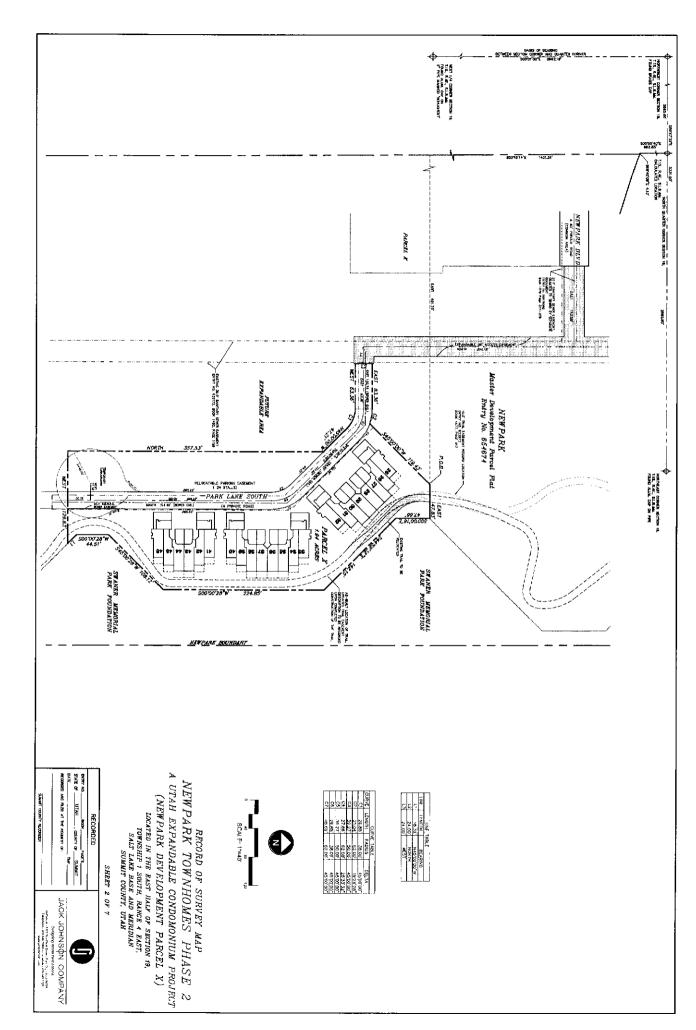


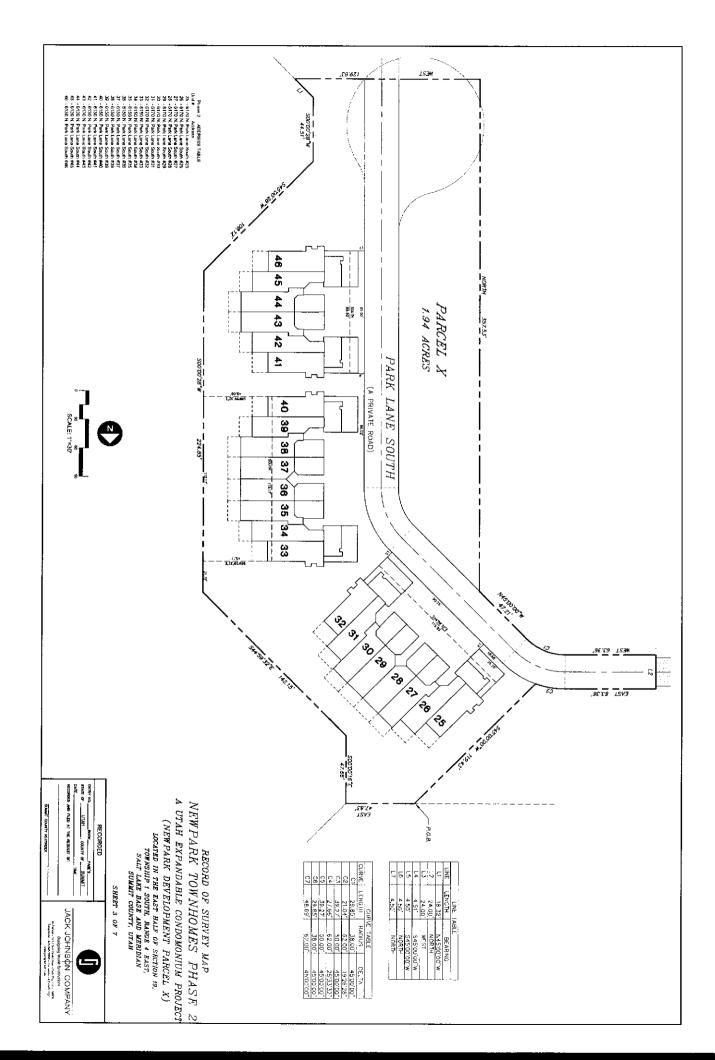


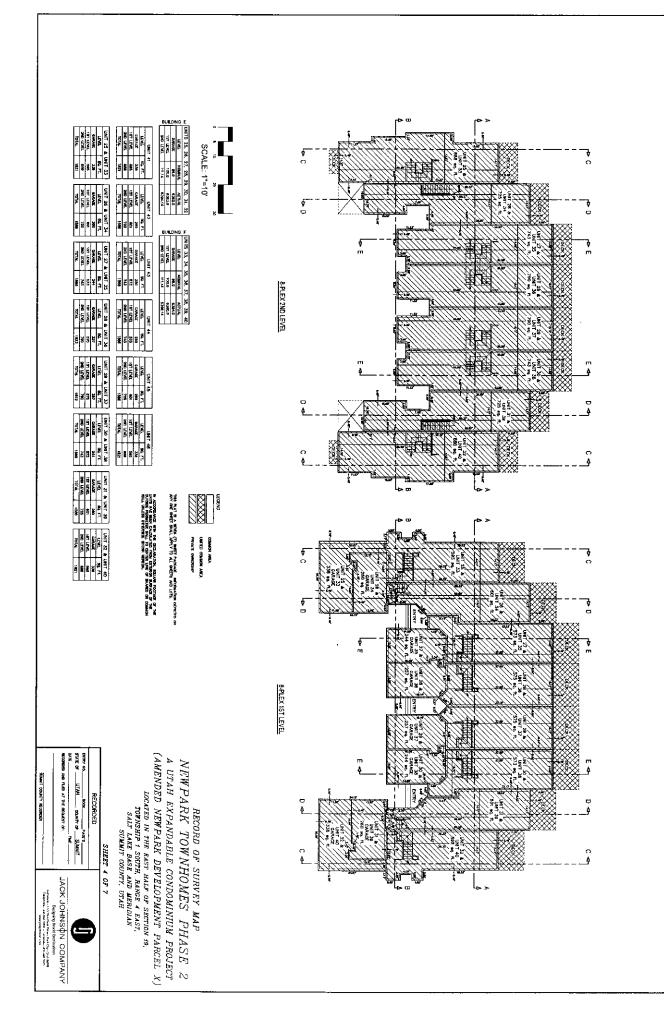


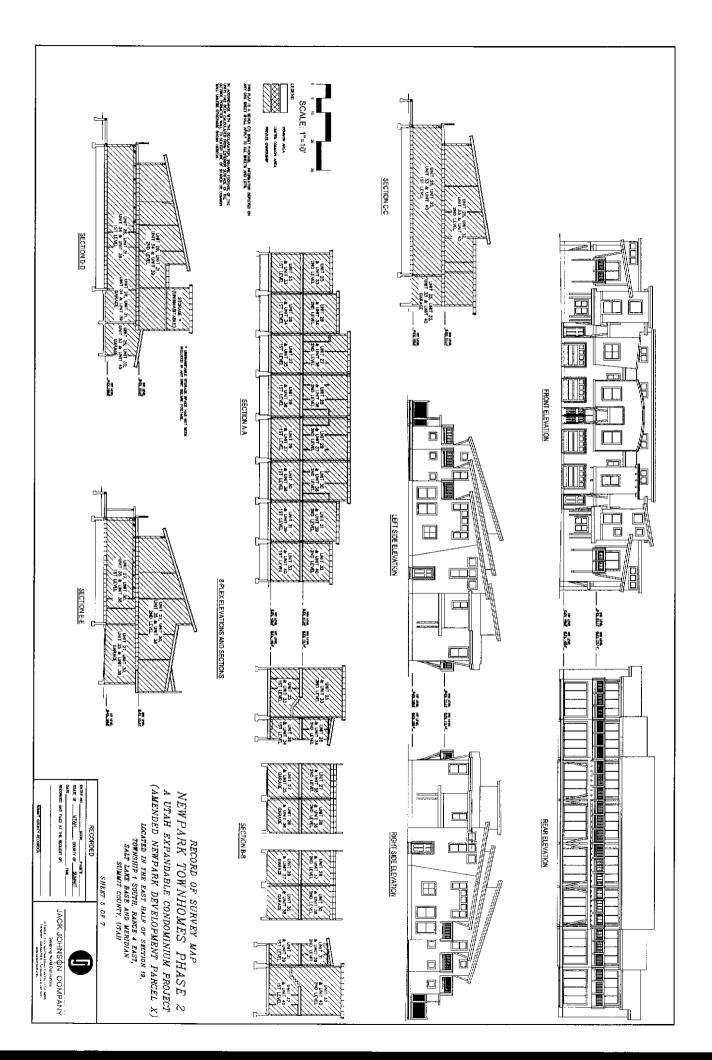


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